

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE TO

**Tender Offer Statement under Section 14(d)(1) or 13(e)(1)
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

Riviera Resources, Inc.

(Name of Subject Company (Issuer) and Filing Person (Offeror))

Common Stock, \$0.01 par value
(Title of Class of Securities)

76964R 104
(CUSIP Number of Class of Securities)

David B. Rottino
President and Chief Executive Officer
Riviera Resources, Inc.
600 Travis Street, Suite 1700
Houston, Texas 77002
(281) 840-4000

(Name, address and telephone number of person authorized to receive notices and communications on behalf of filing person)

Copy to:

Julian J. Seiguer
Brooks Antweil
Kirkland & Ellis LLP
609 Main Street, Suite 4500
Houston, TX 77002
(713) 836-3600

CALCULATION OF FILING FEE

Transaction valuation(1)	Amount of filing fee(2)
\$39,999,990.00	\$4,848.00

- (1) The transaction valuation is estimated only for purposes of calculating the filing fee. This amount is based on the offer to purchase up to 2,666,666 shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, at the offer price of \$15.00 per share.
- (2) The amount of the filing fee, calculated in accordance with Rule 0-11 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, equals \$121.20 per \$1,000,000 of the value of the transaction.

- ☐ Check the box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing with which the offsetting fee was previously paid. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.

Amount Previously Paid: N/A
Form or Registration No.: N/A

Filing Party: N/A
Date Filed: N/A

- ☐ Check the box if filing relates solely to preliminary communications made before the commencement of a tender offer.

Check the appropriate boxes below to designate any transactions to which the statement relates:

- ☐ third-party tender offer subject to Rule 14d-1.
☒ issuer tender offer subject to Rule 13e-4.
☐ going-private transaction subject to Rule 13e-3.
☐ amendment to Schedule 13D under Rule 13d-2.

Check the following box if the filing is a final amendment reporting the results of the tender offer: ☐

If applicable, check the appropriate box(es) below to designate the appropriate rule provision(s) relied upon:

- ☐ Rule 13e-4(i) (Cross-Border Issuer Tender Offer)
☐ Rule 14d-1(d) (Cross-Border Third Party Tender Offer)

This Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO relates to the offer by Riviera Resources, Inc., a Delaware corporation (“Riviera” or the “Company”), to purchase for cash up to 2,666,666 shares of its common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the “Shares”), at a fixed price of \$15.00 per Share, upon the terms and subject to the conditions described in the Offer to Purchase, dated June 18, 2019 (the “Offer to Purchase”), a copy of which is filed herewith as Exhibit (a)(1)(A), and in the related Letter of Transmittal (the “Letter of Transmittal” and, together with the Offer to Purchase, as they may be amended or supplemented from time to time, the “Tender Offer”), a copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit (a)(1)(B). This Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO is being filed in accordance with Rule 13e-4(c)(2) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”).

The information contained in the Offer to Purchase and the Letter of Transmittal is hereby incorporated by reference in response to all the items of this Schedule TO, and as more particularly set forth below.

Item 1. Summary Term Sheet.

The information under the heading “Summary Term Sheet” in the Offer to Purchase is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 2. Subject Company Information.

(a) The name of the issuer is Riviera Resources, Inc. The address and telephone number of the issuer’s principal executive offices are 600 Travis Street, Suite 1700, Houston, Texas, 77002, (281) 840-4000.

(b) The subject securities are Shares of Riviera Resources, Inc. As of June 14, 2019, there were 63,621,542 Shares issued and outstanding.

(c) Information about the trading market and price of the Shares set forth in the Offer to Purchase under the heading “Section 8—Price Range of Shares; Dividends” is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 3. Identity and Background of Filing Person.

(a) The filing person to which this Schedule TO relates is Riviera Resources, Inc. The address and telephone number of the Company is set forth under Item 2(a) above.

The names, business addresses and business telephone numbers of the directors, executive officers and controlling persons of the Company are as set forth in the Offer to Purchase under the heading “Section 11—Interests of the Directors and Executive Officers; Transactions and Arrangements Concerning the Shares,” and such information is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 4. Terms of the Transaction.

(a) The material terms of the transaction set forth in the Offer to Purchase under the headings “Summary Term Sheet,” “Section 1—Number of Shares; Purchase Price; Proration,” “Section 3—Procedures for Tendering Shares,” “Section 4—Withdrawal Rights,” “Section 5—Purchase of Shares and Payment of Purchase Price,” “Section 6—Conditional Tender of Shares,” “Section 7—Conditions of the Tender Offer,” “Section 9—Source and Amount of Funds,” “Section 12—Effects of the Offer on the Market for Shares; Registration under the Exchange Act,” “Section 14—Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences” and “Section 15—Extension of the Tender Offer; Termination; Amendment” are incorporated herein by reference.

(b) Information regarding purchases from officers, directors and affiliates of the Company set forth in the Offer to Purchase under the headings “Summary Term Sheet” and “Section 11—Interests of Directors and Executive Officers; Transactions and Arrangements Concerning the Shares” is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 5. Past Contracts, Transactions, Negotiations and Agreements.

(e) The information set forth in the Offer to Purchase under the headings “Summary Term Sheet” and “Section 11—Interests of Directors and Executive Officers; Transactions and Arrangements Concerning the Shares” is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 6. Purposes of the Transaction and Plans or Proposals.

(a) The information regarding the purpose of the transaction set forth in the Offer to Purchase under the headings “Summary Term Sheet” and “Section 2—Purpose of the Tender Offer; Certain Effects of the Tender Offer; Other Plans” is incorporated herein by reference.

(b) The information regarding the treatment of Shares acquired pursuant to the Tender Offer set forth in the Offer to Purchase under the headings “Summary Term Sheet” and “Section 2—Purpose of the Tender Offer; Certain Effects of the Tender Offer; Other Plans” is incorporated herein by reference.

(c) Information about any plans or proposals set forth in the Offer to Purchase under the heading “Section 2—Purpose of the Tender Offer; Certain Effects of the Tender Offer; Other Plans” is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 7. Source and Amount of Funds or Other Consideration.

(a) Information regarding the source of funds set forth in the Offer to Purchase under the heading “Section 9—Source and Amount of Funds” is incorporated herein by reference.

(b) Not applicable.

(d) Not applicable.

Item 8. Interest in Securities of the Subject Company.

(a) The information set forth under the heading “Section 11—Interests of Directors and Executive Officers; Transactions and Arrangements Concerning the Shares” in the Offer to Purchase is incorporated herein by reference.

(b) The information set forth under the heading “Section 11—Interests of Directors and Executive Officers; Transactions and Arrangements Concerning the Shares” in the Offer to Purchase is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 9. Persons/Assets, Retained, Employed, Compensated or Used.

(a) The information set forth under the headings “Summary Term Sheet” and “Section 16—Fees and Expenses” in the Offer to Purchase is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 10. Financial Statements.

(a) Not applicable.

(b) Not applicable.

Item 11. Additional Information.

(a)(1) The information set forth under the headings “Summary Term Sheet” and “Section 11—Interests of Directors and Executive Officers; Transactions and Arrangements Concerning the Shares” in the Offer to Purchase is incorporated herein by reference. The Company will amend this Schedule TO to reflect material changes to information incorporated by reference in the Offer to Purchase to the extent required by Rule 13e-4(d)(2).

(a)(2) The information set forth under the heading “Section 13—Legal Matters; Regulatory Approvals” in the Offer to Purchase is incorporated herein by reference.

(a)(3) The information set forth under the heading “Section 13—Legal Matters; Regulatory Approvals” in the Offer to Purchase is incorporated herein by reference.

(a)(4) Not applicable.

(a)(5) There are no material pending legal proceedings relating to the Tender Offer. (c) The information set forth in the Offer to Purchase and the related Letter of Transmittal is incorporated herein by reference.

The Company will amend this Schedule TO to include documents that the Company may file with the Securities and Exchange Commission after the date of the Offer to Purchase pursuant to Sections 13(a), 13(c) or 14 of the Exchange Act and prior to the expiration of the Tender Offer to the extent required by Rule 13e-4(d)(2) of the Exchange Act.

Item 12. Exhibits.

<u>Exhibit Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
(a)(1)(A)	Offer to Purchase, dated June 18, 2019.
(a)(1)(B)	Letter of Transmittal.
(a)(1)(C)	Notice of Guaranteed Delivery.
(a)(1)(D)	Letter to Brokers, Dealers, Commercial Banks, Trust Companies and Other Nominees.
(a)(1)(E)	Letter to Clients for use by Brokers, Dealers, Commercial Banks, Trust Companies and Other Nominees.
(a)(1)(F)	Summary Advertisement.
(a)(2)	None.
(a)(3)	Not applicable.
(a)(4)	Not applicable.
(a)(5)(A)	Press release issued by Riviera Resources, Inc. on June 13, 2019 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to Schedule TO-C filed on June 13, 2019).
(a)(5)(B)	Press release issued by Riviera Resources, Inc. on June 18, 2019.
(b)	Not applicable.
(c)	Not applicable.
(d)(1)	Registration Rights Agreement dated as of August 7, 2018, among Riviera Resources, Inc. and the holders party thereto (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to Current Report on Form 8-K filed on August 10, 2018).
(d)(2)	Riviera Resources, Inc. 2018 Omnibus Incentive Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 filed on August 7, 2018).
(d)(3)	Form of Performance-Vesting Stock Unit Agreement pursuant to the Riviera Resources, Inc. 2018 Omnibus Incentive Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 filed on August 7, 2018).

<u>Exhibit Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
(d)(4)	Form of Restricted Stock Unit Agreement pursuant to the Riviera Resources, Inc. 2018 Omnibus Incentive Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 filed on August 7, 2018).
(d)(5)	Blue Mountain Midstream LLC 2018 Omnibus Incentive Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.10 to Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed November 8, 2018).
(d)(6)	First Amendment to Blue Mountain Midstream's 2018 Omnibus Incentive Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed on May 9, 2019).
(d)(7)	Form of Performance-Vesting Security Unit Agreement pursuant to the Blue Mountain Midstream LLC 2018 Omnibus Incentive Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.30 to Registration Statement on Form S-1 filed on June 27, 2018).
(d)(8)	Form of Restricted Security Unit Agreement pursuant to the Blue Mountain Midstream LLC 2018 Omnibus Incentive Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.31 to Registration Statement on Form S-1 filed on June 27, 2018).
(d)(9)	Form of Indemnity Agreement between Riviera Resources, Inc. and the directors and officers of Riviera Resources, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 filed on August 7, 2018).
(d)(10)	Third Amended and Restated Employment Agreement of David B. Rottino, dated February 28, 2017 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.22 to Registration Statement on Form S-1 filed on June 27, 2018).
(d)(11)	Letter Agreement, dated April 19, 2018, between David B. Rottino and Linn Energy, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.23 to Registration Statement on Form S-1 filed on June 27, 2018).
(d)(12)	Offer Letter to Daniel Furbee, dated March 19, 2018 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.24 to Registration Statement on Form S-1 filed on June 27, 2018).
(d)(13)	Employment Agreement of Greg Harper, dated March 29, 2018 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.26 to Registration Statement on Form S-1 filed on June 27, 2018).
(d)(14)	Amendment No. 1 to Employment Agreement of Greg Harper, dated July 17, 2018 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.27 to Amendment No. 1 to Registration Statement on Form S-1/A filed on July 19, 2018).
(e)	Not applicable.
(f)	Not applicable.
(g)	Not applicable.
(h)	Not applicable.

Item 13. Information Required by Schedule 13E-3.

Not applicable.

SIGNATURE

After due inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct.

RIVIERA RESOURCES, INC.

By: /s/ David B. Rottino

Name: David B. Rottino

Title: President and Chief Executive Officer

Date: June 18, 2019



Offer to Purchase for Cash
by
RIVIERA RESOURCES, INC.
of
Up to 2,666,666 Shares of its Common Stock
at a Purchase Price of \$15.00 Per Share

THE OFFER, PRORATION PERIOD AND WITHDRAWAL RIGHTS WILL EXPIRE AT 11:59 P.M., NEW YORK CITY TIME, ON TUESDAY, JULY 16, 2019 UNLESS THE OFFER IS EXTENDED (THE “EXPIRATION TIME”).

Riviera Resources, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the “Company,” “we,” or “us”), is offering to purchase up to 2,666,666 shares of its common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the “common stock”), at a price of \$15.00 per share without interest, upon the terms and subject to the conditions of this Offer to Purchase and the related Letter of Transmittal and the other materials filed as exhibits to the Issuer Tender Offer on Schedule TO-I (which together, as they may be amended and supplemented from time to time, constitute the “Offer”). Unless the context otherwise requires, all references to the “shares” shall refer to the common stock of the Company.

On the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, we will pay for shares properly tendered and not properly withdrawn in the Offer, a price of \$15.00 per share, less any applicable withholding taxes and without interest. Only shares properly tendered and not properly withdrawn will be purchased. Due to the proration and conditional tender offer provisions described in this Offer to Purchase, all of the shares tendered may not be purchased if more than the number of shares we seek are properly tendered. Shares tendered but not purchased in the Offer will be returned at our expense promptly following the expiration of the Offer. See Section 3.

Subject to certain limitations and legal requirements, we reserve the right, in our sole discretion, to purchase more than 2,666,666 shares pursuant to the Offer. See Section 1.

The Offer is not conditioned on any minimum number of shares being tendered. However, the Offer is subject to certain other conditions. See Section 7.

The shares are listed and traded on the OTC Markets (“OTCQX”) under the symbol “RVRA.” We announced our intention to make the Offer after the market closed on June 13, 2019. On June 13, 2019, the last trading day before that announcement, the OTCQX closing price per share of our common stock was \$12.00. On June 17, 2019, the last full trading day before commencement of the Offer, the OTCQX closing price per share of our common stock was \$12.48. The \$15.00 purchase price per share in the Offer represents a premium of approximately 20.2% to the OTCQX closing price per share on June 17, 2019. **Stockholders are urged to obtain current market quotations for the shares. See Section 8.**

Our Board of Directors has approved making the Offer. However, neither we nor our Board of Directors, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent or the Depositary makes any recommendation to you as to whether to tender or refrain from tendering your shares and we have not authorized any person to make any such recommendation. You must decide whether to tender your shares and, if so, how many shares to tender. In doing so, you should read and evaluate carefully the information in, or incorporated by reference in, this Offer to Purchase and in the related Letter of Transmittal, including our reasons for making the Offer, and should discuss whether to tender any of your shares with your broker or other financial or tax advisor. See Section 2.

The Company's directors, executive officers and affiliates and certain funds which are affiliated with certain members of our Board of Directors are entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. We do not know whether or to what extent such parties will participate in the Offer.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of this transaction or passed upon the merits or fairness of such transaction or passed upon the adequacy or accuracy of the information contained in this document. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The Dealer Manager for the Offer is:
Citigroup

June 18, 2019

IMPORTANT

If you desire to tender all or any portion of your shares, you should either (1)(a) complete and sign the Letter of Transmittal in accordance with the instructions to the Letter of Transmittal, have your signature thereon guaranteed if Instruction 1 to the Letter of Transmittal so requires, mail or deliver the Letter of Transmittal, together with any other required documents, including the share certificates, to the Depositary (as defined herein) or (b) tender the shares in accordance with the procedure for book-entry transfer set forth in Section 3, or (2) request that your bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee effect the transaction for you. If you have shares registered in the name of a bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee, you must contact that institution if you desire to tender those shares. Beneficial owners should be aware that their broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee may establish its own earlier deadline for participation in the Offer. Accordingly, beneficial owners wishing to participate in the Offer should contact their broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee as soon as possible in order to determine the times by which such owner must take action in order to participate in the Offer.

If you desire to tender shares and your certificates for those shares are not immediately available or the procedure for book-entry transfer cannot be completed on a timely basis, or time will not permit all required documents to reach the Depositary prior to the Expiration Time, your tender may be effected by following the procedure for guaranteed delivery set forth in Section 3.

To properly tender shares, you must validly complete the Letter of Transmittal.

Questions and requests for assistance may be directed to D.F. King & Co., Inc., the information agent for the Offer (the “Information Agent”), or Citigroup Global Markets Inc., the dealer manager for the Offer (the “Dealer Manager”), at their respective addresses and telephone numbers set forth on the back cover page of this document. Requests for additional copies of this document, the related Letter of Transmittal or the Notice of Guaranteed Delivery may be directed to the Information Agent.

We are not making the Offer to, and will not accept any tendered shares from, stockholders in any U.S. state where it would be illegal to do so. However, we may, at our discretion, take any actions necessary for us to make this Offer to stockholders in any such U.S. state.

None of us, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent or the Depositary has authorized any person to make any recommendation as to whether you should tender or refrain from tendering your shares in the Offer. None of us, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent or the Depositary has authorized anyone to provide you with information or to make any representation in connection with the Offer other than those contained, or incorporated by reference, in this Offer to Purchase, the related Letter of Transmittal and the other materials filed as exhibits to the Issuer Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO-I. We take no responsibility for, and can provide no assurance as to the reliability of, any information or representation, recommendation or information that others may provide you.

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SUMMARY TERM SHEET

We are providing this summary term sheet for your convenience. This summary term sheet highlights certain material information in the remainder of this Offer to Purchase, but you should realize that it does not describe all of the details of the Offer to the same extent described in the remainder of this Offer to Purchase. We urge you to read the entire Offer to Purchase and the related Letter of Transmittal because they contain the full details of the Offer. We have included references to the sections of this document where you will find a more complete discussion.

Who is offering to purchase my shares?

The Company is offering to purchase up to 2,666,666 shares of its common stock, par value \$0.01 per share. See Section 1.

What will the purchase price for the shares be and what will be the form of payment?

The purchase price for the shares will be \$15.00 per share. If your shares are purchased in the Offer, we will pay you the purchase price, in cash, less any applicable withholding taxes and without interest, promptly after the expiration of the Offer. See Sections 1 and 5.

How many shares will the Company purchase in the Offer?

We will purchase up to 2,666,666 shares in the Offer (representing approximately 4.2% of our outstanding shares), or if a lesser number of shares are properly tendered, all shares that are properly tendered and not properly withdrawn. If more than 2,666,666 shares are properly tendered, we will purchase all shares properly tendered on a pro rata basis, except for conditional tenders whose condition was not met, which we will not purchase (except as described in Section 6). We also expressly reserve the right to purchase additional shares, up to 2% of our outstanding shares (approximately 1.3 million shares, based on 63,621,542 shares of our common stock issued and outstanding as of June 14, 2019), without extending the Offer, and could decide to purchase more shares, subject to applicable legal requirements. See Sections 1 and 7.

How will the Company pay for the shares?

Assuming that the maximum of 2,666,666 shares to be purchased are tendered in the Offer at a price of \$15.00 per share, the aggregate purchase price will be approximately \$40 million. We anticipate that we will pay for the shares purchased in the Offer and all fees and expenses applicable to the Offer from cash on hand. As of June 15, 2019, we had approximately \$74.6 million in cash and cash equivalents. The Offer is not separately conditioned upon the receipt of financing. See Section 9.

How long do I have to tender my shares? Can the Offer be extended, amended or terminated?

You may tender your shares until the Offer expires. The Offer will expire on Tuesday, July 16, 2019 at 11:59 p.m., New York City time, unless we extend it. See Section 1. **If a broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee holds your shares, it is likely they have an earlier deadline for administrative reasons, such as four business days before the expiration of the Offer (e.g., 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on Wednesday, July 10, 2019), for you to act to instruct them to accept the Offer on your behalf. We urge you to contact the broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee to find out their deadline. See Section 3.**

We may choose to extend the Offer at any time and for any reason, subject to applicable laws. See Section 15. We cannot assure you that we will extend the Offer or indicate the length of any extension that we may provide. If we extend the Offer, we will delay the acceptance of any shares that have been tendered. We can also amend the Offer in our sole discretion or terminate the Offer under certain circumstances. See Sections 7 and 15.

How will I be notified if the Company extends the Offer or amends the terms of the Offer?

If we extend the Offer, we will issue a press release announcing the extension and the new Expiration Time by 9:00 a.m., New York City time, on the business day after the previously scheduled Expiration Time. We will announce any amendment to the Offer by making a public announcement of the amendment. See Section 15.

What is the purpose of the Offer?

Our Board of Directors, after evaluating the expected capital requirements of our operations and other expected cash commitments, believes that purchasing shares of our common stock in the Offer represents a prudent use of the funds required for the Offer given our business profile, assets and current market price. As of June 15, 2019, we had approximately \$74.6 million in cash and cash equivalents. Assuming that the maximum of 2,666,666 shares to be purchased are tendered in the Offer at a price of \$15.00 per share, the aggregate purchase price will be approximately \$40 million. We will use a portion of cash on hand to fund the Offer.

The Offer represents an opportunity for us to return capital to our stockholders who elect to tender their shares, subject to the terms and conditions of the Offer. Additionally, stockholders who do not participate in the Offer will automatically increase their relative percentage interest in us and our future operations at no additional cost to them. The Offer also provides stockholders with an opportunity to obtain liquidity with respect to all or a portion of their shares, without potential disruption to the share price and the usual transaction costs associated with market sales. See Section 2.

What are the significant conditions to the Offer?

Our obligation to accept and pay for your tendered shares depends upon a number of conditions that must be satisfied or waived prior to the Expiration Time, including, but not limited to:

- No general suspension of, or general limitation on prices for, or trading in, securities on any national securities exchange in the United States or in the over-the-counter market or the declaration of a banking moratorium or any suspension of payment in respect of banks in the United States shall have occurred.
- No significant changes in the general political, market, economic or financial conditions in the United States or abroad that are reasonably likely to adversely affect our business or the trading in the shares shall have occurred.
- No legal action shall have been taken, and we shall not have received notice of any legal action, that could reasonably be expected to adversely affect or delay the Offer.
- No one shall have proposed, announced or made a tender or exchange offer (other than this Offer), merger, business combination or other similar transaction involving us.
- No one shall have filed a Notification and Report Form under the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act of 1976, as amended, or made a public announcement reflecting an intent to acquire us or any of our subsidiaries.
- No material adverse change in our business, condition (financial or otherwise), assets, income, operations, prospects or stock ownership shall have occurred.
- No decrease of more than 20% in the market price for our common stock, the Dow Jones Industrial Average, the NASDAQ Composite Index or the S&P 500 Composite Index, measured from June 13, 2019, the last trading day before the announcement of our intention to make the Offer, shall have occurred.

The Offer is subject to a number of other conditions described in greater detail in Section 7.

Following the Offer, will the Company continue as a public company?

Yes. The completion of the Offer in accordance with its terms and conditions will not cause the Company to stop being subject to the periodic reporting requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”). We also do not expect the Offer to cause our common stock to cease to be traded on the OTCQX. As of June 14, 2019, we had 16 holders of record of common stock based on information provided by our transfer agent and by the Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation (“DTC”).

How do I tender my shares?

If you want to tender all or part of your shares, you must do one of the following before 11:59 p.m., New York City time, on Tuesday, July 16, 2019, or any later time and date to which the Offer may be extended:

- If your shares are registered in the name of a broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee, you must contact the nominee and request that the nominee tender your shares for you.
- If you hold certificates in your own name, you must complete and sign a Letter of Transmittal according to its instructions, and deliver it, together with any required signature guarantees, the certificates for your shares and any other documents required by the Letter of Transmittal, to American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC, the depository for the Offer (the “Depository”).
- If you are an institution participating in the book-entry transfer facility (as defined herein), you must tender your shares according to the procedure for book-entry transfer described in Section 3.
- If you are unable to deliver the certificates for the shares or the other required documents to the Depository or you cannot comply with the procedure for book-entry transfer within the required time, you must comply with the guaranteed delivery procedure outlined in Section 3.

You may contact the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent or your broker for assistance. The contact information for the Dealer Manager and the Information Agent appears on the back cover of this Offer to Purchase. See Section 3 and the Instructions to the Letter of Transmittal.

May holders of restricted stock unit awards participate in the Offer?

Holders of restricted stock unit awards may not tender such restricted stock units in the Offer unless and until the underlying shares have vested and the restrictions on such awards have lapsed. See Section 3.

Do the Company’s directors or executive officers or affiliates intend to tender their shares in the Offer?

The Company’s directors, executive officers and affiliates are entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. We do not know whether or to what extent our directors or executive officers will participate in the Offer. In addition, certain funds affiliated with Fir Tree Capital Management LP, Elliott Associates, L.P., York Capital Management, L.P. and P. Schoenfeld Asset Management LP, which are affiliated with certain members of the Company’s Board of Directors (the “Affiliated Holders”) are also entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. We do not know whether or to what extent the Affiliated Holders will participate in the Offer. The Affiliated Holders collectively held 40,518,819 shares, or approximately 63.7% of the issued and outstanding common stock as of June 14, 2019.

Our directors, executive officers and affiliates (including the Affiliated Holders) may, subject to applicable law and applicable policies of the Company, sell their shares from time to time in open-market and/or other transactions at prices that may be more or less favorable than the purchase price to be paid to our stockholders pursuant to the Offer. If no such transactions by our directors, executive officers and affiliates occur, the beneficial ownership of our directors, executive officers and affiliates will increase as a percentage of our outstanding common stock following the consummation of the Offer. See Section 11.

What happens if more than 2,666,666 shares are tendered?

If the terms and conditions of the Offer have been satisfied or waived and more than 2,666,666 shares (or such greater number of shares as we may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law) are properly tendered and not properly withdrawn on or prior to the Expiration Time, we will purchase shares:

- *first*, from all stockholders who properly tender shares that are not properly withdrawn, on a pro rata basis (except for stockholders who tendered shares conditionally for which any condition was not satisfied); and
- *second*, only if necessary to permit us to purchase 2,666,666 shares (or such greater number of shares as we may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law), from holders who have tendered shares conditionally (for which the condition was not initially satisfied) by random lot, to the extent feasible. To be eligible for purchase by random lot, stockholders whose shares are conditionally tendered must have tendered all of their shares.

Because of the proration and conditional tender provisions described above, we may not purchase all of the shares that you tender. See Section 1.

How will the tender offer affect the number of our shares outstanding and the number of record holders?

As of June 14, 2019, we had 63,621,542 shares of common stock outstanding. If the conditions to the Offer are satisfied or waived and the Offer is fully subscribed, we will have 60,954,876 shares outstanding immediately following the purchase of shares tendered in the Offer (based on the number of shares outstanding as of June 14, 2019). The actual number of shares outstanding immediately following completion of the Offer will depend on the number of shares tendered and purchased in the Offer. See Section 2. In addition, if more than 2,666,666 shares are tendered in the Offer, we reserve the right to accept for purchase pursuant to the Offer up to an additional 2% of our outstanding shares without extending the Offer. We also expressly reserve the right, in our sole discretion, to purchase additional shares subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements. See Section 1.

Furthermore, if any of our stockholders (i) who hold shares in their own name as holders of record or (ii) who are “registered holders” as participants in the DTC’s system whose names appear on a security position listing, tender their shares in full and that tender is accepted in full, then the number of our record holders would be reduced. See Section 2.

Stockholders who do not have their shares purchased in the Offer will realize a proportionate increase in their relative ownership interest in the Company following the purchase of shares pursuant to the Offer. See Section 2.

If I own fewer than 100 shares and I tender some or all of my shares, will I be subject to proration?

Yes. If you own beneficially or of record fewer than 100 shares in the aggregate, any shares you tender will be subject to the same terms and conditions of the Offer, including the proration provisions, as all other tenders pursuant to the Offer.

Once I have tendered shares in the Offer, can I withdraw my tender?

Yes. You may withdraw any shares you have tendered at any time before 11:59 p.m., New York City time, on Tuesday, July 16, 2019, unless we extend the Offer, in which case you can withdraw your shares until the expiration of the Offer as extended. If we have not accepted for payment the shares you have tendered to us, you may also withdraw your shares at any time after 11:59 p.m., New York City time, on Tuesday, August 13, 2019, the 40th business day after the commencement of the Offer. See Section 4.

How do I withdraw shares I previously tendered?

To withdraw shares, you must deliver a written notice of withdrawal with the required information to the Depositary during the time period in which you still have the right to withdraw the shares. Your notice of withdrawal must specify your name, the number of shares to be withdrawn and the name of the registered holder of these shares. Some additional requirements apply if the share certificates to be withdrawn have been delivered to the Depositary or if your shares have been tendered under the procedure for book-entry transfer set forth in Section 3. See Section 4. If you have tendered your shares by giving instructions to a bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee, you must instruct that person to arrange for the withdrawal of your shares.

Has the Company or its Board of Directors adopted a position on the Offer?

Our Board of Directors has approved making the Offer. However, neither we nor our Board of Directors, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent or the Depositary makes any recommendation to you as to whether you should tender or refrain from tendering your shares. You must make your own decision as to whether to tender your shares and, if so, how many shares to tender. In so doing, you should read carefully the information in this Offer to Purchase and in the related Letter of Transmittal, including our reasons for making the Offer. All of our directors and executive officers have advised us that they will not tender shares pursuant to the Offer. **You are urged to discuss your decisions with your own tax advisor, financial advisor and/or broker.**

If I decide not to tender, how will the Offer affect my shares?

Stockholders who choose not to tender their shares will own a greater percentage interest in our outstanding common stock following the consummation of the Offer if shares are purchased in the Offer. See Section 2.

What is the recent market price of my shares?

We announced our intention to make the Offer after the market closed on June 13, 2019. On June 13, 2019, the last full trading day before that announcement, the OTCQX closing price per share of our common stock was \$12.00. On June 17, 2019, the last full trading day before commencement of the Offer, the OTCQX closing price per share of our common stock was \$12.48. The \$15.00 purchase price per share in the Offer represents a premium of approximately 20.2% to the OTCQX closing price per share on June 17, 2019. **We urge you to obtain current market quotations for the shares before deciding whether to tender any of your shares.** See Section 8.

When will the Company pay for the shares I tender?

We will pay the purchase price, less any applicable withholding taxes and without interest, for the shares we purchase promptly after the expiration of the Offer and the acceptance of the shares for payment. We will announce the final proration factor and commence payment for any shares purchased pursuant to the tender offer promptly after the expiration of the Offer. See Section 5.

Will I have to pay brokerage commissions if I tender my shares?

If you are the record owner of your shares and you tender your shares directly to the Depositary, you will not have to pay brokerage fees or similar expenses. If you own your shares through a bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee and that person tenders your shares on your behalf, other than the Dealer Manager, that person may charge you a fee for doing so. You should consult with your bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee to determine whether any charges will apply. See Section 3.

Does the Company intend to repurchase any shares other than pursuant to the Offer during or after the Offer?

Rule 13e-4(f)(6) of the Exchange Act prohibits us and our affiliates from purchasing any shares, other than pursuant to the Offer, until at least ten business days after the expiration of the Offer, except pursuant to certain

limited exceptions provided in Rule 14e-5 of the Exchange Act. Beginning ten business days after the Expiration Time of the Offer, we may make stock repurchases from time to time on the open market and/or in private transactions. Whether we make additional repurchases will depend on many factors, including, without limitation, the number of shares, if any, that we purchase in the Offer, our business and financial performance and situation, the business and market conditions at the time, including the price of the shares, and such other factors as we may consider relevant. Any of these repurchases may be on the same terms or on terms that are more or less favorable to the selling stockholders in those transactions than the terms of the Offer.

What are the U.S. federal income tax consequences if I tender my shares?

Generally, a sale of shares pursuant to the Offer will be a taxable transaction for U.S. federal income tax purposes. The receipt of cash for your tendered shares will generally be treated for U.S. federal income tax purposes either as (1) a sale or exchange or (2) a distribution in respect of stock from the Company. See Section 14. We recommend that you consult with your tax advisor with respect to your particular situation.

Will I have to pay stock transfer tax if I tender my shares?

We will pay all stock transfer taxes unless payment is made to, or if shares not tendered or accepted for payment are to be registered in the name of, someone other than the registered holder, or tendered certificates are registered in the name of someone other than the person signing the Letter of Transmittal. See Section 5.

Who can I talk to if I have questions?

If you have any questions regarding the Offer, please contact D.F. King & Co., Inc., the Information Agent, or Citigroup Global Markets Inc., the Dealer Manager. Contact information for the Information Agent and the Dealer Manager is set forth on the back cover of this Offer to Purchase.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Offer to Purchase contains both historical and forward-looking statements. All statements other than statements of historical fact are, or may be, forward-looking statements. For example, statements concerning projections, predictions, expectations, estimates or forecasts and statements that describe our objectives, future performance, plans or goals are, or may be, forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements reflect management's current expectations concerning future results and events and can generally be identified by the use of expressions such as "may," "will," "should," "could," "would," "likely," "predict," "potential," "continue," "future," "estimate," "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "foresee," and other similar words or phrases, as well as statements in the future tense.

Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be different from any future results, performance and achievements expressed or implied by these statements. These risks, uncertainties and contingencies include, but are not limited to, the Company's:

- business strategy;
- acquisition and disposition strategy;
- financial strategy;
- ability to comply with covenants under our credit facilities;
- effects of legal proceedings;
- drilling locations;
- oil, natural gas and natural gas liquid ("NGL") reserves;
- realized oil, natural gas and NGL prices;
- production volumes;
- capital expenditures;
- economic and competitive advantages;
- credit and capital market conditions;
- regulatory changes;
- lease operating expenses, general and administrative expenses and development costs;
- future operating results;
- plans, objectives, expectations and intentions;
- taxes; and
- any other risks, uncertainties or other factors identified in our periodic and other reports filed with the Commission.

These factors are not necessarily all of the important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in any of our forward-looking statements. Other factors, including unknown or unpredictable ones, also could have material adverse effects on our future results.

The forward-looking statements included in this Offer to Purchase are made only as of the date of this Offer to Purchase. Except as required by law or regulation, we do not undertake any obligation to update any forward-looking statements to reflect subsequent events or circumstances.

INTRODUCTION

To the holders of our common stock:

We invite our stockholders to tender shares of our common stock for purchase by us. Upon the terms and subject to the conditions of this Offer to Purchase and the related Letter of Transmittal, we are offering to purchase up to 2,666,666 shares of our common stock at a price of \$15.00 per share, less any applicable withholding taxes and without interest.

The Offer will expire at 11:59 p.m., New York City time, on Tuesday, July 16, 2019, unless extended.

Only shares properly tendered and not properly withdrawn will be purchased. However, because of the proration and conditional tender offer provisions described in this Offer to Purchase, all of the shares tendered may not be purchased if more than the number of shares we seek are properly tendered and not properly withdrawn. We will return shares that we do not purchase because of proration or conditional tenders to the tendering stockholders at our expense promptly following the Expiration Time. See Section 1.

We expressly reserve the right to purchase more than 2,666,666 shares pursuant to the Offer, subject to certain limitations and legal requirements. See Sections 1 and 15.

Tendering stockholders whose shares are registered in their own names and who tender directly to American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC, the Depositary, will not be obligated to pay brokerage fees or commissions or, except as set forth in Instruction 6 to the Letter of Transmittal, stock transfer taxes on the purchase of shares by us under the Offer. If you own your shares through a bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee and that person tenders your shares on your behalf, other than the Dealer Manager, that person may charge you a fee for doing so. You should consult your bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee to determine whether any charges will apply.

Holders of restricted stock unit awards may not tender such restricted stock units in the Offer unless and until the underlying shares have vested and the restrictions on such awards have lapsed.

This Offer is not conditioned upon any minimum number of shares being tendered. However, our obligation to accept, and pay for, shares validly tendered pursuant to the Offer is conditioned upon satisfaction or waiver of the conditions set forth in Section 7 of this Offer to Purchase.

Our Board of Directors has approved making the Offer. However, neither we nor our Board of Directors, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent or the Depositary is making any recommendation whether you should tender or refrain from tendering your shares. We have not authorized any person to make any recommendation. You must decide whether to tender your shares and, if so, how many shares to tender. In so doing, you should read and evaluate carefully the information in, or incorporated by reference in, this Offer to Purchase and in the related Letter of Transmittal and should discuss whether to tender any of your shares with your broker or other financial or tax advisor. See Section 2.

The Company's directors, executive officers and affiliates are entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. We do not know whether or to what extent our directors or executive officers will participate in the Offer. In addition, the Affiliated Holders are also entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. We do not know whether or to what extent the Affiliated Holders will participate in the Offer. The Affiliated Holders collectively held 40,518,819 shares, or approximately 63.7% of the issued and outstanding common stock as of June 14, 2019.

Section 14 of this Offer to Purchase describes certain U.S. federal income tax consequences of a sale of shares under the Offer.

We will pay the reasonable fees and expenses of Citigroup Global Markets Inc., the Dealer Manager, D.F. King & Co., Inc., the Information Agent, and American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC, the Depositary, incurred in connection with this Offer. See Section 16.

As of June 14, 2019, there were 63,621,542 shares of our common stock issued and outstanding. The 2,666,666 shares that we are offering to purchase in the Offer represent approximately 4.2% of the total number of outstanding shares of our common stock as of June 14, 2019. The shares are listed and traded on OTCQX under the symbol “RVRA.” We announced our intention to make the Offer after the market closed on June 13, 2019. On June 13, 2019, the last trading day before that announcement, the OTCQX closing price per share of our common stock was \$12.00. On June 17, 2019, the last full trading day before commencement of the Offer, the OTCQX closing price per share of our common stock was \$12.48. The \$15.00 purchase price per share in the Offer represents a premium of approximately 20.2% to the OTCQX closing price per share of our common stock on June 17, 2019. **Stockholders are urged to obtain current market quotations for the shares.** See Section 8.

THE TENDER OFFER

1. Number of Shares; Purchase Price; Proration

General. Upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, we will purchase 2,666,666 shares of our common stock, or if a lesser number of shares are properly tendered, all shares that are properly tendered and not properly withdrawn in accordance with Section 4, at a price of \$15.00 per share, less any applicable withholding taxes and without interest.

The term “Expiration Time” means 11:59 p.m., New York City time, on Tuesday, July 16, 2019, unless we, in our sole discretion, shall have extended the period of time during which the Offer will remain open in which event the term “Expiration Time” shall refer to the latest time and date at which the Offer, as so extended by us, shall expire. See Section 15 for a description of our right to extend, delay, terminate or amend the Offer. In accordance with the rules of the Commission, we may, and we expressly reserve the right to, purchase under the Offer an additional amount of shares not to exceed 2% of our outstanding shares (approximately 1.3 million shares, based on 63,621,542 shares of our common stock issued and outstanding as of June 14, 2019) without amending or extending the Offer. See Section 15.

In the event of an over-subscription of the Offer as described below, shares tendered will be subject to proration, except for shares conditionally tendered for which the tender condition was not initially satisfied. The proration period and, except as described herein, withdrawal rights expire at the Expiration Time.

If we:

- change the price to be paid for shares from \$15.00 per share;
- increase the number of shares being sought in the Offer and such increase in the number of shares being sought exceeds 2% of our outstanding shares (approximately 1.3 million shares, based on 63,621,542 shares of our common stock issued and outstanding as of June 14, 2019); or
- decrease the number of shares being sought in the Offer;

and the Offer is scheduled to expire at any time earlier than the expiration of a period ending at 12:00 midnight, New York City time, on the tenth business day (as defined below) from, and including, the date on which notice of any such increase or decrease is first published, sent or given in the manner specified in Section 15, then the Offer will be extended until the expiration of such period of ten business days. For the purposes of the Offer, a “business day” means any day other than a Saturday, Sunday or United States federal holiday and consists of the time period from 12:01 a.m. through 12:00 midnight, New York City time.

The Offer is not conditioned upon any minimum number of shares being tendered. However, the Offer is subject to certain other conditions. See Section 7.

Shares properly tendered under the Offer and not properly withdrawn will be purchased at the purchase price, upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, including the proration and conditional tender provisions. All shares tendered and not purchased under the Offer, including shares not purchased because of proration or conditional tender provisions, will be returned to the tendering stockholders or, in the case of shares delivered by book-entry transfer, credited to the account at the book-entry transfer facility from which the transfer had previously been made, at our expense promptly following the Expiration Time.

Priority of Purchases. Upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, if more than 2,666,666 shares, or such greater number of shares as we may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law, have been properly tendered and not properly withdrawn prior to the Expiration Time, we will purchase properly tendered shares on the basis set forth below:

- *First*, subject to the conditional tender provisions described in Section 6, we will purchase all shares properly tendered and not properly withdrawn on a pro rata basis with appropriate adjustments to avoid

purchases of fractional shares (except for shares that were tendered conditionally for which any condition was not satisfied), as described below.

- *Second*, if necessary to permit us to purchase 2,666,666 shares (or such greater number of shares as we may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law), shares conditionally tendered (for which any condition was not initially satisfied) and not properly withdrawn, will, to the extent feasible, be selected for purchase by random lot. To be eligible for purchase by random lot, stockholders whose shares are conditionally tendered must have tendered all of their shares.

As a result of the foregoing priorities applicable to the purchase of shares tendered, it is possible that all of the shares that a stockholder tenders in the Offer may not be purchased. In addition, if a tender is conditioned upon the purchase of a specified number of shares, it is possible that none of those shares will be purchased.

Proration. If proration of tendered shares is required, we will determine the proration factor promptly after the expiration of the Offer. Subject to adjustment to avoid the purchase of fractional shares and subject to the provisions governing conditional tenders described in Section 6, proration for each stockholder tendering shares, other than holders of shares conditionally tendered, will be based on the ratio of the number of shares properly tendered and not properly withdrawn by the stockholder to the total number of shares properly tendered and not properly withdrawn by all stockholders. We will announce the final proration factor and commence payment for any shares purchased pursuant to the tender offer promptly after the expiration of the Offer. The preliminary results of any proration will be announced by press release promptly after the expiration of the Offer. After the Expiration Time, stockholders may obtain preliminary proration information from the Information Agent and also may be able to obtain the information from their brokers.

As described in Section 14, the number of shares that we will purchase from a stockholder under the Offer may affect the U.S. federal income tax consequences to that stockholder and, therefore, may be relevant to a stockholder's decision whether or not to tender shares.

This Offer to Purchase and the related Letter of Transmittal will be mailed to record holders of shares and will be furnished to brokers, dealers, commercial banks and trust companies whose names, or the names of whose nominees, appear on our stockholder list or, if applicable, who are listed as participants in a clearing agency's security position listing for subsequent transmittal to beneficial owners of shares.

2. Purpose of the Tender Offer; Certain Effects of the Tender Offer; Other Plans

Purpose of the Tender Offer. On June 13, 2019, we announced our intention to commence a tender offer to purchase up to \$40 million in shares of our common stock to be funded from cash on hand. On June 18, 2019, we commenced the tender offer to purchase up to 2,666,666 shares of our common stock at a price per share of \$15.00 to be funded from cash on hand. Assuming that the maximum of 2,666,666 shares to be purchased are tendered in the Offer at a price of \$15.00 per share, the aggregate purchase price will be approximately \$40 million. As of June 15, 2019, we had approximately \$74.6 million in cash and cash equivalents. We will use a portion of cash on hand to fund the Offer. Our Board of Directors, after evaluating expected capital requirements of our operations and other expected cash commitments, believes that purchasing shares of our common stock in the Offer represents a prudent use of the funds required for the Offer.

Our management and Board of Directors have evaluated our operations, strategy and expectations for the future and have carefully considered our business profile, assets and recent market prices for our common stock. In considering the Offer, our management and Board of Directors took into account the expected financial impact of the Offer, including the reduction in the amount of cash on hand as described in Section 9. Our Board of Directors believes that investing in our shares at this time is a prudent use of our financial resources. We believe that our current financial resources, including debt capacity, will allow us to fund capital requirements for improving our operations as well as providing appropriate financial flexibility for general corporate purposes. However, actual experience may differ significantly from our expectations. See "Forward-Looking Statements."

The Offer represents an opportunity for us to return capital to our stockholders who elect to tender their shares, subject to the terms and conditions of the Offer. Additionally, stockholders who do not participate in the Offer will automatically increase their relative percentage interest in us and our future operations at no additional cost to them. The Offer also provides stockholders with an opportunity to obtain liquidity with respect to all or a portion of their shares, without potential disruption to the share price and the usual transaction costs associated with market sales. In addition, the Offer provides our stockholders with an efficient way to sell their shares without incurring brokers' fees or commissions. Where shares are tendered by the registered owner of those shares directly to the Depositary, the sale of those shares in the Offer will permit the seller to avoid the usual transaction costs associated with open market sales.

Neither we nor any member of our Board of Directors, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent or the Depositary makes any recommendation to any stockholder as to whether to tender or refrain from tendering any shares. We have not authorized any person to make any such recommendation. Stockholders should carefully evaluate all information in the Offer. Stockholders are also urged to consult with their tax advisors to determine the consequences to them of participating or not participating in the Offer, and should make their own decisions about whether to tender shares and, if so, how many shares to tender. In doing so, you should read carefully the information included in, and incorporated by reference in, this Offer to Purchase and in the related Letter of Transmittal.

Certain Effects of the Offer. Stockholders who do not tender their shares pursuant to the Offer and stockholders who otherwise retain an equity interest in the Company as a result of a partial tender of shares or proration will continue to be owners of the Company. As a result, those stockholders will realize a proportionate increase in their relative equity interest in the Company and will bear the attendant risks associated with owning our equity securities, including risks resulting from our purchase of shares. We can give no assurance, however, that we will not issue additional shares or equity interests in the future. Stockholders may be able to sell non-tendered shares in the future on the OTCQX or otherwise, at a net price significantly higher or lower than the purchase price in the Offer. We can give no assurance, however, as to the price at which a stockholder may be able to sell his or her shares in the future.

Shares we acquire pursuant to the Offer will be retired.

The completion of the Offer in accordance with its terms and conditions will not cause the Company to stop being subject to the periodic reporting requirements of the Exchange Act. We also do not expect the Offer to cause our common stock to cease to be traded on the OTCQX.

The Offer will reduce our "public float" (the number of shares owned by non-affiliate stockholders and available for trading in the securities markets), and is likely to reduce the number of our stockholders. These reductions may result in lower stock prices and/or reduced liquidity in the trading market for our common stock following completion of the Offer.

We may, in the future, decide to purchase shares. Any such purchases may be on the same terms as, or on terms that are more or less favorable to stockholders than, the terms of the Offer. Rule 13e-4(f)(6) under the Exchange Act, however, prohibits us and our affiliates from purchasing any shares, other than pursuant to the Offer, until at least ten business days after the Expiration Time, except pursuant to certain limited exceptions provided in Rule 14e-5 under the Exchange Act.

For information regarding the intentions of our directors and executive officers to tender in the Offer or sell shares in the open market during the pendency of the Offer, see Section 11.

Other Plans. Except as otherwise disclosed in this Offer to Purchase, including the documents incorporated by reference herein, we currently have no plans, proposals or negotiations underway that relate to or would result in:

- any extraordinary transaction, such as a merger, reorganization or liquidation, involving us or any of our subsidiaries;
- any purchase, sale or transfer of an amount of our assets or any of our subsidiaries' assets which is material to us and our subsidiaries, taken as a whole;
- any change in our present Board of Directors or management or any plans or proposals to change the number or the term of directors or to fill any vacancies on our Board of Directors (except that we may fill vacancies arising on our Board of Directors in the future) or to change any material term of the employment contract of any executive officer;
- any material change in our present dividend rate or policy, our indebtedness or capitalization, our corporate structure or our business;
- any class of our equity securities ceasing to be authorized to be quoted in an automated quotations system operated by a national securities association;
- any class of our equity securities becoming eligible for termination of registration under Section 12(g)(4) of the Exchange Act;
- the suspension of our obligation to file reports under Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act;
- the acquisition or disposition by any person of our securities; or
- any changes in our charter or bylaws that could impede the acquisition of control of us.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, as part of our long-term corporate goal of increasing stockholder value, we regularly consider alternatives to enhance stockholder value, including repurchases of our shares in the open market, through block trades or in private transactions, strategic acquisitions, business combinations and divestitures, and we intend to continue to consider alternatives to enhance stockholder value. Except as otherwise disclosed in this Offer to Purchase, as of the date hereof, no agreements, understandings or decisions have been reached and there can be no assurance that we will decide to undertake any such alternatives.

3. Procedures for Tendering Shares

Valid Tender. For a stockholder to make a valid tender of shares under the Offer, (i) the Depositary must receive, at one of its addresses set forth on the back cover of this Offer to Purchase and prior to the Expiration Time:

- a Letter of Transmittal properly completed and duly executed, together with any required signature guarantees, or, in the case of a book-entry transfer, an "agent's message" (see "—Book-Entry Transfer" below), and any other required documents; and
- either certificates representing the tendered shares or, in the case of tendered shares delivered in accordance with the procedures for book-entry transfer we describe below, a book-entry confirmation of that delivery (see "—Book-Entry Transfer" below); or

(ii) the tendering stockholder must, before the Expiration Time, comply with the guaranteed delivery procedures we describe below.

If a broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee holds your shares, it is likely they have an earlier deadline for you to act to instruct them to accept the Offer on your behalf. We urge you to contact your broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee to find out their applicable deadline.

The valid tender of shares by you by one of the procedures described in this Section 3 will constitute a binding agreement between you and us on the terms of, and subject to the conditions to, the Offer.

We urge stockholders who hold shares through brokers or banks to consult the brokers or banks to determine whether transaction costs are applicable if they tender shares through the brokers or banks and not directly to the Depositary.

Book-Entry Transfer. For purposes of the Offer, the Depositary will establish an account for the shares at The Depositary Trust Company (the “book-entry transfer facility”) within two business days after the date of this Offer to Purchase. Any financial institution that is a participant in the book-entry transfer facility’s system may make book-entry delivery of shares by causing the book-entry transfer facility to transfer those shares into the Depositary’s account in accordance with the book-entry transfer facility’s procedures for that transfer. Although delivery of shares may be effected through book-entry transfer into the Depositary’s account at the book-entry transfer facility, the Letter of Transmittal, properly completed and duly executed, with any required signature guarantees, or an agent’s message, and any other required documents must, in any case, be transmitted to, and received by, the Depositary at one of its addresses set forth on the back cover of this Offer to Purchase prior to the Expiration Time, or the tendering stockholder must comply with the guaranteed delivery procedures we describe below.

The confirmation of a book-entry transfer of shares into the Depositary’s account at the book-entry transfer facility as we describe above is referred to herein as a “book-entry confirmation.” Delivery of documents to the book-entry transfer facility in accordance with the book-entry transfer facility’s procedures will not constitute delivery to the Depositary.

The term “agent’s message” means a message transmitted by the book-entry transfer facility to, and received by, the Depositary and forming a part of a book-entry confirmation, stating that the book-entry transfer facility has received an express acknowledgment from the participant tendering shares through the book-entry transfer facility that the participant has received and agrees to be bound by the terms of the Letter of Transmittal and that we may enforce that agreement against that participant.

Method of Delivery. The method of delivery of shares, the Letter of Transmittal and all other required documents, including delivery through the book-entry transfer facility, is at the election and risk of the tendering stockholder. Shares will be deemed delivered only when actually received by the Depositary (including, in the case of a book-entry transfer, by book-entry confirmation). If you plan to make delivery by mail, we recommend that you deliver by registered mail with return receipt requested and obtain proper insurance. In all cases, sufficient time should be allowed to ensure timely delivery.

Signature Guarantees. No signature guarantee will be required on a Letter of Transmittal for shares tendered thereby if:

- the “registered holder(s)” of those shares signs the Letter of Transmittal and has not completed either the box entitled “Special Delivery Instructions” or the box entitled “Special Payment Instructions” in the Letter of Transmittal; or
- those shares are tendered for the account of an “eligible institution.”

For purposes hereof, a “registered holder” of tendered shares will include any participant in the book-entry transfer facility’s system whose name appears on a security position listing as the owner of those shares, and an “eligible institution” is a “financial institution,” which term includes most commercial banks, savings and loan associations and brokerage houses, that are participants in any of the following: (i) the Securities Transfer Agents Medallion Program; (ii) the New York Stock Exchange, Inc. Medallion Signature Program; or (iii) the Stock Exchange Medallion Program.

Except as we describe above, all signatures on any Letter of Transmittal for shares tendered thereby must be guaranteed by an eligible institution. See Instructions 1, 5 and 7 to the Letter of Transmittal. If the certificates for shares are registered in the name of a person other than the signer of the Letter of Transmittal, or if payment is to be made or certificates for shares not tendered or not accepted for payment are to be returned to a person other than the registered holder of the certificates surrendered, then the tendered certificates must be endorsed or accompanied by appropriate stock powers, in either case signed exactly as the name or names of the registered holders or owners appear on the certificates, with the signatures on the certificates or stock powers guaranteed as aforesaid. See Instructions 1, 5 and 7 to the Letter of Transmittal.

Guaranteed Delivery. If you wish to tender shares under the Offer and your certificates for shares are not immediately available or the procedures for book-entry transfer cannot be completed on a timely basis or time will not permit all required documents to reach the Depository prior to the Expiration Time, your tender may be effected if all the following conditions are met:

- your tender is made by or through an eligible institution;
- a properly completed and duly executed Notice of Guaranteed Delivery in the form we have provided is received by the Depository, as provided below, prior to the Expiration Time; and
- the Depository receives, at one of its addresses set forth on the back cover of this Offer to Purchase and within the period of two trading days after the date of receipt by the Depository of that Notice of Guaranteed Delivery, either: (i) the certificates representing the shares being tendered, in the proper form for transfer, together with (1) a Letter of Transmittal relating thereto, which has been properly completed and duly executed and includes all signature guarantees required thereon and (2) all other required documents; or (ii) confirmation of book-entry transfer of the shares into the Depository's account at the book-entry transfer facility, together with (1) either a Letter of Transmittal relating thereto, which has been properly completed and duly executed and includes all signature guarantees required thereon or an agent's message, and (2) all other required documents.

For these purposes, a "trading day" is any day on which The New York Stock Exchange is open for business.

A Notice of Guaranteed Delivery must be delivered to the Depository by hand, overnight courier, facsimile transmission or mail before the Expiration Time and must include a guarantee by an eligible institution in the form set forth in the Notice of Guaranteed Delivery.

Restricted Stock Unit Awards. Holders of restricted stock unit awards may not tender the shares underlying such restricted stock unit awards in the Offer unless and until such shares have vested and the restrictions on such awards have lapsed. Once shares underlying the restricted stock unit awards have vested and the restrictions on such awards have lapsed, you may tender some or all of such shares in the Offer. See "—Valid Tender" above.

Return of Unpurchased Shares. The Depository will return certificates for unpurchased shares promptly after the expiration or termination of the Offer or the proper withdrawal of the shares, as applicable, or, in the case of shares tendered by book-entry transfer at the book-entry transfer facility, the Depository will credit the shares to the appropriate account maintained by the tendering stockholder at the book-entry transfer facility, in each case without expense to the stockholder.

Tendering Stockholder's Representation and Warranty; Our Acceptance Constitutes an Agreement. It is a violation of Rule 14e-4 promulgated under the Exchange Act for a person acting alone or in concert with others, directly or indirectly, to tender shares for such person's own account unless at the time of tender and at the Expiration Time such person has a "net long position" in (a) the shares that is equal to or greater than the amount tendered and will deliver or cause to be delivered such shares for the purpose of tendering to us within the period specified in the Offer or (b) other securities immediately convertible into, exercisable for or exchangeable into

shares (“Equivalent Securities”) that is equal to or greater than the amount tendered and, upon the acceptance of such tender, will acquire such shares by conversion, exchange or exercise of such Equivalent Securities to the extent required by the terms of the Offer and will deliver or cause to be delivered such shares so acquired for the purpose of tender to us within the period specified in the Offer. Rule 14e-4 also provides a similar restriction applicable to the tender or guarantee of a tender on behalf of another person. A tender of shares made pursuant to any method of delivery set forth herein will constitute the tendering stockholder’s acceptance of the terms and conditions of the Offer, as well as the tendering stockholder’s representation and warranty to us that (a) such stockholder has a “net long position” in shares or Equivalent Securities at least equal to the shares being tendered within the meaning of Rule 14e-4, and (b) such tender of shares complies with Rule 14e-4. Our acceptance for payment of shares tendered pursuant to the Offer will constitute a binding agreement between the tendering stockholder and us upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, which agreement will be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of New York.

Determination of Validity; Rejection of Shares; Waiver of Defects; No Obligation to Give Notice of Defects. All questions as to the number of shares to be accepted, the price to be paid for shares to be accepted and the validity, form, eligibility (including time of receipt) and acceptance for payment of any tender of shares will be determined by us, in our sole discretion, and our determination will be final and binding on all parties, subject to a stockholder’s right to challenge our determination in a court of competent jurisdiction. We reserve the absolute right prior to the Expiration Time to reject any or all tenders we determine not to be in proper form or the acceptance for payment of or payment for which may, in the opinion of our counsel, be unlawful. We also reserve the absolute right, subject to applicable law, to waive any conditions of the Offer with respect to all stockholders or any defect or irregularity in any tender with respect to any particular shares or any particular stockholder whether or not we waive similar defects or irregularities in the case of other stockholders. No tender of shares will be deemed to have been validly made until all defects or irregularities relating thereto have been cured or waived. None of us, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent, the Depositary or any other person will be under any duty to give notification of any defects or irregularities in tenders or incur any liability for failure to give any such notification. Our interpretation of the terms of and conditions to the Offer, including the Letter of Transmittal and the instructions thereto, will be final and binding on all parties, subject to a stockholder’s right to challenge our determination in a court of competent jurisdiction. By tendering shares to us, you agree to accept all decisions we make concerning these matters and waive any right you might otherwise have to challenge those decisions.

U.S. Federal Backup Withholding Tax. Under the U.S. federal backup withholding tax rules, 24% of the gross proceeds payable to a stockholder or other payee in the Offer must be withheld and remitted to the Internal Revenue Service (the “IRS”) unless the stockholder or other payee provides such person’s taxpayer identification number (generally an employer identification number or social security number) to the Depositary or other applicable tax withholding agent or other payor and certifies under penalties of perjury that this number is correct or otherwise establishes an exemption. If the Depositary or other applicable tax withholding agent or other payor is not provided with the correct taxpayer identification number or another adequate basis for exemption, the stockholder may be subject to backup withholding tax and may be subject to certain penalties imposed by the IRS. Therefore, each tendering stockholder that is a U.S. Holder (as defined in Section 14) should complete and sign the IRS Form W-9 included as part of the Letter of Transmittal in order to provide the information and certification necessary to avoid the backup withholding tax, unless the stockholder otherwise establishes an exemption from the backup withholding tax to the satisfaction of the Depositary or other applicable tax withholding agent. The backup withholding tax is not an additional tax, and any amounts withheld under the backup withholding tax rules will be allowed as a refund or credit against a stockholder’s U.S. federal income tax liability provided the required information is timely furnished to the IRS.

Certain stockholders (including, among others, all corporations and certain Non-U.S. Holders (as defined in Section 14)) are not subject to these backup withholding tax rules. In order for a Non-U.S. Holder to qualify as an exempt recipient, that stockholder must submit an IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable form), signed under penalties of perjury, attesting to that stockholder’s non-U.S. status. The applicable form can be

obtained from the IRS website, <https://www.irs.gov>, or from the Depositary at the address and telephone number set forth in the back cover page of this Offer to Purchase. See Instruction 9 of the Letter of Transmittal. A Non-U.S. Holder that submits a properly completed IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E may still be subject to the regular U.S. federal withholding tax on gross proceeds payable to such holder. See Withholding for Non-U.S. Holders below and Section 14.

Stockholders are urged to consult their own tax advisors regarding possible qualifications for exemption from backup withholding tax and the procedure for obtaining any applicable exemption.

For a discussion of certain U.S. federal income tax consequences to tendering stockholders, see Section 14.

Withholding For Non-U.S. Holders. A payment made to a Non-U.S. Holder pursuant to the Offer will be subject to U.S. federal income and withholding tax unless the Non-U.S. Holder meets the complete termination, “substantially disproportionate,” or “not essentially equivalent to a dividend” test described in Section 14. If a Non-U.S. Holder tenders shares held in a U.S. brokerage account or otherwise through a U.S. broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company, or other nominee, such U.S. broker or other nominee will generally be the withholding agent for the payment made to the Non-U.S. Holder pursuant to the Offer. Such U.S. brokers or other nominees may withhold or require certifications in this regard. Non-U.S. Holders tendering shares held through a U.S. broker or other nominee should consult such U.S. broker or other nominee and their own tax advisors to determine the particular withholding procedures that will be applicable to them. **Notwithstanding the foregoing, even if a Non-U.S. Holder tenders shares held in its own name as a holder of record and delivers to the Depositary or other applicable tax withholding agent a properly completed IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable form) before any payment is made, it is possible that one or more of the Depositary or other applicable tax withholding agents may withhold 30% of the gross proceeds unless the Depositary or the other applicable tax withholding agent determines that a reduced rate under an applicable income tax treaty or exemption from withholding is applicable, regardless of whether the payment is properly exempt from U.S. federal gross income tax under the complete termination, “substantially disproportionate,” or “not essentially equivalent to a dividend” test.**

To obtain a reduced rate of withholding under an applicable tax treaty, a Non-U.S. Holder must deliver to the Depositary or other applicable tax withholding agent a properly completed IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable form) before the payment is made. To obtain an exemption from withholding on the grounds that the gross proceeds paid pursuant to the Offer are effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business within the United States, a Non-U.S. Holder must deliver to the Depositary or other applicable tax withholding agent a properly completed IRS Form W-8ECI (or successor form). The applicable form can be obtained from the Depositary at the address and telephone number set forth in the back cover page of this Offer to Purchase. A Non-U.S. Holder that qualifies for an exemption from withholding on these grounds generally will be required to file a U.S. federal income tax return and generally will be subject to U.S. federal income tax on income derived from the sale of shares pursuant to the Offer in the manner and to the extent described in Section 14 as if it were a U.S. Holder, and in the case of a foreign corporation, an additional branch profits tax may be imposed at a rate of 30% (or a lower rate specified in an applicable income tax treaty), with respect to such income.

A Non-U.S. Holder may be eligible to obtain a refund of all or a portion of any tax withheld if the Non-U.S. Holder (i) meets the complete termination, “substantially disproportionate” or “not essentially equivalent to a dividend” tests described in Section 14 that would characterize the exchange as a sale (as opposed to a dividend) with respect to which the Non-U.S. Holder is not subject to U.S. federal income tax or (ii) is otherwise able to establish that no tax or a reduced amount of tax is due.

Non-U.S. Holders are urged to consult their own tax advisors regarding the application of U.S. federal income tax withholding, including eligibility for a withholding tax reduction or exemption, and the refund procedure.

FIRPTA Withholding. In order to ensure compliance with withholding requirements under FIRPTA (as defined in Section 14), all participating Holders must submit a certification that demonstrates such Holder is not subject to FIRPTA withholding. U.S. Holders may meet this requirement by submitting a properly completed an IRS Form W-9. Non-U.S. Holders must submit a FIRPTA Certificate (which shall be attached to the Letter of Transmittal and Letter to Clients) and CHECK BOX 1 certifying that such Non-U.S. Holder's ownership of the shares has not exceeded the requisite threshold. If a Non-U.S. Holder is unable to make the certification in BOX 1 on the FIRPTA Certificate, such Non-U.S. Holder must submit the enclosed FIRPTA Certificate and CHECK BOX 2 certifying that such Non-U.S. Holder shall take necessary steps to ensure that his, her or its broker or other financial or tax advisor withholds, and promptly pays over, an amount necessary to satisfy any applicable FIRPTA Withholding obligations. By participating in the Offer and CHECKING BOX 2 on the FIRPTA Certificate, you expressly agree to indemnify and hold the Company harmless for any liability related to any FIRPTA withholding obligations.

Lost Certificates. If the share certificates which a registered holder wants to surrender have been lost, destroyed or stolen, the stockholder should promptly notify the Depository's Shareholder Services Department at 1-800-937-5449. The Depository will instruct the stockholder as to the steps that must be taken in order to replace the certificates.

Certificates for shares, together with a properly completed and duly executed letter of transmittal or facsimile thereof, or an agent's message, and any other documents required by the letter of transmittal, must be delivered to the Depository and not to us or the Dealer Manager or Information Agent. Any such documents delivered to us or the Dealer Manager or Information Agent will not be deemed to be properly tendered.

4. Withdrawal Rights

Except as this Section 4 otherwise provides, tenders of shares are irrevocable. You may withdraw shares that you have previously tendered under the Offer according to the procedures we describe below at any time prior to the Expiration Time for all shares. You may also withdraw your previously tendered shares at any time after 11:59 p.m., New York City time, on Tuesday, August 13, 2019, the 40th business day after the commencement of the Offer, unless such shares have been accepted for payment as provided in the Offer.

For a withdrawal to be effective, a written, telegraphic or facsimile transmission notice of withdrawal must:

- be received in a timely manner by the Depository at one of its addresses or its facsimile number set forth on the back cover of this Offer to Purchase; and
- specify the name of the person having tendered the shares to be withdrawn, the number of shares to be withdrawn and the name of the registered holder of the shares to be withdrawn, if different from the name of the person who tendered the shares.

If certificates for shares have been delivered or otherwise identified to the Depository, then, prior to the physical release of those certificates, the serial numbers shown on those certificates must be submitted to the Depository and, unless an eligible institution has tendered those shares, an eligible institution must guarantee the signatures on the notice of withdrawal.

If a stockholder has used more than one Letter of Transmittal or has otherwise tendered shares in more than one group of shares, the stockholder may withdraw shares using either separate notices of withdrawal or a combined notice of withdrawal, so long as the information specified above is included. If shares have been delivered in accordance with the procedures for book-entry transfer described in Section 3, any notice of withdrawal must also specify the name and number of the account at the book-entry transfer facility to be credited with the withdrawn shares and otherwise comply with the book-entry transfer facility's procedures.

Withdrawals of tendered shares may not be rescinded, and any shares properly withdrawn will thereafter be deemed not validly tendered for purposes of the Offer. Withdrawn shares may be retendered at any time prior to the Expiration Time by again following one of the procedures described in Section 3.

We will decide, in our sole discretion, all questions as to the form and validity, including time of receipt, of notices of withdrawal, and each such decision will be final and binding on all parties, subject to a stockholder's right to challenge our determination in a court of competent jurisdiction. We also reserve the absolute right to waive any defect or irregularity in the withdrawal of shares by any stockholder, whether or not we waive similar defects or irregularities in the case of any other stockholder. None of us, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent, the Depositary or any other person will be under any duty to give notification of any defects or irregularities in any notice of withdrawal or incur any liability for failure to give any such notification.

If we extend the Offer, are delayed in our purchase of shares, or are unable to purchase shares under the Offer as a result of the occurrence of a condition disclosed in Section 7, then, without prejudice to our rights under the Offer, the Depositary may, subject to applicable law, retain tendered shares on our behalf, and such shares may not be withdrawn except to the extent tendering stockholders are entitled to withdrawal rights as described in this Section 4. Our reservation of the right to delay payment for shares which we have accepted for payment is limited by Rule 13e-4(f)(5) promulgated under the Exchange Act, which requires that we must pay the consideration offered or return the shares tendered promptly after termination or withdrawal of a tender offer.

5. Purchase of Shares and Payment of Purchase Price

Upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, promptly following the Expiration Time, we will accept for payment and pay the purchase price for (and thereby purchase) up to 2,666,666 shares (or such greater number of shares as we may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law) properly tendered and not properly withdrawn before the Expiration Time.

For purposes of the Offer, we will be deemed to have accepted for payment (and therefore purchased), subject to the proration and conditional tender provisions of this Offer, shares that are properly tendered and not properly withdrawn only when, as and if we give oral or written notice to the Depositary of our acceptance of the shares for payment pursuant to the Offer.

In all cases, payment for shares tendered and accepted for payment pursuant to the Offer will be made promptly, subject to possible delay in the event of proration, but only after timely receipt by the Depositary of:

- certificates for shares, or a timely book-entry confirmation of the deposit of shares into the Depositary's account at the book-entry transfer facility,
- a properly completed and duly executed Letter of Transmittal or, in the case of a book-entry transfer, an agent's message, and
- any other required documents.

We will pay for shares purchased pursuant to the Offer by depositing the aggregate purchase price for the shares with the Depositary, which will act as agent for tendering stockholders for the purpose of receiving payment from us and transmitting payment to the tendering stockholders.

In the event of proration, we will determine the proration factor and pay for those tendered shares accepted for payment promptly after the expiration of the Offer. Certificates for all shares tendered and not purchased, including shares not purchased due to proration or conditional tender, will be returned or, in the case of shares tendered by book-entry transfer, will be credited to the account maintained with the book-entry transfer facility by the participant who delivered the shares, to the tendering stockholder at our expense promptly after the Expiration Time.

Under no circumstances will we pay interest on the purchase price, including but not limited to, by reason of any delay in making payment. In addition, if certain events occur, we may not be obligated to purchase shares pursuant to the Offer. See Section 7.

We will pay all stock transfer taxes, if any, payable on the transfer to us of shares purchased pursuant to the Offer. If, however, payment of the purchase price is to be made to, or (in the circumstances permitted by the Offer) if unpurchased shares are to be registered in the name of, any person other than the registered holder, or if tendered certificates are registered in the name of any person other than the person signing the Letter of Transmittal, the amount of all stock transfer taxes, if any (whether imposed on the registered holder or the other person), payable on account of the transfer to the person will be deducted from the purchase price unless satisfactory evidence of the payment of the stock transfer taxes, or exemption from payment of the stock transfer taxes, is submitted. See Instruction 7 of the Letter of Transmittal.

Any tendering stockholder or other payee who fails to properly complete, sign and return to the Depositary (or other payor) the IRS Form W-9 included with the Letter of Transmittal or, in the case of a Non-U.S. Holder (as defined in Section 14), an IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable or suitable substitute forms), may be subject to required U.S. federal backup withholding tax of 24% of the gross proceeds paid to the stockholder or other payee pursuant to the Offer. See Section 3. A Non-U.S. Holder that submits a properly completed IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E may still be subject to the regular U.S. federal withholding tax on the gross proceeds payable to such holder. And any Holder may be subject to withholding under FIRPTA unless an IRS Form W-9 or a FIRPTA Certificate is submitted.

6. Conditional Tender of Shares

In the event of an over-subscription of the Offer, shares tendered prior to the Expiration Time will be subject to proration. See Section 1. As discussed in Section 14, the number of shares to be purchased from a particular stockholder may affect the U.S. federal income tax treatment of the purchase to the stockholder and the stockholder's decision whether to tender. The conditional tender alternative is made available for stockholders seeking to take steps to have shares sold pursuant to the offer treated as a sale or exchange of such shares by the stockholder, rather than a distribution to the stockholder, for U.S. federal income tax purposes. Accordingly, a stockholder may tender shares subject to the condition that a specified minimum number of the stockholder's shares tendered pursuant to a Letter of Transmittal must be purchased if any shares tendered are purchased. Any stockholder desiring to make a conditional tender must so indicate in the box entitled "Conditional Tender" in the Letter of Transmittal, and, if applicable, in the Notice of Guaranteed Delivery. It is the tendering stockholder's responsibility to calculate the minimum number of shares that must be purchased from the stockholder in order for the stockholder to qualify for sale or exchange (rather than distribution) treatment for U.S. federal income tax purposes. Stockholders are urged to consult with their tax advisors. No assurances can be provided that a conditional tender will achieve the intended U.S. federal income tax result in all cases.

Any tendering stockholder wishing to make a conditional tender must calculate and appropriately indicate the minimum number of shares that must be purchased if any are to be purchased. After the Offer expires, if more than 2,666,666 shares (or such greater number of shares as we may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law) are properly tendered and not properly withdrawn, so that we must prorate our acceptance of and payment for tendered shares, we will calculate a preliminary proration percentage based upon all shares properly tendered, conditionally or unconditionally. If the effect of this preliminary proration would be to reduce the number of shares to be purchased from any stockholder below the minimum number specified, the tender will automatically be regarded as withdrawn (except as provided in the next paragraph). All shares tendered by a stockholder subject to a conditional tender and regarded as withdrawn as a result of proration will be returned at our expense, promptly after the Expiration Time.

After giving effect to these withdrawals, we will accept the remaining shares properly tendered, conditionally or unconditionally, on a pro rata basis, if necessary. If conditional tenders would otherwise be

regarded as withdrawn and would cause the total number of shares to be purchased to fall below 2,666,666 (or such greater number of shares as we may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law), then, to the extent feasible, we will select enough of the conditional tenders that would otherwise have been withdrawn to permit us to purchase 2,666,666 shares (or such greater number of shares as we may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law). In selecting among the conditional tenders, we will select by random lot, treating all tenders by a particular stockholder as a single lot, and will limit our purchase in each case to the designated minimum number of shares to be purchased. To be eligible for purchase by random lot, stockholders whose shares are conditionally tendered must have tendered all of their shares.

We expressly reserve the right to purchase additional shares, up to 2% of our outstanding shares (approximately 1.3 million shares, based on 63,621,542 shares of our common stock issued and outstanding as of June 14, 2019), without extending the Offer, and could decide to purchase more shares, subject to applicable legal requirements.

7. Conditions of the Tender Offer

Notwithstanding any other provision of the Offer (but subject to the provisions of Section 15), we will not be required to accept for payment, purchase or pay for any shares tendered, and may terminate or amend the Offer or may postpone the acceptance for payment of, or the purchase of and the payment for shares tendered, subject to Rule 13e-4(f) under the Exchange Act (which requires that the issuer making the tender offer either pay the consideration offered or return tendered securities promptly after the termination or withdrawal of the tender offer), if at any time on or after June 18, 2019 and prior to the Expiration Time (whether any shares have theretofore been accepted for payment) any of the following events has occurred (or shall have been reasonably determined by us to have occurred) that, in our reasonable judgment and regardless of the circumstances giving rise to the event or events, make it inadvisable to proceed with the Offer or with acceptance for payment:

- there has occurred:
 - any general suspension of, or general limitation on prices for, or trading in, securities on any national securities exchange in the United States or in the over-the-counter market;
 - a declaration of a banking moratorium or any suspension of payments in respect of banks in the United States or any limitation (whether or not mandatory) by any governmental agency or authority on, or any other event that, in our reasonable judgment, could reasonably be expected to adversely affect, the extension of credit by banks or other financial institutions in the United States;
 - a material change in United States or any other currency exchange rates or a suspension of or limitation on the markets therefor;
 - the commencement or escalation of a war, armed hostilities or other similar national or international calamity directly or indirectly involving the United States; or
 - a decrease of more than 20% in the market price for the shares, the Dow Jones Industrial Average, the NASDAQ Composite Index or the S&P 500 Composite Index, measured from June 13, 2019, the last trading day before the announcement of our intention to make the Offer;
- any change or combination of changes (or condition, event or development involving a prospective change) has occurred or been threatened in the business, properties, assets, liabilities, capitalization, stockholders' equity, condition (financial or other), operations, licenses, or results of operations of us or any of our subsidiaries or affiliates that is or may be reasonably likely to (i) have a material adverse effect on us or any of our subsidiaries or affiliates; (ii) have a material adverse effect on the value of the shares; or (iii) materially impair the contemplated benefits of the Offer to us or be material to holders of the shares in deciding whether to tender in the Offer;
- legislation amending the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), has been passed by either the U.S. House of Representatives or the Senate or becomes pending before the U.S. House of

Representatives or the Senate or any committee thereof, the effect of which would be to change the U.S. federal income tax consequences of the consummation of the Offer in any manner that would adversely affect us or any of our affiliates;

- there has been threatened in writing, instituted, or pending any action, proceeding, application or counterclaim by or before any court or governmental, administrative or regulatory agency or authority, domestic or foreign, or any other person or tribunal, domestic or foreign, which:
 - challenges or seeks to challenge, restrain, prohibit or delay the making of the Offer, the acquisition by us of the shares in the Offer, or any other matter relating to the Offer, or seeks to obtain any material damages or otherwise relating to the Offer;
 - seeks to make the purchase of, or payment for, some or all of the shares pursuant to the Offer illegal or results in a delay in our ability to accept for payment or pay for some or all of the shares;
 - seeks to require us to repurchase or redeem any of our outstanding securities other than the common stock; or
 - otherwise could reasonably be expected to materially adversely affect the business, properties, assets, liabilities, capitalization, stockholders' equity, financial condition, operations, licenses, or results of operations of us or any of our subsidiaries or affiliates, taken as a whole, or the value of the shares;
- any action has been taken or any statute, rule, regulation, judgment, decree, injunction or order (preliminary, permanent or otherwise) has been proposed, sought, enacted, entered, promulgated, enforced or deemed to be applicable to the Offer or us or any of our subsidiaries or affiliates by any court, government or governmental agency or other regulatory or administrative authority, domestic or foreign, which, in our reasonable judgment:
 - indicates that any approval or other action of any such court, agency or authority may be required in connection with the Offer or the purchase of shares thereunder;
 - could reasonably be expected to prohibit, restrict or delay consummation of the Offer; or
 - otherwise could reasonably be expected to materially adversely affect the business, properties, assets, liabilities, capitalization, stockholders' equity, financial condition, operations, licenses or results of operations of us or any of our subsidiaries or affiliates, taken as a whole;
- a tender or exchange offer for any or all of our outstanding shares (other than this Offer), or any merger, acquisition, business combination or other similar transaction with or involving us or any subsidiary, has been proposed, announced or made by any person or entity or has been publicly disclosed or we shall have entered into a definitive agreement or an agreement in principle with any person with respect to any merger, acquisition, business combination or other similar transaction;
- any person, entity or group has filed a Notification and Report Form under the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act of 1976, as amended, reflecting an intent to acquire us or any of our shares, or has made a public announcement reflecting an intent to acquire us or any of our subsidiaries or any of our or their respective assets or securities; or
- any approval, permit, authorization, favorable review or consent of any governmental entity required to be obtained in connection with the Offer, and of which we have been notified after the date of the Offer, has not been obtained on terms satisfactory to us in our reasonable discretion.

The conditions referred to above are for our sole benefit and may be asserted by us regardless of the circumstances giving rise to any of these conditions, and may be waived by us, in whole or in part, at any time and from time to time in our reasonable discretion before the Expiration Time.

Our failure at any time to exercise any of the foregoing rights will not be deemed a waiver of any such right. Each such right is an ongoing right and may be asserted at any time and from time to time. In certain

circumstances, if we waive any of the conditions described above, we may be required to extend the Offer. See Section 15. Any determination by us concerning the events described in this section will be final and binding upon all persons.

8. Price Range of Shares; Dividends

Price Range of Shares. The common stock is quoted on the OTCQX under the symbol “RVRA” and has been trading since August 8, 2018.

As of June 14, 2019 we had 63,621,542 shares of common stock outstanding. As of June 14, 2019, we had fewer than 300 holders of record of common stock based on information provided by our transfer agent.

We announced our intention to make the Offer after the market closed on June 13, 2019. On June 13, 2019, the last trading day before that announcement, the OTCQX closing price per share of our common stock was \$12.00. On June 17, 2019, the last full trading day before commencement of the Offer, the OTCQX closing price per share of our common stock was \$12.48. The \$15.00 purchase price per share in the Offer represents a premium of approximately 20.2% to the OTCQX closing price per share of our common stock on June 17, 2019. **Stockholders are urged to obtain current market quotations for the shares.** See Section 8.

Dividends. We do not intend to pay cash dividends on our common stock in the foreseeable future. We currently intend to retain any earnings for the future operation and development of our business, including exploration, development and acquisition activities. Any decision to declare and pay dividends will be made at the sole discretion of our Board of Directors and will depend on, among other things, our results of operations, cash requirements, financial condition, contractual restrictions and other factors that our Board of Directors may deem relevant. There can be no assurance that a payment of a dividend will occur in the future. Any future payment of cash dividends would be subject to the restrictions of our credit facilities.

9. Source and Amount of Funds

Assuming that 2,666,666 shares are purchased in the Offer at a price of \$15.00 per share, the aggregate purchase price will be approximately \$40 million.

We anticipate that we will pay for the shares tendered in the Offer and all fees and expenses applicable to the Offer from cash on hand. As of June 15, 2019, we had approximately \$74.6 million in cash and cash equivalents. The Offer is not conditioned upon the receipt of financing. See Section 7 and Section 10.

10. Certain Information Concerning the Company

Overview. We are an independent oil and natural gas company with a strategic focus on efficiently operating our mature low-decline assets, developing our growth-oriented assets, and returning capital to shareholders. Our properties are currently located in six operating regions in the United States: the Hugoton Basin, East Texas, Michigan/Illinois, the Mid-Continent, North Louisiana and the Uinta Basin. We also own Blue Mountain Midstream LLC (“Blue Mountain”), which owns a state of the art cryogenic natural gas processing facility and a network of gathering pipelines and compressors located in the Merge/SCOOP/STACK play.

The Spin-Off. In the second quarter of 2018, Linn Energy, Inc. (“Linn”) and certain of its subsidiaries undertook an internal reorganization (including the conversion of Riviera Resources, LLC from a limited liability company to a corporation named Riviera Resources, Inc.), following which Riviera holds, directly or through its subsidiaries, substantially all of the assets of Linn and its consolidated subsidiaries, other than Linn’s 50% equity interest in Roan Resources LLC (“Roan”). A subsidiary of the Company held the equity interest in Roan until Linn’s internal reorganization on July 25, 2018. Following the internal reorganization, Linn distributed all of the outstanding shares of Riviera common stock to Linn’s shareholders on a pro rata basis (the “Spin-off”). The Spin-off was completed on August 7, 2018.

Incorporation of Documents by Reference. The rules of the Commission allow us to “incorporate by reference” information into this Offer to Purchase, which means that we can disclose important information to you by referring you to another document filed separately with the Commission. These documents contain important information about us. The following documents filed by us with the Commission are incorporated herein by reference and shall be deemed to be a part of this Offer to Purchase:

- Our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018, filed with the Commission on March 1, 2019;
- our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2019, filed with the Commission on May 9, 2019;
- our Definitive Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A filed with the Commission on April 22, 2019; and
- and our Current Reports on Form 8-K filed with the Commission on March 14, 2019, March 21, 2019 and June 6, 2019 (in each case, excluding any information furnished pursuant to Item 2.02 or Item 7.01 of any such Current Report on Form 8-K).

Any statement contained in a document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference herein, or contained in the Offer shall be deemed to be modified or superseded for purposes of the Offer to the extent that a statement contained herein or in any subsequently filed document or report that also is or is deemed to be incorporated by reference herein modifies or supersedes such statement. Any statement so modified or superseded shall not be deemed to constitute a part of the Offer, except as so modified or superseded.

You may obtain any document incorporated herein by reference by contacting the Commission as described below under “Where You Can Find More Information” or by contacting us at 600 Travis Street, Suite 1700, Houston, Texas 77002, main telephone number (281) 840-4000, Attention: Investor Relations. We will provide copies of the documents incorporated by reference, without charge, upon written or oral request. You should request such documents no later than 5:00 p.m., New York City time, Tuesday, July 9, 2019 so that such documents may be delivered to you prior to the Expiration Time.

Where You Can Find More Information. We file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the Commission relating to our business, financial condition and other matters. You can also read and copy any materials we file with the Commission at its Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. You can obtain information about the operation of the Commission’s Public Reference Room by calling the Commission at 1-800-SEC-0330. Copies can be obtained from the Commission upon payment of the prescribed fees. The Commission also maintains a Web site at www.sec.gov that contains reports, proxy statements and other information regarding issuers that file electronically with it. We make available free of charge at www.rivieraresourcesinc.com (in the “Investors” section) copies of materials we file with, or furnish to, the Commission.

We also have filed an Issuer Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO with the Commission that includes additional information relating to the Offer. The Issuer Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO, together with any exhibits and amendments thereto, may be examined and copies may be obtained at the same places and in the same manner as set forth above.

Information about us is also available on our website. The information available on our website, apart from the documents posted on such website and specifically incorporated by reference herein, is not a part of the Offer.

11. Interests of Directors and Executive Officers; Transactions and Arrangements Concerning the Shares

A list of our directors and executive officers as of the date hereof is attached to this Offer to Purchase as Schedule I.

As of June 14, 2019, there were 63,621,542 shares of our common stock issued and outstanding. The 2,666,666 shares we are offering to purchase under the Offer represent approximately 4.2% of the total number of outstanding shares as of June 14, 2019.

The Company's directors, executive officers and affiliates are entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. We do not know whether or to what extent our directors or executive officers will participate in the Offer. As of June 14, 2019, our directors and executive officers as a group (10 persons) beneficially owned an aggregate of 319,466 shares, representing less than 1% of the total number of outstanding shares. In addition, the Affiliated Holders are also entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. We do not know whether or to what extent the Affiliated Holders will participate in the Offer. The Affiliated Holders collectively held 40,518,819 shares, or approximately 63.7% of the issued and outstanding common stock as of June 14, 2019. In the event the Offer is fully subscribed and assuming the Affiliated Holders do not participate in the Offer, the Affiliated Holders will beneficially own approximately 66.5% of our issued and outstanding stock upon consummation of the Offer.

After the Offer, our directors, executive officers and affiliates (including the Affiliated Holders) may, subject to applicable law and applicable policies of the Company, sell their shares from time to time in open-market and/or other transactions at prices that may be more or less favorable than the purchase price to be paid to our stockholders pursuant to the Offer.

Security Ownership by Principal Stockholders and Management

The following table sets forth information with respect to the beneficial ownership of the common stock, as of June 14, 2019 (except where otherwise indicated), by each person or entity known by us to beneficially own more than 5% of the outstanding shares of the common stock or who has representation on our Board of Directors, by each of our directors, by each of our executive officers, and by all of our directors and executive officers as a group. Except as indicated in the footnotes to this table, and subject to applicable community property laws, the persons listed in the table below have sole voting and investment power with respect to all shares of our common stock shown as beneficially owned by them.

<u>Name and Address of Beneficial Owner(1)</u>	<u>Shares of Common Stock Beneficially Owned(2)</u>	<u>Percentage of Outstanding(3)</u>
Elliott funds(4)	15,794,132	24.8%
Fir Tree funds(5)	14,712,070	23.1%
York Capital funds(6)	8,828,373	13.9%
PSAM funds(7)	1,184,244	1.9%
David B. Rottino	284,596	*
Daniel Furbee	1,250	*
James G. Frew	12,787	*
Darren Schluter	13,269	*
Holly Anderson	7,564	*
Matthew Bonanno	—	—
Philip Brown	—	—
C. Gregory Harper	—	—
Evan Lederman	—	—
Andrew Taylor	—	—
Executive Officers and Directors as a Group (10 persons)	319,466	*

* Less than 1%.

(1) Unless otherwise indicated, the address and telephone number of each of the beneficial owners identified is c/o Riviera Resources, Inc., 600 Travis Street, Suite 1700, Houston, Texas 77002 and (281) 840-4000.

- (2) The amounts and percentages of common stock beneficially owned are reported on the basis of regulations of the Commission governing the determination of beneficial ownership of securities. Under the rules of the Commission, a person is deemed to be a “beneficial owner” of a security if that person has or shares voting power, which includes the power to vote or direct the voting of such security, or investment power, which includes the power to dispose of or to direct the disposition of such security. Under these rules, more than one person may be deemed to be a beneficial owner of the same securities, and a person may be deemed to be a beneficial owner of securities as to which such person has no economic interest.
- (3) We have calculated the percentages set forth in the column entitled “Percentage of Outstanding” based on the 63,621,542 shares outstanding as of June 14, 2019.
- (4) Consists of (i) 26,513 shares owned by Elliott Associates, L.P. (“Elliott Associates”), (ii) 5,027,660 shares owned by The Liverpool Limited Partnership (“Liverpool”) and (iii) 10,739,959 shares owned by Spraberry Investments Inc. (“Spraberry,” and collectively with Elliott Associates and Liverpool, the “Elliott funds”). The sole limited partner of Liverpool is Elliott Associates. Spraberry is an indirect subsidiary of Elliott International, L.P. (“Elliott LP”). Elliott International Capital Advisors Inc. is the investment manager of Elliott LP (“Elliott IM”) and is regulated by the Commission as an investment advisor. Elliott IM has voting and investment power with respect to the shares held by Spraberry and may be deemed to be the beneficial owner thereof. The sole limited partner of Elliott LP is Elliott International Limited. There is no single beneficial shareholder of Elliott International Limited holding shares equal to 10% or more of its total capital. Each of Elliott Advisors GP LLC, Elliott Capital Advisors, L.P. and Elliott Special GP, LLC, is a general partner of Elliott Associates and is regulated by the Commission as an investment advisor. Each of Elliott Advisors GP LLC, Elliott Capital Advisors, L.P. and Elliott Special GP, LLC has voting and investment power with respect to the shares held by Elliott Associates and may be deemed to be the beneficial owner thereof. There is no single beneficial limited partner of Elliott Associates holding limited partnership interests equal to 10% or more of its total capital. Andrew Taylor, a member of the investment team of Elliott Management Corporation, an affiliate of the Elliott funds, serves on the Board of Directors of the Company. The address and telephone number of each of the foregoing entities and Mr. Taylor is c/o Elliott Management Corporation, 40 West 57th Street, New York, New York 10019 and (212) 506-2999.
- (5) Consists of (i) 548,558 shares owned by Fir Tree Capital Opportunity Master Fund III, L.P., (ii) 1,785,444 shares owned by Fir Tree Capital Opportunity Master Fund, L.P., (iii) 9,968,920 shares owned by Fir Tree E&P Holdings VI, LLC, (iv) 1,150,589 shares owned by FT SOF IV Holdings, LLC, (v) 1,217,275 shares owned by FT SOF V Holdings, LLC and (vi) 41,284 shares owned by FT COF(E) Holdings, LLC (collectively, the “Fir Tree funds”). Fir Tree Capital Management LP (“FTCM”) (f/k/a Fir Tree Inc.) is the investment manager for the Fir Tree funds. Jeffrey Tannenbaum, David Sultan and Clinton Biondo control FTCM. Each of FTCM, Messrs. Tannenbaum, Sultan and Biondo has voting and investment power with respect to the shares of common stock owned by the Fir Tree funds and may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of such shares. Evan S. Lederman serves on the Board of Directors of the Company and is a partner of FTCM. Mr. Lederman does not have voting and investment power with respect to the shares of common stock owned by the Fir Tree funds in his capacity as a partner of FTCM. The address and telephone number of each of the foregoing entities, Messrs. Tannenbaum, Biondo, Sultan and Lederman is c/o Fir Tree Capital Management LP, 55 West 46th Street, 29th Floor, New York, New York 10036 and (212) 599-0090.
- (6) Consists of (i) 1,329,972 shares owned by York Capital Management, L.P., (ii) 3,088,432 shares owned by York Credit Opportunities Investments Master Fund, L.P., (iii) 2,424,480 shares owned by York Credit Opportunities Fund, L.P., (iv) 1,850,097 shares owned by York Multi-Strategy Master Fund, L.P. and (v) 135,392 shares owned by Exuma Capital, L.P. (collectively, the “York Capital funds”). York Capital Management Global Advisors, LLC (“YCMGA”) is the senior managing member of the general partner of each of the York Capital funds. James G. Dinan is the chairman of, and controls, YCMGA. Each of YCMGA and Mr. Dinan has voting and investment power with respect to the shares owned by each of the York Capital funds and may be deemed to be beneficial owners thereof. Each of YCMGA and Mr. Dinan disclaim beneficial ownership of such shares except to the extent of their pecuniary interests therein. Matthew W. Bonanno, a partner of YCMGA, serves on the Board of Directors of the Company. The address

- and telephone number of the York Capital funds, Mr. Dinan and Mr. Bonanno is 767 Fifth Avenue, 17th Floor, New York, New York 10153 and (212) 300-1300.
- (7) Consists of (i) 453,569 shares owned by Alphas Managed Accs Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt, (ii) 48,806 shares owned by Managed Account / PSAM Worldarb Fund Ltd, (iii) 627,918 shares owned by PSAM Worldarb Master Fund Ltd and (iv) 53,951 shares owned by Rebound Portfolio Ltd. P (collectively, the “PSAM funds”). P. Schoenfeld Asset Management LP, as Investment Advisor, has voting and investment power with respect to the common stock owned by the foregoing entities. Accordingly, P. Schoenfeld Asset Management LP may be deemed to have beneficial ownership of the foregoing shares of common stock. Philip Brown, a partner of P. Schoenfeld Asset Management, and affiliate of the PSAM funds, serves on the Board of Directors of the Company. The address of each of the foregoing entities and Mr. Brown is 1350 Ave. of the Americas, New York, NY 10019.

Omnibus Incentive Plan

In August 2018, in connection with the Spin-off, the Company implemented the Riviera Resources, Inc. 2018 Omnibus Incentive Plan (the “Omnibus Incentive Plan”) pursuant to which employees, consultants and non-employee directors of the Company and its affiliates are eligible to receive stock options, restricted stock, dividend equivalents, performance awards, other stock-based awards and other cash-based awards.

The Committee (as defined in the Omnibus Incentive Plan) has broad authority under the Omnibus Incentive Plan to, among other things: (i) select participants; (ii) determine the types of awards that participants receive and the number of shares that are subject to such awards; and (iii) establish the terms and conditions of awards, including the price (if any) to be paid for the shares or the award. As of June 14, 2019, up to 1,296,385 shares of common stock were available for issuance under the Omnibus Incentive Plan, and 2,557,520 shares of common stock had been awarded and remained unvested under the Omnibus Incentive Plan. If any stock option or other stock-based award granted under the Omnibus Incentive Plan expires, terminates or is canceled for any reason without having been exercised in full, the number of shares of common stock underlying any unexercised award shall again be available for the purpose of awards under the Omnibus Incentive Plan. If any shares of restricted stock, performance awards or other stock-based awards denominated in shares of common stock awarded under the Omnibus Incentive Plan are forfeited for any reason, the number of forfeited shares shall again be available for purposes of awards under the Omnibus Incentive Plan. Any award under the Omnibus Incentive Plan settled in cash shall not be counted against the maximum share limitation.

As is customary in incentive plans of this nature, each share limit and the number and kind of shares available under the Omnibus Incentive Plan and any outstanding awards, as well as the exercise or purchase prices of awards, and performance targets under certain types of performance-based awards, are subject to adjustment in the event of certain reorganizations, mergers, combinations, recapitalizations, stock splits, stock dividends or other similar events that change the number or kind of shares outstanding, and extraordinary dividends or distributions of property to the Company’s shareholders.

Pursuant to the Spin-off, on August 7, 2018, certain employees of the Company, including all of the executive officers, received 520,837 restricted stock units.

Agreements with Executive Officers and Directors

Employment Agreement with Our Chief Executive Officer

On and effective as of February 28, 2017, Linn entered into a third amended and restated employment agreement with David B. Rottino (the “Rottino Agreement”), our President and Chief Executive Officer. The Rottino Agreement reflects Mr. Rottino’s current base salary of \$500,000 and eligibility for an annual bonus.

The Rottino Agreement provides Mr. Rottino with cash severance benefits payable upon a termination of employment without “cause” or by Mr. Rottino for “good reason” equal to: (i) two times the sum of (x) his base

salary at the highest rate in effect at any time during the 36-month period immediately preceding the employment termination date (the “Rottino Highest Base Salary”), plus (y) his target bonus for the year in which his termination occurs, if the termination does not occur within the six months preceding or the two years following a “change of control” (as defined in the Rottino Agreement), and (ii) the sum of (x) the Rottino Highest Base Salary, plus (y) his highest annual bonus paid in the 36-month period immediately preceding the “change of control,” if the termination does occur within the six months preceding or the two years following a “change of control.”

The Rottino Agreement also provides that, upon a termination of employment due to his death or “disability,” without “cause” or by Mr. Rottino for “good reason” (as each term is defined in the Rottino Agreement), all of Mr. Rottino’s outstanding and unvested long-term incentive awards will immediately vest, provided that any unvested appreciation profits interests, issued under the Linn Energy Holdco LLC Incentive Interest Plan, will only vest to the extent the applicable performance condition is satisfied (i) on the employment termination date, or (ii) within 120 days following the employment termination date. As of the date hereof, all such performance conditions have been satisfied.

The Rottino Agreement provides for a Code Section 280G “best-net” cutback, which would cause an automatic reduction in Mr. Rottino’s “change of control” severance payments and benefits in the event such reduction would result in Mr. Rottino receiving greater payments and benefits on an after-tax basis.

Offer Letter with our Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer

On March 19, 2018, Linn entered into an offer letter with Mr. Furbee (the “Furbee Agreement”). Pursuant to the terms of the Furbee Agreement, Mr. Furbee serves as our Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer. The Furbee Agreement provides for a base salary of \$325,000 and current target bonus of 60% of base salary. Pursuant to the Furbee Agreement, Mr. Furbee is an employee “at will.”

Employment Agreement with Blue Mountain Chief Executive Officer

On March 29, 2018, Blue Mountain entered into an employment agreement with Mr. Harper (the “Harper Agreement”), effective as of April 2, 2018. Pursuant to the Harper Agreement, Mr. Harper will serve as Blue Mountain’s Chief Executive Officer for an initial three-year term, with automatic 12-month renewals thereafter, unless either party provides 60 days’ advance notice of non-renewal. The Harper Agreement reflects Mr. Harper’s current base salary of \$480,000 per year and eligibility for an annual bonus with a target of 100% of Mr. Harper’s base salary (and a maximum bonus of 200%). In addition, pursuant to the Harper Agreement, Blue Mountain has created a management equity plan pursuant to which Blue Mountain has granted Mr. Harper restricted security units subject to time-vesting and restricted security units subject to performance-vesting.

The Harper Agreement provides Mr. Harper with the following cash severance benefits upon a termination of his employment prior to the expiration of his initial or renewed term (i) by Blue Mountain without “cause” or (ii) by Mr. Harper for “good reason” (as such terms are defined in the Harper Agreement), subject to his execution and non-revocation of a release of claims and continued compliance with restrictive covenants: (x) 12 months’ worth of his base salary for the year in which the termination date occurs, plus (y) his target bonus for the year in which the termination date occurs. In addition, he will receive any earned but unpaid annual bonus for the year prior to the year in which the termination date occurs (“earned bonus”), and be eligible to receive a pro rata annual bonus for the year in which the termination date occurs (“pro rata bonus”). If Mr. Harper’s employment terminates upon the expiration of his initial or renewed term as a result of Blue Mountain’s non-renewal of his employment term, he will receive the earned bonus and be eligible to receive a pro rata bonus, subject to his execution and non-revocation of a release of claims and continued compliance with restrictive covenants.

The Harper Agreement provides for a Code Section 280G “best-net” cutback, which would cause an automatic reduction in Mr. Harper’s “change of control” payments and benefits (whether provided under the

Harper Agreement or otherwise) in the event such reduction would result in Mr. Harper receiving greater payments and benefits on an after-tax basis.

Indemnity Agreements

On August 7, 2018, the Company entered into individual indemnity agreements with each of the executive officers and directors of the Company. The indemnity agreements require the Company to indemnify these individuals to the fullest extent permitted under Delaware law against liability that may arise by reason of their service to the Company, and to advance expenses incurred as a result of any proceeding against them as to which they could be indemnified. The Company may enter into indemnity agreements with any future directors or executive officers.

Registration Rights Agreement

In connection with the Spin-off, we entered into a registration rights agreement (the “Registration Rights Agreement”) with certain of our stockholders that owned at least 10% of our common stock or that were otherwise reasonably determined to be an affiliate of us, including certain funds affiliated with Fir Tree Capital Management LP, Elliott Associates, L.P. and York Capital Management, L.P. (collectively, the “Registration Rights Holders”).

The Registration Rights Agreement requires us, within 60 calendar days following the effective date of the Spin-off, subject to certain exceptions, to file a shelf registration statement that includes the Registrable Securities (as defined in the Registration Rights Agreement) whose inclusion has been timely requested. The Registration Rights Agreement also provides the Registration Rights Holders the ability to demand registrations or underwritten shelf takedowns subject to certain requirements and exceptions. In addition, if we propose to register shares of our common stock in certain circumstances, the Registration Rights Holders will have certain “piggyback” registration rights, subject to restrictions set forth in the Registration Rights Agreement, to include their shares of our common stock in the registration statement.

The Registration Rights Agreement also provides that (a) for so long as we are subject to the requirements to publicly file information or reports with the Commission pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act, we will use best efforts to timely file all information and reports with the Commission and comply with all such requirements, and (b) if we are not subject to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act, make available information necessary to comply with Section 4(a)(7) of the Securities Act and Rule 144 and Rule 144A, if available with respect to resales of the Registrable Securities under the Securities Act, at all times, all to the extent required from time to time to enable such Registration Rights Holder to sell Registrable Securities without registration under the Securities Act.

Recent Securities Transactions

Based on our records and to the best of our knowledge, except as set forth below, no transactions in our common stock have been effected in the past 60 days by us or our executive officers, directors, affiliates or subsidiaries or by the executive officers or directors of our subsidiaries:

<u>Date of Transaction</u>	<u>Identity of Person</u>	<u>Number of shares</u>	<u>Price per Share</u>	<u>Nature of Transaction</u>
4/22/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	1,300	\$ 15.50	Share repurchase program
4/23/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	57,417	\$ 15.49	Share repurchase program
4/24/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	57,417	\$ 15.24	Share repurchase program
4/26/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	1,018	\$ 14.50	Share repurchase program
4/29/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	25,000	\$ 15.10	Share repurchase program
5/1/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	48,000	\$ 15.00	Share repurchase program
5/2/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	11,007	\$ 14.65	Share repurchase program
5/6/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	26,857	\$ 15.10	Share repurchase program
5/7/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	13,000	\$ 15.05	Share repurchase program
5/9/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	26,857	\$ 15.24	Share repurchase program
5/13/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	23,561	\$ 15.20	Share repurchase program
5/14/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	10,000	\$ 15.00	Share repurchase program
5/15/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	1,000	\$ 14.75	Share repurchase program
5/16/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	15,000	\$ 14.49	Share repurchase program
5/17/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	23,611	\$ 14.00	Share repurchase program
5/20/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	14,311	\$ 13.98	Share repurchase program
5/20/2019	Managed Fund / PSAM Worldarb Fund Ltd	209	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/20/2019	Rebound Portfolio Ltd	231	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/20/2019	PSAM Worldarb Master Fund Ltd	2,690	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/20/2019	Alphas Mngd Accts Platform Ltd —Global Event UCITS Seg Ptt	221	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/20/2019	Alphas Mngd Accts Platform Ltd —Global Event UCITS Seg Ptt	1,722	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/21/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	13,402	\$ 13.98	Share repurchase program
5/21/2019	Managed Fund / PSAM Worldarb Fund Ltd	322	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/21/2019	Rebound Portfolio Ltd	355	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/21/2019	PSAM Worldarb Master Fund Ltd	4,136	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/21/2019	Alphas Mngd Accts Platform Ltd —Global Event UCITS Seg Ptt	340	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/21/2019	Alphas Mngd Accts Platform Ltd —Global Event UCITS Seg Ptt	2,647	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/22/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	21,779	\$ 14.01	Share repurchase program
5/22/2019	Managed Fund / PSAM Worldarb Fund Ltd	1,533	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/22/2019	Rebound Portfolio Ltd	1,695	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/22/2019	PSAM Worldarb Master Fund Ltd	19,724	\$ 14.00	Sale

<u>Date of Transaction</u>	<u>Identity of Person</u>	<u>Number of shares</u>	<u>Price per Share</u>	<u>Nature of Transaction</u>
5/22/2019	Alphas Mngd Accts Platform Ltd —Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	1,623	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/22/2019	Alphas Mngd Accts Platform Ltd —Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	12,625	\$ 14.00	Sale
5/23/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	19,345	\$ 13.91	Share repurchase program
5/24/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	8,413	\$ 14.05	Share repurchase program
5/24/2019	Managed Fund / PSAM Worldarb Fund Ltd	1,030	\$ 14.04	Sale
5/24/2019	Rebound Portfolio Ltd	1,139	\$ 14.04	Sale
5/24/2019	PSAM Worldarb Master Fund Ltd	13,256	\$ 14.04	Sale
5/24/2019	Alphas Managed Accts Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	1,091	\$ 14.04	Sale
5/24/2019	Alphas Managed Accts Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	8,484	\$ 14.04	Sale
5/28/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	22,900	\$ 14.03	Share repurchase program
5/29/2019	York Select Strategy Master Fund, L.P.	278,587	\$ 13.55	Sale
5/29/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	23,200	\$ 13.96	Share repurchase program
5/29/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	278,587	\$ 13.55	Share repurchase program
5/29/2019	Managed Fund / PSAM Worldarb Fund Ltd	1,030	\$ 13.97	Sale
5/29/2019	Rebound Portfolio Ltd	1,139	\$ 13.97	Sale
5/29/2019	PSAM Worldarb Master Fund Ltd	13,256	\$ 13.97	Sale
5/29/2019	Alphas Managed Accts Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	1,091	\$ 13.97	Sale
5/29/2019	Alphas Managed Accts Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	8,484	\$ 13.97	Sale
5/30/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	20,764	\$ 13.72	Share repurchase program
5/30/2019	Managed Fund / PSAM Worldarb Fund Ltd	1,030	\$ 13.74	Sale
5/30/2019	Rebound Portfolio Ltd	1,139	\$ 13.74	Sale
5/30/2019	PSAM Worldarb Master Fund Ltd	13,256	\$ 13.74	Sale
5/30/2019	Alphas Managed Accts Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	1,091	\$ 13.74	Sale
5/30/2019	Alphas Managed Accts Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	8,484	\$ 13.74	Sale
5/31/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	5,800	\$ 13.31	Share repurchase program
6/3/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	9,950	\$ 13.37	Share repurchase program
6/4/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	32,749	\$ 13.23	Share repurchase program

<u>Date of Transaction</u>	<u>Identity of Person</u>	<u>Number of shares</u>	<u>Price per Share</u>	<u>Nature of Transaction</u>
6/5/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	16,870	\$ 12.68	Share repurchase program
6/6/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	30,753	\$ 12.71	Share repurchase program
6/6/2019	Managed Fund / PSAM Worldarb Fund Ltd	2,122	\$ 12.69	Sale
6/6/2019	Rebound Portfolio Ltd	2,346	\$ 12.69	Sale
6/6/2019	PSAM Worldarb Master Fund Ltd	27,307	\$ 12.69	Sale
6/6/2019	Alphas Managed Accs Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	2,247	\$ 12.69	Sale
6/6/2019	Alphas Managed Accs Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	17,478	\$ 12.69	Sale
6/7/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	1,000,000	\$ 12.65	Share repurchase program
6/10/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	32,100	\$ 12.59	Share repurchase program
6/11/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	3,285	\$ 12.75	Share repurchase program
6/11/2019	Managed Fund / PSAM Worldarb Fund Ltd	78	\$ 12.75	Sale
6/11/2019	Rebound Portfolio Ltd	87	\$ 12.75	Sale
6/11/2019	PSAM Worldarb Master Fund Ltd	1,010	\$ 12.75	Sale
6/11/2019	Alphas Managed Accs Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	83	\$ 12.75	Sale
6/11/2019	Alphas Managed Accs Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	647	\$ 12.75	Sale
6/12/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	8,705	\$ 12.57	Share repurchase program
6/12/2019	Managed Fund / PSAM Worldarb Fund Ltd	402	\$ 12.74	Sale
6/12/2019	Rebound Portfolio Ltd	445	\$ 12.74	Sale
6/12/2019	PSAM Worldarb Master Fund Ltd	5,174	\$ 12.74	Sale
6/12/2019	Alphas Managed Accs Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	426	\$ 12.74	Sale
6/12/2019	Alphas Managed Accs Platform Ltd-Global Event UCITS Seg Prt	3,312	\$ 12.74	Sale
6/13/2019	Riviera Resources, Inc.	33,500	\$ 12.31	Share repurchase program

All transactions above were completed under our previously announced share repurchase program.

In addition, as described in Section 10, on August 7, 2018, Linn completed the Spin-off by distributing to its stockholders all of the issued and outstanding common stock of the Company on a pro rata basis.

12. Effects of the Tender Offer on the Market for Shares; Registration under the Exchange Act

The purchase by us of shares under the Offer will reduce the number of shares that might otherwise be traded publicly and is likely to reduce the number of stockholders. As a result, trading of equivalent volumes of

the shares after consummation of the Offer may have a greater impact on trading prices than would be the case prior to consummation of the Offer.

We believe that there will be a sufficient number of shares outstanding and publicly traded following completion of the Offer to ensure a continued trading market for the shares. We do not expect the Offer to cause our common stock to cease to be traded on the OTCQX. The completion of the Offer in accordance with its terms and conditions will not cause the Company to stop being subject to the periodic reporting requirements of the Exchange Act.

Shares are currently “margin securities” under the rules of the Federal Reserve Board. This has the effect, among other things, of allowing brokers to extend credit to their customers using such shares as collateral. We believe that, following the purchase of shares under the Offer, the shares will continue to be “margin securities” for purposes of the Federal Reserve Board’s margin rules and regulations.

13. Legal Matters; Regulatory Approvals

We are not aware of any license or regulatory permit that is material to our business that might be adversely affected by our acquisition of shares as contemplated by the Offer or of any approval or other action by any government or governmental, administrative or regulatory authority or agency, domestic, foreign or supranational, that would be required for the acquisition or ownership of shares by us as contemplated by the Offer. Should any such approval or other action be required, we presently contemplate that we will seek that approval or other action. We are unable to predict whether we will be required to delay the acceptance for payment of or payment for shares tendered under the Offer pending the outcome of any such matter. There can be no assurance that any such approval or other action, if needed, would be obtained or would be obtained without substantial cost or conditions or that the failure to obtain the approval or other action might not result in adverse consequences to its business and financial condition. Our obligations under the Offer to accept for payment and pay for shares is subject to conditions. See Section 7.

14. Certain U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences

General. The following discussion is a summary of certain U.S. federal income tax consequences to stockholders with respect to a sale of shares for cash pursuant to the Offer. The discussion is based upon the provisions of the Code, Treasury regulations, administrative pronouncements of the IRS and judicial decisions, all in effect as of the date hereof and all of which are subject to change, possibly with retroactive effect, or differing interpretations. The discussion does not address all aspects of U.S. federal income taxation that may be relevant to a particular stockholder in light of the stockholder’s particular circumstances or to certain types of stockholders subject to special treatment under the U.S. federal income tax laws, such as financial institutions, tax-exempt organizations, life insurance companies, dealers in securities or currencies, employee benefit plans, U.S. Holders (as defined below) whose “functional currency” is not the U.S. dollar, partnerships or other entities treated as partnerships for U.S. federal income tax purposes, stockholders holding the shares as part of a conversion transaction, as part of a hedge or hedging transaction, or as a position in a straddle for U.S. federal income tax purposes or persons who received their shares through exercise of employee stock options or otherwise as compensation. In addition, the discussion below does not consider the effect of any alternative minimum taxes, the Medicare tax on net investment income, state or local or non-U.S. taxes or any U.S. federal tax laws other than those pertaining to income taxation. The discussion assumes that the shares are held as “capital assets” within the meaning of Section 1221 of the Code. We have neither requested nor obtained a written opinion of counsel or a ruling from the IRS with respect to the tax matters discussed below.

As used herein, a “U.S. Holder” means a beneficial owner of shares that is, for U.S. federal income tax purposes, (i) an individual who is a citizen or resident of the United States, (ii) a corporation (or other entity treated as a corporation for these purposes) that is created or organized in or under the laws of the United States, any state thereof or the District of Columbia, (iii) an estate the income of which is subject to U.S. federal income

taxation regardless of its source, or (iv) a trust if (x) a court within the United States is able to exercise primary supervision over the administration of the trust, and one or more U.S. persons have the authority to control all substantial decisions of the trust, or (y) it has a valid election in effect under applicable U.S. Treasury regulations to be treated as a U.S. person. As used herein, a “Non-U.S. Holder” means a beneficial owner of shares that is neither a U.S. Holder nor a partnership (or other entity treated as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes). If a partnership (or other entity treated as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes) holds shares, the tax treatment of a partner will generally depend upon the status of the partner and the activities of the partnership. A partnership holding shares and partners in such partnership should consult their tax advisors about the U.S. federal income tax consequences of a sale of shares for cash pursuant to the Offer.

The Offer will have no U.S. federal income tax consequences to stockholders that do not tender any shares in the Offer.

Each stockholder should consult its own tax advisor as to the particular U.S. federal income tax consequences to such stockholder of tendering shares pursuant to the Offer and the applicability and effect of any state, local or non-U.S. tax laws and other tax consequences with respect to the Offer.

U.S. Federal Income Tax Treatment of U.S. Holders

Characterization of Sale of Shares Pursuant to the Offer. The sale of shares by a stockholder for cash pursuant to the Offer will be a taxable transaction for U.S. federal income tax purposes. The U.S. federal income tax consequences to a U.S. Holder may vary depending upon the U.S. Holder’s particular facts and circumstances. Under Section 302 of the Code, the sale of shares by a stockholder for cash pursuant to the Offer will be treated as a “sale or exchange” of shares for U.S. federal income tax purposes, rather than as a distribution with respect to the shares held by the tendering U.S. Holder, if the sale (i) results in a complete termination of the U.S. Holder’s equity interest in us under Section 302(b)(3) of the Code, (ii) is a “substantially disproportionate” redemption with respect to the U.S. Holder under Section 302(b)(2) of the Code, or (iii) is “not essentially equivalent to a dividend” with respect to the U.S. Holder under Section 302(b)(1) of the Code, each as described below (the “Section 302 Tests”).

Special “constructive ownership” rules will apply in determining whether any of the Section 302 Tests has been satisfied. A U.S. Holder must take into account not only the shares that are actually owned by the U.S. Holder, but also shares that are constructively owned by the U.S. Holder within the meaning of Section 318 of the Code. Very generally, a U.S. Holder may constructively own shares actually owned, and in some cases constructively owned, by certain members of the U.S. Holder’s family and certain entities (such as corporations, partnerships, trusts and estates) in which the U.S. Holder has an equity interest, as well as shares the U.S. Holder has an option to purchase.

The receipt of cash by a U.S. Holder will be a complete termination if either (i) the U.S. Holder owns none of our shares either actually or constructively immediately after the shares are sold pursuant to the Offer, or (ii) the U.S. Holder actually owns none of our shares immediately after the sale of shares pursuant to the Offer and, with respect to shares constructively owned by the U.S. Holder immediately after the Offer, the U.S. Holder is eligible to waive, and effectively waives, constructive ownership of all such shares under procedures described in Section 302(c) of the Code.

The receipt of cash by a U.S. Holder will be “substantially disproportionate” if the percentage of our outstanding shares actually and constructively owned by the U.S. Holder immediately following the sale of shares pursuant to the tender offer is less than 80% of the percentage of the outstanding shares actually and constructively owned by the U.S. Holder immediately before the sale of shares pursuant to the Offer.

Even if the receipt of cash by a U.S. Holder fails to satisfy the complete termination test and the “substantially disproportionate” test, a U.S. Holder may nevertheless satisfy the “not essentially equivalent to a

dividend” test if the U.S. Holder’s surrender of shares pursuant to the Offer results in a “meaningful reduction” in the U.S. Holder’s interest in us. Whether the receipt of cash by a U.S. Holder will be “not essentially equivalent to a dividend” will depend upon the U.S. Holder’s particular facts and circumstances. The IRS has indicated in published rulings that even a small reduction in the proportionate interest of a small minority stockholder in a publicly held corporation who exercises no control over corporate affairs may constitute a “meaningful reduction.”

Contemporaneous dispositions or acquisitions of shares by a U.S. Holder or related individuals or entities may be deemed to be part of a single integrated transaction and may be taken into account in determining whether the Section 302 Tests have been satisfied. Each U.S. Holder should be aware that, because proration may occur in the Offer, even if all the shares actually and constructively owned by a stockholder are tendered pursuant to the Offer, fewer than all of these shares may be purchased by us. Thus, proration may affect whether the sale of shares by a stockholder pursuant to the Offer will meet any of the Section 302 Tests. See Section 6 for information regarding an option to make a conditional tender of a minimum number of shares. U.S. Holders should consult their own tax advisors regarding whether to make a conditional tender of a minimum number of shares, and the appropriate calculation thereof.

Further, if other holders exchange a greater percentage of their Shares pursuant to the Offer than a particular U.S. Holder, the U.S. Holder’s proportionate interest in us may increase immediately following the Offer even if that U.S. Holder exchanges Shares for cash pursuant to the Offer and does not (actually or constructively) acquire any other Shares, and that would cause the U.S. Holder not to meet any of the Section 302 Tests.

U.S. Holders should consult their own tax advisors regarding the application of the three Section 302 Tests to their particular facts and circumstances, including the effect of the constructive ownership rules on their sale of shares pursuant to the Offer.

Sale or Exchange Treatment. If any of the above three Section 302 Tests is satisfied, and the sale of the shares is therefore treated as a “sale or exchange” for U.S. federal income tax purposes, the tendering U.S. Holder will recognize gain or loss equal to the difference between the amount of cash received by the U.S. Holder and such holder’s adjusted tax basis in the shares sold pursuant to the Offer. Generally, a U.S. Holder’s adjusted tax basis in the shares will be equal to the cost of the shares to the U.S. Holder. Any gain or loss will be capital gain or loss, and generally will be long-term capital gain or loss if the U.S. Holder’s holding period for the shares that were sold exceeds one year as of the date of the purchase by us pursuant to Offer. Certain noncorporate U.S. Holders (including individuals) are eligible for reduced rates of U.S. federal income tax in respect of long-term capital gain. A U.S. Holder’s ability to deduct capital losses is subject to limitations under the Code. A U.S. Holder must calculate gain or loss separately for each block of shares (generally, shares acquired at the same cost in a single transaction) that we purchase from the U.S. Holder pursuant to the Offer.

Distribution Treatment. If none of the Section 302 Tests are satisfied, the tendering U.S. Holder will be treated as having received a distribution by us with respect to the U.S. Holder’s shares in an amount equal to the cash received by such U.S. Holder pursuant to the Offer. The distribution would be treated as a dividend to the extent of such U.S. Holder’s pro rata share of our current or accumulated earnings and profits, as determined under U.S. federal income tax principles. Such a dividend would be taxed in its entirety without a reduction for the U.S. Holder’s adjusted tax basis of the shares exchanged and the adjusted tax basis of such exchanged shares would be added to the adjusted tax basis of the U.S. Holder’s remaining shares, if any. Provided that minimum holding period requirements are met, non-corporate U.S. Holders (including individuals) generally will be subject to U.S. federal income taxation at the reduced rates applicable to long-term capital gains on amounts treated as dividends. The amount of any distribution in excess of our current or accumulated earnings and profits would be treated as a return of the U.S. Holder’s adjusted tax basis in the shares (with a corresponding reduction in such U.S. Holder’s adjusted tax basis until reduced to zero), and then as gain from the sale or exchange of the shares.

If a sale of shares by a corporate U.S. Holder is treated as a dividend, the corporate U.S. Holder may be (i) eligible for a dividends-received deduction (subject to applicable exceptions and limitations) and (ii) subject to the “extraordinary dividend” provisions of Section 1059 of the Code. Corporate U.S. Holders should consult their tax advisors regarding (i) whether a dividends-received deduction will be available to them, and (ii) the application of Section 1059 of the Code to the ownership and disposition of their shares.

The determination of whether a corporation has current or accumulated earnings or profits is complex and the legal standards to be applied are subject to uncertainties and ambiguities, including the fact that the treatment of repurchases pursuant to this Offer will itself inform whether we have earnings and profits in excess of the total amount of cash distributed pursuant to the offer. Additionally, whether a corporation has current earnings and profits can be determined only at the end of the taxable year. Accordingly, the extent to which a U.S. Holder will be treated as receiving a dividend if the repurchase of its shares pursuant to the Offer is not entitled to sale or exchange treatment under Section 302 of the Code is unclear.

U.S. Federal Income Tax Treatment of Non-U.S. Holders

Withholding for Non-U.S. Holders. See Section 3 and the discussion below under “Distribution Treatment” with respect to the application of U.S. federal income tax withholding to payments made to Non-U.S. Holders pursuant to the Offer.

Sale or Exchange Treatment. Gain recognized by a Non-U.S. Holder on a sale of shares for cash pursuant to the Offer generally will not be subject to U.S. federal income tax if the sale is treated as a “sale or exchange” pursuant to the Section 302 Tests described above under “U.S. Federal Income Tax Treatment of U.S. Holders” unless (i) such gain is effectively connected with the conduct by such Non-U.S. Holder of a trade or business in the United States (and, if an income tax treaty applies, the gain is generally attributable to a U.S. permanent establishment maintained by such Non-U.S. Holder), (ii) in the case of gain realized by a Non-U.S. Holder that is an individual, such Non-U.S. Holder is present in the United States for 183 days or more in the taxable year of the sale and certain other conditions are met or (iii) the Company is or has been a United States real property holding corporation (“USRPHC”) for U.S. federal income tax purposes and, if the shares are “regularly traded on an established securities market,” such Non-U.S. Holder owned, directly or indirectly, at any time during the five-year period ending on the date of the Offer more than 5% of our shares and such Non-U.S. Holder is not eligible for any treaty exemption. The shares will be considered “regularly traded” if they are traded on an established securities market located in the United States and are regularly quoted by brokers or dealers making a market in the Shares.

With respect to item (iii) above, the Company believes it has been, is, and at the time of the Offer will be, a USRPHC for U.S. federal income tax purposes. In addition we believe that our shares currently should be considered to be regularly traded. Assuming such treatment is respected, the Non-U.S. Holder will be taxable on gain recognized on the disposition of the shares only if the Non-U.S. Holder directly or indirectly (including through the constructive ownership rules described above under U.S. Federal Income Tax Treatment of U.S. Holders—Characterization of Sale of Shares Pursuant to the Offer) holds or has held more than 5% of the shares of the Company at any time during the applicable period described in item (iii) above. On the other hand, if the shares are not “regularly trade on an established securities market” when the Company purchases shares from a Non-U.S. Holder pursuant to the Offer, the Non-U.S. Holder will be taxable on any gain recognized on the disposition of the shares.

If a Non-U.S. Holder were subject to U.S. federal income tax as a result of the Company’s status as a USRPHC, any gain or loss on the disposition of the shares would be taken into account as if it were effectively connected with the conduct by the Non-U.S. Holder of a trade or business within the United States. Any such gain generally would be taxable to the Non-U.S. Holder at the U.S. federal income tax rates applicable to capital gains.

To the extent an applicable withholding agent treats a repurchase as a sale of shares for cash rather than a distribution, FIRPTA withholding equal to 15% of the gross amount of the Offer in respect of such shares could apply, regardless of a Non-U.S. Holder's tax basis in our shares. A Non-U.S. Holder would be entitled to seek a refund of such withheld amounts to the extent the amount of withholding exceeds the Non-U.S. Holder's U.S. tax liability for the year. As discussed above in Section 3, in order to avoid FIRPTA withholding, a Non-U.S. Holder must submit a FIRPTA Certificate.

Distribution Treatment. If the Non-U.S. Holder does not satisfy any of the Section 302 Tests explained above, the full amount received by the Non-U.S. Holder with respect to the sale of shares to us pursuant to the Offer will be treated as a distribution to the Non-U.S. Holder with respect to the Non-U.S. Holder's shares. The treatment for U.S. federal income tax purposes of such distribution as a dividend, tax-free return of capital or as gain from the sale of shares will be determined in the manner described above under "U.S. Federal Income Tax Treatment of U.S. Holders."

If a Non-U.S. Holder tenders shares held in a U.S. brokerage account or otherwise through a U.S. broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company, or other nominee, such U.S. broker or other nominee will generally be the withholding agent for the payment made to the Non-U.S. Holder pursuant to the Offer. Such U.S. brokers or other nominees may withhold or require certifications in this regard. Non-U.S. Holders tendering shares held through a U.S. broker or other nominee should consult such U.S. broker or other nominee and their own tax advisors to determine the particular withholding procedures that will be applicable to them. **Notwithstanding the foregoing, even if a Non-U.S. Holder tenders shares held in its own name as a holder of record and delivers to the Depositary or other applicable tax withholding agent a properly completed IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable form) before any payment is made, it is possible that one or more applicable tax withholding agent may withhold 30% of the gross proceeds unless the applicable tax withholding agent determines that a reduced rate under an applicable income tax treaty or exemption from withholding is applicable, regardless of whether the payment is properly exempt from U.S. federal gross income tax under the complete termination, "substantially disproportionate," or "not essentially equivalent to a dividend" test.**

To obtain a reduced rate of withholding under an applicable tax treaty, a Non-U.S. Holder must deliver to the Depositary or other applicable tax withholding agent a properly completed IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable form) before the payment is made. To obtain an exemption from withholding on the grounds that the gross proceeds paid pursuant to the Offer are effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business within the United States, a Non-U.S. Holder must deliver to the Depositary or other applicable tax withholding agent a properly completed IRS Form W-8ECI (or successor form). A Non-U.S. Holder that qualifies for an exemption from withholding on these grounds generally will be required to file a U.S. federal income tax return and generally will be subject to U.S. federal income tax on income derived from the sale of shares pursuant to the Offer in the manner and to the extent as if it were a U.S. Holder, and in the case of a foreign corporation, an additional branch profits tax may be imposed, at a rate of 30% (or a lower rate specified in an applicable income tax treaty), with respect to such income.

A Non-U.S. Holder may be eligible to obtain a refund of all or a portion of any tax withheld if the Non-U.S. Holder (i) meets the complete termination, "substantially disproportionate" or "not essentially equivalent to a dividend" tests described in this Section 14 that would characterize the exchange as a sale (as opposed to a dividend) with respect to which the Non-U.S. Holder is not subject to U.S. federal income tax or (ii) is otherwise able to establish that no tax or a reduced amount of tax is due.

FATCA

Under sections 1471 through 1474 of the Code, commonly referred to as "FATCA," the regulations promulgated thereunder, official interpretations thereof or any intergovernmental agreement (or guidance thereunder) entered into pursuant thereto, dividends that are paid to "foreign financial institutions" and certain

other foreign entities may be subject to withholding at a 30% rate, unless such recipients have provided the withholding agent with certain information with respect to its or such entity's direct and indirect U.S. owners, and if such recipient is a foreign financial institution, such institution has entered into an agreement with the U.S. government to collect and provide to the U.S. tax authorities information about its accountholders (including certain investors in such institution or entity) or has satisfied the requirements of an applicable intergovernmental agreement.

Non-U.S. Holders are urged to consult their own tax advisors regarding the application of U.S. federal withholding tax to the sale of shares pursuant to the Offer, including the eligibility for withholding tax reductions or exemptions and refund procedures.

Backup Withholding

See Section 3 with respect to the application of the U.S. federal backup withholding tax.

15. Extension of the Tender Offer; Termination; Amendment

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, we expressly reserve the right, in our sole discretion, at any time and from time to time, and regardless of whether or not any of the events set forth in Section 7 shall have occurred or shall be deemed by us to have occurred, to extend the period of time during which the Offer is open and thereby delay acceptance for payment of, and payment for, any shares by giving oral or written notice of such extension to the Depositary and making a public announcement of such extension. We also expressly reserve the right, in our sole discretion, to terminate the Offer and not accept for payment or pay for any shares not theretofore accepted for payment or paid for or, subject to applicable law, to postpone payment for shares upon the occurrence of any of the conditions specified in Section 7 hereof by giving oral or written notice of such termination or postponement to the Depositary and making a public announcement of such termination or postponement. Our reservation of the right to delay payment for shares which we have accepted for payment is limited by Rule 13e-4(f)(5) promulgated under the Exchange Act, which requires that we pay the consideration offered or return the shares tendered promptly after termination or withdrawal of a tender offer. Subject to compliance with applicable law, we further reserve the right, in our sole discretion, and regardless of whether any of the events set forth in Section 7 shall have occurred or shall be deemed by us to have occurred, to amend the Offer in any respect, including, without limitation, by decreasing or increasing the consideration offered in the Offer to holders of shares or by decreasing or increasing the number of shares being sought in the Offer. Amendments to the Offer may be made at any time and from time to time effected by public announcement, such announcement, in the case of an extension, to be issued no later than 9:00 a.m., New York City time, on the next business day after the last previously scheduled or announced Expiration Time. Any public announcement made under the Offer will be disseminated promptly to stockholders in a manner reasonably designed to inform stockholders of such change. Without limiting the manner in which we may choose to make a public announcement, except as required by applicable law, we shall have no obligation to publish, advertise or otherwise communicate any such public announcement other than by making a release through Business Wire or another comparable service. In addition, we would file such press release as an exhibit to the Schedule TO.

If we materially change the terms of the Offer or the information concerning the Offer, we will extend the Offer to the extent required by Rules 13e-4(d)(2), 13e-4(e)(3) and 13e-4(f)(1) promulgated under the Exchange Act. These rules and certain related releases and interpretations of the Commission provide that the minimum period during which a tender offer must remain open following material changes in the terms of the Offer or information concerning the Offer (other than a change in price or a change in percentage of securities sought) will depend on the facts and circumstances, including the relative materiality of such terms or information; however, in no event will the Offer remain open for fewer than five business days following such a material change in the terms of, or information concerning, the Offer. If (1)(a) we increase or decrease the price to be paid for shares, (b) decrease the number of shares being sought in the Offer, or (c) increase the number of shares being sought in the Offer by more than 2% of our outstanding shares and (2) the Offer is scheduled to expire at any

time earlier than the expiration of a period ending on the tenth business day from, and including, the date on which such notice of an increase or decrease is first published, sent or given to security holders in the manner specified in this Section 15, the Offer will be extended until the expiration of such period of ten business days.

16. Fees and Expenses

Citigroup Global Markets Inc. is acting as Dealer Manager in connection with the Offer and will receive customary fees in connection with this engagement. The Dealer Manager will receive customary compensation for its services, and will be reimbursed for reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred in connection with the Offer. We have agreed to indemnify the Dealer Manager against certain liabilities, including certain liabilities under the U.S. federal securities laws. The Dealer Manager may also provide various investment banking and other services to us in the future, for which services they would expect to receive customary compensation from us. The Dealer Manager and its affiliates provide us and entities in which we have an equity interest with borrowing capacity under certain credit facilities. Additionally, in the ordinary course of business, including in its trading and brokerage operations and in a fiduciary capacity, the Dealer Manager and its affiliates in the ordinary course of their respective businesses may purchase and/or sell our securities, including the shares, and may hold positions, both long and short, in our securities, including the shares, for their respective own accounts and for the account of their respective customers. As a result, the Dealer Manager and its affiliates at any time may own certain of our securities, including the shares. In addition, the Dealer Manager and its affiliates may tender shares into the Offer for its own account and for the account of its customers.

We have retained D.F. King & Co., Inc. to act as Information Agent and American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC to act as Depositary in connection with the Offer. The Information Agent may contact holders of shares by mail, facsimile and personal interviews and may request brokers, dealers and other nominee stockholders to forward materials relating to the Offer to beneficial owners. The Information Agent and the Depositary will each receive reasonable and customary compensation for their respective services, will be reimbursed by us for reasonable out-of-pocket expenses and will be indemnified against certain liabilities in connection with the Offer, including certain liabilities under the federal securities laws.

We will not pay any fees or commissions to brokers, dealers or other persons (other than fees to the Dealer Manager and Information Agent as described above) for soliciting tenders of shares pursuant to the Offer. Stockholders holding shares through brokers or banks are urged to consult the brokers or banks to determine whether transaction costs may apply if stockholders tender shares through the brokers or banks and not directly to the Depositary. We will, however, upon request, reimburse brokers, dealers and commercial banks for customary mailing and handling expenses incurred by them in forwarding the Offer and related materials to the beneficial owners of shares held by them as a nominee or in a fiduciary capacity. No broker, dealer, commercial bank or trust company has been authorized to act as our agent or the agent of the Dealer Manager, Information Agent or the Depositary for purposes of the Offer. We will pay or cause to be paid all stock transfer taxes, if any, on our purchase of shares, except as otherwise provided in Instruction 6 in the Letter of Transmittal.

17. Miscellaneous

We are not aware of any U.S. state where the making of the Offer is not in compliance with applicable law. If we become aware of any U.S. state where the making of the Offer or the acceptance of shares pursuant thereto is not in compliance with applicable law, we will make a good faith effort to comply with the applicable law. If, after such good faith effort, we cannot comply with the applicable law, the Offer will not be made to (nor will tenders be accepted from or on behalf of) the holders of shares in such U.S. state. In any jurisdiction where the securities, blue sky or other laws require the Offer to be made by a licensed broker or dealer, the Offer will be deemed to be made on behalf of the Company by one or more registered broker dealers licensed under the laws of that jurisdiction.

Pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c)(2) under the Exchange Act, we have filed with the Commission an Issuer Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO, which contains additional information with respect to the Offer (the “Schedule

TO”). The Schedule TO, including the exhibits and any amendments and supplements thereto, may be examined, and copies may be obtained, at the same places and in the same manner as is set forth in Section 10 with respect to information concerning us.

We have not authorized any person to make any recommendation on behalf of us as to whether you should tender or refrain from tendering your shares in the Offer. We have not authorized any person to give any information or to make any representation in connection with the Offer other than those contained in this document or in the related Letter of Transmittal and the other materials filed as exhibits to the Issuer Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO-I. We take no responsibility for, and can provide no assurance as to the reliability of, any information or representation, recommendation or information that others may provide you. If given or made, any recommendation or any such information or representation must not be relied upon as having been authorized by us, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent or the Depositary.

June 18, 2019

SCHEDULE I

DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE COMPANY.

The following table sets forth the names, present principal occupation or employment and 5-year employment history of the Company's directors and executive officers. The business address of each director and executive officer is c/o Riviera Resources, Inc., 600 Travis Street, Suite 1700, Houston, Texas 77002. Each director and executive officer is a United States citizen.

Each of the Company's executive officers, with the exception of Daniel Furbie and C. Gregory Harper, served as an officer of Linn prior to and during its Chapter 11 proceedings.

Name	Position
David B. Rottino	President, Chief Executive Officer and Director
Daniel Furbie	Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer
James G. Frew	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Darren Schluter	Executive Vice President, Finance, Administration and Chief Accounting Officer
Holly Anderson	Executive Vice President and General Counsel
Matthew Bonanno	Director
Philip Brown	Director
C. Gregory Harper	Director
Evan Lederman	Director
Andrew Taylor	Director

David B. Rottino is the President and Chief Executive Officer in addition to serving on the Company's Board of Directors and has served in such capacity since April 2018. He previously served as Linn Energy, Inc.'s President and Chief Executive Officer from August 2018 to September 2018 and as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer and as a member of the Linn Energy, Inc. board of directors from February 2017 to August 2018. Prior to that, he served as Linn Energy, LLC's Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer from August 2015 to February 2017, as Executive Vice President, Business Development and Chief Accounting Officer from January 2014 to August 2015, as Senior Vice President of Finance, Business Development and Chief Accounting Officer from July 2010 to January 2014, and as Senior Vice President and Chief Accounting Officer from June 2008 to July 2010.

Daniel Furbie is the Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer and has served in such capacity since August 2018. He previously served as Linn Energy Inc.'s Vice President of Asset and Business Development from March 2018 to August 2018 and as Vice President of Business Development and Asset Development for Sanchez Energy Corporation from August 2013 to April 2018. From 2005 to August 2013, Mr. Furbie served in various engineering positions, including most recently as a Senior Staff Engineer-Business Development, at Linn Energy, LLC.

James G. Frew is the Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer and has served in such capacity since August 2018. He previously served as Linn Energy, Inc.'s Vice President, Marketing and Midstream from February 2017 to August 2018, as Linn Energy, LLC's Vice President, Marketing and Midstream from 2014 to February 2017 and Director, Strategy, Planning and Business Development from 2011 to 2014.

Darren Schluter is the Executive Vice President, Finance, Administration and Chief Accounting Officer, and as served in such capacity since August 2018. He previously served as Linn Energy, Inc.'s Vice President and Controller from February 2017 to August 2018, as Linn Energy, LLC's Vice President and Controller from July 2010 to February 2017 and as Controller from February 2007 to July 2010.

Holly Anderson is the Executive Vice President and General Counsel and as served in such capacity since August 2018. She previously served as Linn Energy, Inc.'s Vice President and Assistant General Counsel from

March 2017 to August 2018, as Linn Energy, LLC's Assistant General Counsel from March 2014 to March 2017 and Senior Counsel from June 2010 to March 2014.

Matthew Bonanno is a member of our Board of Directors and has served in such capacity since April 2018. Mr. Bonanno joined York Capital Management ("York") in July 2010 and is a Partner of the firm. Mr. Bonanno joined York from the Blackstone Group, where he worked as an associate focusing on restructuring, recapitalization and reorganization transactions. Prior to joining the Blackstone Group, Mr. Bonanno worked on financing and strategic transactions at News Corporation and as an investment banker at JP Morgan and Goldman Sachs. In addition to the Company, Mr. Bonanno, in his capacity as a York employee, has served as a member of the boards of directors of (i) Rever Offshore AS, (ii) all entities incorporated pursuant to York's partnership with Costamare Inc. and Augustea Bunge Maritime, (iii) Vantage Drilling International, (iv) Linn Energy Inc., (v) Samson Resources II, LLC, (vi), Roan Resources, Inc., and (vii) The Children's Scholarship Fund. Mr. Bonanno received a Bachelor degree in History from Georgetown University and a Master of Business Administration degree in finance from The Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania.

Philip Brown is a member of our Board of Directors and has served in such capacity since April 2018. Mr. Brown joined P. Schoenfeld Asset Management ("PSAM") in 2009 and is a Partner of such firm, where he focuses on credit-oriented investments across various industries. Prior to joining PSAM, Mr. Brown held positions at Sun Capital Partners, Inc., an operationally-focused private equity firm, and Buckeye Capital Partners, an event-driven hedge fund. Mr. Brown began his career as an investment banking analyst at Wasserstein Perella & Co. Mr. Brown has served as a director of Genon Energy Inc. since December 2018 and previously served as a member of the board of Linn Energy, Inc.

C. Gregory Harper is the President and Chief Executive Officer of Blue Mountain Midstream LLC, our wholly owned subsidiary, and has served in such capacity since April 2018, in addition to serving on Riviera Resources, Inc.'s Board of Directors since August 2018. From May 2017 until March 2018, Mr. Harper managed his personal investments. Mr. Harper retired from Enbridge Inc. in April 2017 where he served as President, Gas Pipelines and Processing and as the principal executive officer of Midcoast Holdings L.L.C. since January 2014. Before joining Enbridge, Mr. Harper served as Senior Vice President of Midstream with Southwestern Energy Company, from August 2013 to January 2014. Before joining Southwestern Energy, Mr. Harper served as Senior Vice President and Group President of CenterPoint Energy Pipelines and Field Services from December 2008 to June 2013. Before joining CenterPoint Energy in 2008, Mr. Harper served as President, Chief Executive Officer and as a Director of Spectra Energy Partners, LP from March 2007 to December 2008. From January 2007 to March 2007, Mr. Harper was Group Vice President of Spectra Energy Corp., and he was Group Vice President of Duke Energy from January 2004 to December 2006. Mr. Harper served as Senior Vice President of Energy Marketing and Management for Duke Energy North America from January 2003 until January 2004 and Vice President of Business Development for Duke Energy Gas Transmission and Vice President of East Tennessee Natural Gas, LLC from March 2002 until January 2003. Mr. Harper currently serves on the board of Sprague Resources where has served as the chair of the audit committee since Sprague's initial public offering in 2013, and previously served on the boards of Midcoast Holdings, L.L.C., Enbridge Energy Company, Inc. and Enbridge Energy Management, L.L.C. Mr. Harper received his Bachelor's degree in Mechanical Engineering from the University of Kentucky and his Master's degree in Business Administration from the University of Houston.

Evan Lederman is a member of our Board of Directors and has served in such capacity since April 2018. Evan Lederman joined Fir Tree in 2011 and is a Partner and member of the Risk Committee. Mr. Lederman co-manages the firm's distressed credit, restructuring, activist and private equity oriented strategies, including Fir Tree's energy investments. Prior to joining Fir Tree, Mr. Lederman worked in the Business Finance and Restructuring groups at Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP and Cravath, Swaine & Moore LLP. Mr. Lederman is currently a member of the board of directors of Roan Resources, Inc., Ultra Petroleum (Chairman of the Board), Amplify Energy (formerly Memorial Production Partners), New Emerald Energy LLC, Midstates Petroleum and Deer Finance, LLC. Mr. Lederman received a J.D. degree with honors from New York

University School of Law and a B.A., magna cum laude, from New York University, where he was the all university commencement speaker in 2002.

Andrew Taylor is a member of our Board of Directors and has served in such capacity since April 2018. Mr. Taylor is a member of the investment team of Elliott Management Corporation (“Elliott”), a New York-based trading firm, where he is responsible for various corporate investments. Prior to joining Elliott in August 2015, Mr. Taylor was a member of the investment team of BlackRock’s Distressed Products Group from April 2009 to August 2015 and prior to that held similar positions at R3 Capital Partners and the Global Principal Strategies team at Lehman Brothers. In addition to the Company, Mr. Taylor, in his capacity as an Elliott employee, is currently a member of the boards of Roan Resources, Inc. and Birch Permian Holdings Inc. He previously served as a member of the board of LINN. Mr. Taylor earned a Bachelor of Science degree in Mechanical Engineering from Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology and a Master of Business Administration, with honors, from the University of Chicago Booth School of Business.



RIVIERA RESOURCES, INC.

June 18, 2019

The Letter of Transmittal, certificates for shares and any other required documents should be sent or delivered by each stockholder of the Company or his or her bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee to the Depositary as follows:

The Depositary for the Offer is:



By Mail:

American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC
Operations Center
Attention: Reorganization Department
P.O. Box 2042
New York, NY 10272-2042

*By Hand, Express Mail, Courier, or
Other Expedited Service:*

American Stock Transfer & Trust Company,
LLC
Operations Center
Attention: Reorganization Department
6201 15th Avenue
Brooklyn, NY 11219

*By Facsimile Transmission (for eligible
institutions only):*

American Stock Transfer & Trust Company,
LLC
Attention: Reorganization Department
Facsimile: 718-234-5001
To confirm: 1-877-248-6417

DELIVERY OF THE LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL TO AN ADDRESS OTHER THAN AS SET FORTH ABOVE WILL NOT CONSTITUTE A VALID DELIVERY TO THE DEPOSITARY.

Questions or requests for assistance may be directed to the Information Agent and the Dealer Manager at their telephone numbers and/or addresses set forth below. Requests for copies of this Offer to Purchase, the related Letter of Transmittal, the Notice of Guaranteed Delivery and all other related materials may be directed to the Information Agent or brokers, dealers, commercial banks and trust companies, and copies will be furnished promptly at Company's expense. Stockholders may also contact their broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee for assistance concerning the Offer.

The Information Agent for the Offer is:

D.F. King & Co., Inc.
48 Wall Street, 22nd Floor
New York, NY 10005

Banks and Brokers call: (212) 269-5550
All others call Toll-Free: (866) 864-4943
Email: rvra@dfking.com

The Dealer Manager for the Offer is:

Citigroup Global Markets Inc.
388 Greenwich Street
New York, NY 10013
(877) 531-8365 (U.S. Toll Free)

Letter of Transmittal to Tender Shares of**RIVIERA RESOURCES, INC.**

**in connection with its Offer to Purchase for Cash up to 2,666,666 Shares
of its Common Stock at a Purchase Price of \$15.00 per Share**

The undersigned represents that I (we) have full authority to surrender without restriction the certificate(s) listed below. You are hereby authorized and instructed to deliver to the address indicated below (unless otherwise instructed in the boxes in the following page) a check representing a cash payment for shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (collectively, the "shares"), of Riviera Resources, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), tendered pursuant to this Letter of Transmittal, at a price of \$15.00 per share, net to the seller in cash, less any applicable withholding taxes and without interest, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the Offer to Purchase, dated June 18, 2019 (as it may be amended or supplemented from time to time, the "Offer to Purchase" and, together with this Letter of Transmittal, as it may be amended or supplemented from time to time, the "Offer").

**THE OFFER, PRORATION PERIOD AND WITHDRAWAL RIGHTS WILL EXPIRE AT
11:59 P.M., NEW YORK CITY TIME, ON TUESDAY, JULY 16, 2019
UNLESS THE OFFER IS EXTENDED (THE "EXPIRATION TIME").**

Method of delivery of the certificate(s) is at the option and risk of the owner thereof. See Instruction 2. Mail or deliver this Letter of Transmittal, together with the certificate(s) representing your shares, to:



If delivering by mail, hand, express mail, courier or other expedited service:

American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC
Operations Center
Attn: Reorganization Department
6201 15th Avenue
Brooklyn, New York 11219

Pursuant to the offer of the Company to purchase up to 2,666,666 shares at a purchase price of \$15.00 per share, the undersigned encloses herewith and surrenders the following certificate(s) representing shares:

DESCRIPTION OF SHARES TENDERED (See Instructions 3 and 4)			
Name(s) and Address(es) of Registered Holder(s) (if blank, please fill in exactly as name(s) appear(s) on share certificate(s))	Shares Surrendered (attach additional signed list if necessary)		
	Certificate Number(s)*	Total Number of Shares Represented by Certificate(s)*	Number of Shares Surrendered**
	Book Entry Shares Surrendered		
Total Shares:			
* Need not be completed by book-entry stockholders. ** Unless otherwise indicated, it will be assumed that all shares represented by certificates described above are being surrendered hereby. See Instruction 4.			

Indicate below the order (by certificate number) in which shares are to be purchased in the event of proration (attach additional signed list if necessary). If you do not designate an order, if less than all shares tendered are purchased due to proration, shares will be selected for purchase by the Depositary (as defined below). See Instruction 13.

1st:_____ 2nd:_____ 3rd:_____ 4th:_____ 5th:_____

☐ If any certificate representing shares has been lost or destroyed, you should check this box and promptly notify the Depositary at the address set forth on the back cover page of this Letter of Transmittal. See Instruction 11.

PLEASE READ THE INSTRUCTIONS ACCOMPANYING THIS LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL CAREFULLY BEFORE COMPLETING THIS LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL. IF YOU WOULD LIKE ADDITIONAL COPIES OF THIS LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL OR ANY OF THE OTHER OFFERING DOCUMENTS, YOU SHOULD CONTACT THE INFORMATION AGENT, D.F. KING & CO., INC., AT (866) 864-4943 (STOCKHOLDERS, TOLL FREE) OR (212) 269-5550 (BANKS AND BROKERS) OR THE DEALER MANAGER, CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS INC., AT (877) 531-8365 (U.S. TOLL FREE).

This Letter of Transmittal is to be used either if certificates for shares are to be forwarded herewith or, unless an agent’s message (as defined in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase) is utilized, if delivery of shares is to be made by book-entry transfer to an account maintained by the Depositary at the book-entry transfer facility (as defined in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase) pursuant to the procedures set forth in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase. Tendering stockholders whose certificates for shares are not immediately available or who cannot deliver either the certificates for, or a book-entry confirmation (as defined in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase) with respect to, their shares and all other documents required hereby to the Depositary prior to the Expiration Time (as defined in Section 1 of the Offer to Purchase) must tender their shares in accordance with the guaranteed delivery procedures set forth in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase. See Instruction 2.

Your attention is directed in particular to the following:

1. If you want to retain your shares, you do not need to take any action.
2. If you want to participate in the Offer, you should complete this Letter of Transmittal.

DELIVERY OF DOCUMENTS TO THE COMPANY, THE DEALER MANAGER, THE INFORMATION AGENT OR THE BOOK-ENTRY TRANSFER FACILITY DOES NOT CONSTITUTE DELIVERY TO THE DEPOSITARY.

- ☐ **CHECK HERE IF TENDERED SHARES ARE BEING DELIVERED BY BOOK-ENTRY TRANSFER TO THE ACCOUNT MAINTAINED BY THE DEPOSITARY WITH DTC AND COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING (ONLY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS THAT ARE PARTICIPANTS IN DTC MAY DELIVER SHARES BY BOOK-ENTRY TRANSFER):**

Name of Tendering Institution: _____

DTC Participant Number: _____

Transaction Code Number: _____

- ☐ **CHECK HERE IF TENDERED SHARES ARE BEING DELIVERED PURSUANT TO A NOTICE OF GUARANTEED DELIVERY PREVIOUSLY SENT TO THE DEPOSITARY AND COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING (PLEASE ENCLOSE A PHOTOCOPY OF SUCH NOTICE OF GUARANTEED DELIVERY):**

Name(s) of Registered Holder(s): _____

Window Ticket Number (if any) or DTC Participant Number: _____

Date of Execution of Notice of Guaranteed Delivery: _____

Name of Institution which Guaranteed Delivery: _____

NOTE: SIGNATURES MUST BE PROVIDED BELOW.

PLEASE READ THE ACCOMPANYING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.

CONDITIONAL TENDER

(See Instruction 12)

A tendering stockholder may condition his or her tender of shares upon the Company purchasing a specified minimum number of the shares tendered, all as described in Section 6 of the Offer to Purchase. Unless at least the minimum number of shares you indicate below are purchased by the Company pursuant to the terms of the Offer, none of the shares tendered by you will be purchased. **It is the tendering stockholder's responsibility to calculate the minimum number of shares that must be purchased if any are purchased, and each stockholder is urged to consult his or her own tax advisor before completing this section.** Unless this box has been checked and a minimum specified, your tender will be deemed unconditional.

- ☐ The minimum number of shares that must be purchased from me, if any are purchased from me, is: _____ shares.

If, because of proration, the minimum number of shares designated will not be purchased, the Company may accept conditional tenders by random lot, if necessary. However, to be eligible for purchase by random lot, the tendering stockholder must have tendered all of his or her shares and checked this box:

- ☐ The tendered shares represent all shares held by the undersigned.

Ladies and Gentlemen:

The undersigned hereby tenders to the Company the above-described shares of common stock of the Company, on the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the Offer, receipt of which is hereby acknowledged.

Subject to and effective on acceptance for payment of, and payment for, the shares tendered with this Letter of Transmittal in accordance with the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, the undersigned hereby sells, assigns and transfers to, or upon the order of, the Company, all right, title and interest in and to all the shares that are being tendered hereby and any and all cash dividends, distributions, rights, other shares or other securities issued or issuable in respect of such shares on or after June 18, 2019 (collectively, "Distributions"). In addition, the undersigned hereby irrevocably constitutes and appoints American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC (the "Depository") the true and lawful agent and attorney-in-fact of the undersigned, with full power of substitution (such power of attorney being deemed to be an irrevocable power coupled with an interest), to the full extent of the undersigned's rights with respect to such shares, to (a) deliver certificates for such shares or transfer ownership of such shares on the account books maintained by the book-entry transfer facility, together, in any such case, with all accompanying evidences of transfer and authenticity to, or upon the order of the Company, (b) present such shares for cancellation and transfer on the Company's books and (c) receive all benefits and otherwise exercise all rights of beneficial ownership of such shares, all in accordance with the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, which agreement will be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of New York.

The undersigned hereby irrevocably appoints each of the designees of the Company the attorneys-in-fact and proxies of the undersigned, each with full power of substitution, to the full extent of such stockholder's rights with respect to the shares tendered hereby which have been accepted for payment and with respect to any Distributions. The designees of the Company will, with respect to the shares and any associated Distributions for which the appointment is effective, be empowered to exercise all voting and any other rights of such stockholder, as they, in their sole discretion, may deem proper at any annual, special, adjourned or postponed meeting of the Company's stockholders, by written consent in lieu of any such meeting or otherwise. This proxy and power of attorney shall be irrevocable and coupled with an interest in the tendered shares. Such appointment is effective when, and only to the extent that, the Company accepts the shares tendered with this Letter of Transmittal for payment pursuant to the Offer. Upon the effectiveness of such appointment, without further action, all prior powers of attorney, proxies and consents given by the undersigned with respect to such shares and any associated Distributions will be revoked and no subsequent powers of attorney, proxies, consents or revocations may be given (and, if given, will not be deemed effective). The Company reserves the right to require that, in order for shares to be deemed validly tendered, immediately upon the Company's acceptance for payment of such shares, the Company must be able to exercise full voting, consent and other rights, to the extent permitted under applicable law, with respect to such shares and any associated Distributions, including voting at any meeting of stockholders or executing a written consent concerning any matter.

The undersigned hereby represents and warrants that the undersigned has full power and authority to tender, sell, assign and transfer the shares tendered hereby and that, when the same are accepted for purchase by the Company, the Company will acquire good title thereto, free and clear of all security interests, liens, restrictions, claims and encumbrances, and the same will not be subject to any adverse claim or right. The undersigned hereby represents and warrants that the undersigned is the registered holder of the shares, or the certificate(s) representing the shares have been endorsed to the undersigned in blank, or the undersigned is a participant in DTC whose name appears on a security position listing as the owner of the shares. The undersigned will, on request by the Depository or the Company, execute and deliver any additional documents deemed by the Depository or the Company to be necessary or desirable to complete the sale, assignment and transfer of the shares and any Distributions tendered hereby, all in accordance with the terms of the Offer. In addition, the undersigned shall promptly remit and transfer to the Depository for the account of the Company any and all Distributions in respect of the shares tendered hereby, accompanied by appropriate documentation of transfer

and, pending such remittance or appropriate assurance thereof, the Company shall be entitled to all rights and privileges as owner of any such Distributions and may withhold the entire purchase price or deduct from the purchase price the amount or value thereof, as determined by the Company in its sole discretion.

It is understood that the undersigned will not receive payment for the shares unless and until the shares are accepted for payment and until the certificate(s) representing the shares owned by the undersigned are received by the Depositary at the address set forth below, together with such additional documents as the Depositary may require, or, in the case of shares held in book-entry form, ownership of shares is validly transferred on the account books maintained by DTC, and until the same are processed for payment by the Depositary.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE METHOD OF DELIVERY OF THE SHARES, THE CERTIFICATE(S) AND ALL OTHER REQUIRED DOCUMENTS (INCLUDING DELIVERY THROUGH DTC) IS AT THE OPTION AND RISK OF THE UNDERSIGNED AND THAT THE RISK OF LOSS OF SUCH SHARES, CERTIFICATE(S) AND OTHER DOCUMENTS SHALL PASS ONLY AFTER THE DEPOSITARY HAS ACTUALLY RECEIVED THE SHARES OR SHARE CERTIFICATE(S) (INCLUDING, IN THE CASE OF A BOOK-ENTRY TRANSFER, BY BOOK-ENTRY CONFIRMATION (AS DEFINED BELOW)). IF DELIVERY IS BY MAIL, IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT ALL SUCH DOCUMENTS BE SENT BY PROPERLY INSURED REGISTERED MAIL WITH RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED. IN ALL CASES, SUFFICIENT TIME SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO ENSURE TIMELY DELIVERY.

All authority conferred or agreed to be conferred pursuant to this Letter of Transmittal shall be binding on the successors, assigns, heirs, personal representatives, executors, administrators and other legal representatives of the undersigned and shall not be affected by, and shall survive, the death or incapacity of the undersigned. Except as stated in the Offer to Purchase, this tender is irrevocable.

The undersigned understands that the valid tender of shares pursuant to any of the procedures described in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase and in the instructions to this Letter of Transmittal will constitute a binding agreement between the undersigned and the Company on the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer.

It is a violation of Rule 14e-4 promulgated under the Exchange Act (as defined in the Offer to Purchase) for a person acting alone or in concert with others, directly or indirectly, to tender shares for such person's own account unless at the time of tender and at the Expiration Time such person has a "net long position" in (a) the shares that is equal to or greater than the amount tendered and will deliver or cause to be delivered such shares for the purpose of tender to the Company within the period specified in the Offer, or (b) other securities immediately convertible into, exercisable for or exchangeable into shares ("Equivalent Securities") that is equal to or greater than the amount tendered and, upon the acceptance of such tender, will acquire such shares by conversion, exchange or exercise of such Equivalent Securities to the extent required by the terms of the Offer and will deliver or cause to be delivered such shares so acquired for the purpose of tender to the Company within the period specified in the Offer. Rule 14e-4 also provides a similar restriction applicable to the tender or guarantee of a tender on behalf of another person. A tender of shares made pursuant to any method of delivery set forth in this Letter of Transmittal will constitute the undersigned's representation and warranty to the Company that (a) the undersigned has a "net long position" in shares or Equivalent Securities being tendered within the meaning of Rule 14e-4, and (b) such tender of shares complies with Rule 14e-4.

The undersigned understands that all shares properly tendered and not properly withdrawn will be purchased at the purchase price, less any applicable withholding taxes and without interest, upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, including its proration provisions and conditional tender provisions, and that the Company will return at its expense all other shares including shares tendered but not purchased because of proration or conditional tenders, promptly following the Expiration Time.

Unless otherwise indicated herein under "Special Payment Instructions," please issue the check for payment of the purchase price and/or return any certificates for shares not tendered or accepted for payment in the name(s)

of the registered holder(s) appearing under “Description of Shares Tendered.” Similarly, unless otherwise indicated under “Special Delivery Instructions,” please mail the check for payment of the purchase price and/or return any certificates for shares not tendered or accepted for payment (and accompanying documents, as appropriate) to the address(es) of the registered holder(s) appearing under “Description of Shares Tendered.” In the event that both the “Special Delivery Instructions” and the “Special Payment Instructions” are completed, please issue the check for payment of the purchase price and/or return any certificates for shares not tendered or accepted for payment (and any accompanying documents, as appropriate) in the name(s) of, and deliver such check and/or return such certificates (and any accompanying documents, as appropriate) to, the person or persons so indicated. Please credit any shares tendered herewith by book-entry transfer that are not accepted for payment by crediting the account at the book-entry transfer facility designated above. The undersigned recognizes that the Company has no obligation pursuant to the “Special Payment Instructions” to transfer any shares from the name of the registered holder(s) thereof if the Company does not accept for payment any of the shares so tendered.

NOTE: SIGNATURE MUST BE PROVIDED ON PAGE SEVEN BELOW.

SPECIAL PAYMENT INSTRUCTIONS
(See Instructions 1, 5, 6, and 7)

To be completed **ONLY** if certificates for shares not tendered or not accepted for payment and/or the check for payment of the purchase price of shares accepted for payment are to be issued in the name of someone other than the undersigned, or if shares tendered hereby and delivered by book-entry transfer which are not purchased are to be returned by crediting them to an account at the book-entry transfer facility other than the account designated above.

Issue: ☐ Check and/or
☐ Share Certificates to:

Name: _____
(Please Print)

Address: _____
(Include Zip Code)

(Taxpayer Identification or Social Security Number)

☐ **Credit shares tendered by book-entry transfer that are not purchased to the DTC account set forth below.**

DTC Account Number:

**(RECIPIENT MUST ALSO COMPLETE THE ENCLOSED
IRS FORM W-9 OR AN APPLICABLE IRS FORM W-8)**

SPECIAL DELIVERY INSTRUCTIONS
(See Instructions 1, 4, 7 and 8)

To be completed **ONLY** if certificates for shares not tendered or not accepted for payment and/or the check for payment of the purchase price of shares accepted for payment are to be sent to someone other than the undersigned or to the undersigned at an address other than that above.

Issue: ☐ Check and/or
☐ Share Certificates to:

Name: _____
(Please Print)

Address: _____
(Include Zip Code)

(Taxpayer Identification or Social Security Number)

**(RECIPIENT MUST ALSO COMPLETE THE ENCLOSED IRS
FORM W-9 OR AN APPLICABLE IRS FORM W-8)**

IMPORTANT—SIGN HERE
(Please Also Complete the Enclosed IRS Form W-9)

(Signature(s) of Stockholder(s))

(Dated)

(Must be signed by registered holder(s) exactly as name(s) appear(s) on stock certificate(s) for the shares or on a security position listing or by person(s) authorized to become registered holder(s) by certificates and documents transmitted herewith. If signature is by a trustee, executor, administrator, guardian, attorney-in-fact, officer of a corporation or other person acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, please provide the following information and see Instruction 5.)

Name(s) (please print): _____

Capacity (full title): _____

Address: _____

Telephone Number: (____) ____ - ____

(Include Zip Code)

Taxpayer Identification or Social Security No.: _____

GUARANTEE OF SIGNATURE(S)
(For use by Eligible Institutions only; see Instructions 1 and 5)

Name of Firm: _____

Address: _____

(Include Zip Code)

Authorized Signature: _____

Dated: _____

Name (please print): _____

Telephone Number: (____) ____ - ____

Place medallion guarantee in space below:

INSTRUCTIONS

Forming Part of the Terms and Conditions of the Offer

1. *Guarantee of Signatures.* No signature guarantee is required on this Letter of Transmittal if either (a) this Letter of Transmittal is signed by the registered holder(s) (which term, for purposes of this Instruction 1, includes any participant in the book-entry transfer facility's system whose name appears on a security position listing as the owner of the shares) of shares tendered herewith, unless such registered holder(s) has completed either the box entitled "Special Payment Instructions" or the box entitled "Special Delivery Instructions" on this Letter of Transmittal or (b) such shares are tendered for the account of a firm that is a member in good standing of a recognized Medallion Program approved by the Securities Transfer Association, Inc., including the Securities Transfer Agents Medallion Program, the New York Stock Exchange, Inc. Medallion Signature Program or the Stock Exchange Medallion Program, or is otherwise an "eligible guarantor institution," as that term is defined in Rule 17Ad-15 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (each, an "eligible institution"). In all other cases, all signatures on this Letter of Transmittal must be guaranteed by an eligible institution. Stockholders may also need to have any certificates they deliver endorsed or accompanied by a stock power, and the signatures on these documents also may need to be guaranteed. See Instruction 5.

2. *Requirements of Tender.* This Letter of Transmittal is to be completed by stockholders either if certificates are to be forwarded herewith or, unless an agent's message (as defined below) is utilized, if delivery of shares is to be made pursuant to the procedures for book-entry transfer set forth in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase. For a stockholder validly to tender shares pursuant to the Offer, either (a) a Letter of Transmittal properly completed and duly executed, together with any required signature guarantees, or, in the case of a book-entry transfer, an agent's message, and any other required documents, must be received by the Depositary at its address set forth on the back of this Letter of Transmittal prior to the Expiration Time and either certificates for tendered shares must be received by the Depositary at such address or shares must be delivered pursuant to the procedures for book-entry transfer set forth herein (and a book-entry confirmation must be received by the Depositary), in each case prior to the Expiration Time, or (b) the tendering stockholder must comply with the guaranteed delivery procedures set forth below and in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase. Please do not send your certificates to the Company.

Stockholders whose certificates for shares are not immediately available or who cannot deliver their certificates and all other required documents to the Depositary or complete the procedures for book-entry transfer prior to the Expiration Time may tender their shares by properly completing and duly executing the Notice of Guaranteed Delivery pursuant to the guaranteed delivery procedures set forth in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase. Pursuant to those procedures, (a) tender must be made by or through an eligible institution, (b) a properly completed and duly executed Notice of Guaranteed Delivery, in the form provided by the Company, must be received by the Depositary prior to the Expiration Time and (c) the certificates for all tendered shares in proper form for transfer (or a book-entry confirmation with respect to all such shares), together with a Letter of Transmittal, properly completed and duly executed, with any required signature guarantees, or, in the case of a book-entry transfer, an agent's message, and any other required documents, must be received by the Depositary, in each case within two trading days (as defined in the Offer to Purchase) after the date of receipt by the Depositary of the Notice of Guaranteed Delivery as provided in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase. The term "agent's message" means a message transmitted by the book-entry transfer facility to, and received by, the Depositary and forming a part of a book-entry confirmation, which states that such book-entry transfer facility has received an express acknowledgment from the participant in the book-entry transfer facility tendering the shares that such participant has received and agrees to be bound by the terms of the Letter of Transmittal and that the Company may enforce such agreement against such participant.

THE METHOD OF DELIVERY OF SHARES, THIS LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL AND ALL OTHER REQUIRED DOCUMENTS, INCLUDING DELIVERY THROUGH THE BOOK-ENTRY TRANSFER FACILITY, IS AT THE SOLE ELECTION AND RISK OF THE TENDERING

STOCKHOLDER. SHARES WILL BE DEEMED DELIVERED (AND THE RISK OF LOSS OF SHARE CERTIFICATES WILL PASS) ONLY WHEN ACTUALLY RECEIVED BY THE DEPOSITARY (INCLUDING, IN THE CASE OF A BOOK-ENTRY TRANSFER, BY BOOK-ENTRY CONFIRMATION). IF DELIVERY IS BY MAIL, REGISTERED MAIL WITH RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED, PROPERLY INSURED, IS RECOMMENDED. IN ALL CASES, SUFFICIENT TIME SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO ENSURE TIMELY DELIVERY.

Except as specifically provided by the Offer to Purchase, no alternative, conditional or contingent tenders will be accepted. No fractional shares will be purchased. All tendering stockholders, by execution of this Letter of Transmittal, waive any right to receive any notice of the acceptance for payment of their shares.

All questions as to validity, form and eligibility (including time of receipt) of the surrender of any certificates for shares hereunder, including questions as to the proper completion or execution of any Letter of Transmittal, Notice of Guaranteed Delivery or other required documents and as to the proper form for transfer of any certificates, will be determined by the Company in its sole and absolute discretion (which may delegate power in whole or in part to the Depositary) which determination will be final and binding. The Company reserves the absolute right to reject any and all tenders determined by it not to be in proper form or the acceptance for payment of or payment for which may be unlawful. The Company also reserves the absolute right to waive any defect or irregularity in the surrender of any shares or certificates whether or not similar defects or irregularities are waived in the case of any other stockholder. A surrender will not be deemed to have been validly made until all defects and irregularities have been cured or waived. The Company and the Depositary shall make reasonable efforts to notify any person of any defect in any Letter of Transmittal submitted to the Depositary. See Instruction 8 for further information.

3. *Inadequate Space.* If the space provided in the box entitled "Description of Shares Tendered" in this Letter of Transmittal is inadequate, the certificate numbers and/or the number of shares should be listed on a separate signed schedule attached hereto.

4. *Partial Tenders (Not Applicable to Stockholders Who Tender by Book-Entry Transfer).* If fewer than all the shares represented by any certificate submitted to the Depositary are to be tendered, fill in the number of shares that are to be tendered in the box entitled "Number of Shares Tendered." In that case, if any tendered shares are purchased, new certificate(s) for the remainder of the shares that were evidenced by the old certificate(s) will be sent to the registered holder(s), unless otherwise provided in the appropriate box on this Letter of Transmittal, as soon as practicable after the acceptance for payment of, and payment for, the shares tendered herewith. All shares represented by certificates delivered to the Depositary will be deemed to have been tendered unless otherwise indicated.

5. *Signatures on Letter of Transmittal, Stock Powers and Endorsements.* If this Letter of Transmittal is signed by the registered holder(s) of the shares tendered hereby, the signature(s) must correspond exactly with the name(s) as written on the face of the certificate(s) without any change whatsoever.

If any of the shares tendered hereby are owned of record by two or more joint owners, all such persons must sign this Letter of Transmittal.

If any shares tendered hereby are registered in different names on several certificates, it will be necessary to complete, sign and submit as many separate Letters of Transmittal as there are different registrations of certificates.

If this Letter of Transmittal or any certificate or stock power is signed by a trustee, executor, administrator, guardian, attorney-in-fact, officer of a corporation or other legal entity or other person acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, he or she should so indicate when signing, and proper evidence satisfactory to the Company of his or her authority to so act must be submitted with this Letter of Transmittal.

If this Letter of Transmittal is signed by the registered holder(s) of the shares tendered hereby, no endorsements of certificates or separate stock powers are required unless payment of the purchase price is to be made, or certificates for shares not tendered or accepted for payment are to be issued, to a person other than the registered holder(s). Signatures on any such certificates or stock powers must be guaranteed by an eligible institution.

If this Letter of Transmittal is signed by a person other than the registered holder(s) of the shares tendered hereby, or if payment is to be made or certificate(s) for shares not tendered or not purchased are to be issued to a person other than the registered holder(s), the certificate(s) representing such shares must be properly endorsed for transfer or accompanied by appropriate stock powers, in either case signed exactly as the name(s) of the registered holder(s) appear(s) on the certificates(s). The signature(s) on any such certificate(s) or stock power(s) must be guaranteed by an eligible institution. See Instruction 1.

6. *Stock Transfer Taxes.* The Company will pay any stock transfer taxes with respect to the transfer and sale of shares to it pursuant to the Offer. If, however, payment of the purchase price is to be made to, or if shares not tendered or accepted for payment are to be registered in the name of, any person(s) other than the registered holder(s), or if shares tendered hereby are registered in the name(s) of any person(s) other than the person(s) signing this Letter of Transmittal, the amount of any stock transfer taxes (whether imposed on the registered holder(s) or such person(s)) payable on account of the transfer to such person(s) will be deducted from the purchase price unless satisfactory evidence of the payment of such taxes or exemption therefrom is submitted with this Letter of Transmittal.

Except as provided in this Instruction 6, it will not be necessary for transfer tax stamps to be affixed to the certificates listed in this Letter of Transmittal.

7. *Special Payment and Delivery Instructions.* If a check for the purchase price of any shares accepted for payment is to be issued in the name of, and/or certificates for any shares not accepted for payment or not tendered are to be issued in the name of and/or returned to, a person other than the signer of this Letter of Transmittal or if a check is to be sent, and/or such certificates are to be returned, to a person other than the signer of this Letter of Transmittal or to an address other than that shown above, the appropriate boxes on this Letter of Transmittal must be completed and signatures must be guaranteed as described in Instructions 1 and 5.

8. *Irregularities.* The Company will determine in its sole discretion all questions as to the number of shares to accept, and the validity, eligibility (including time of receipt), and acceptance for payment of any tender of shares. Any such determinations will be final and binding on all parties, subject to a stockholder's right to challenge our determination in a court of competent jurisdiction. The Company reserves the absolute right to reject any or all tenders of shares it determines not be in proper form or the acceptance of which or payment for which may, in the Company's opinion, be unlawful. The Company also reserves the absolute right to waive any defect or irregularity in the tender of any particular shares, and the Company's interpretation of the terms of the Offer, including these instructions, will be final and binding on all parties. No tender of shares will be deemed to be properly made until all defects and irregularities have been cured or waived. Unless waived, any defects or irregularities in connection with tenders must be cured within such time as the Company shall determine. None of the Company, the Depositary, the Information Agent (as defined in the Offer to Purchase) or any other person is or will be obligated to give notice of any defects or irregularities in tenders and none of them will incur any liability for failure to give any such notice.

9. *U.S. Federal Backup Withholding Tax.* Under the U.S. federal backup withholding tax rules, 24% of the gross proceeds payable to a stockholder or other payee in the Offer must be withheld and remitted to the Internal Revenue Service (the "IRS"), unless the stockholder or other payee provides such person's taxpayer identification number ("TIN") (generally an employer identification number or social security number) to the Depositary (and potentially any other applicable tax withholding agent) or other payor and certifies under penalties of perjury that this number is correct or otherwise establishes an exemption. If the Depositary (and/or

any other applicable tax withholding agent) or other payor is not provided with the correct TIN or another adequate basis for exemption, the stockholder may be subject to backup withholding tax and may be subject to certain penalties imposed by the IRS. Therefore, each tendering stockholder that is a U.S. Holder (as defined in Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase) should complete and sign the IRS Form W-9 included as a part of the Letter of Transmittal in order to provide the information and certification necessary to avoid the backup withholding tax, unless the stockholder otherwise establishes an exemption from the backup withholding tax to the satisfaction of the Depositary (and/or any other applicable tax withholding agent). The backup withholding tax is not an additional tax, and any amounts withheld under the backup withholding tax rules will be allowed as a refund or credit against a stockholder's U.S. federal income tax liability provided the required information is timely furnished to the IRS. A U.S. Holder (or other payee) should write "Applied For" in Part I of the attached IRS Form W-9 if such U.S. Holder (or other payee) has not been issued a TIN and has applied for a TIN or intends to apply for a TIN in the near future. If any applicable tax withholding agent is not provided with a TIN prior to payment, such applicable tax withholding agent will withhold 24% on all such payments.

Certain stockholders (including, among others, all corporations and certain Non-U.S. Holders (as defined in Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase)) are not subject to these backup withholding tax rules. In order for a Non-U.S. Holder to qualify as an exempt recipient, that stockholder must submit an IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable form), signed under penalties of perjury, attesting to that stockholder's non-U.S. status. The applicable form can be obtained from the Depositary (and/or other applicable withholding agent). A Non-U.S. Holder that submits a properly completed IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E may still be subject to the regular U.S. federal withholding tax on gross proceeds payable to such holder. See Withholding for Non-U.S. Holders and Section 3 and Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase.

Stockholders are urged to consult with their tax advisors regarding possible qualifications for exemption from backup withholding tax and the procedure for obtaining any applicable exemption.

Withholding For Non-U.S. Holders. A payment made to a Non-U.S. Holder pursuant to the Offer will be subject to U.S. federal income and dividend withholding tax unless the Non-U.S. Holder meets the "complete termination," "substantially disproportionate," or "not essentially equivalent to a dividend" test described in Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase. If a Non-U.S. Holder tenders shares held in a U.S. brokerage account or otherwise through a U.S. broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee, such U.S. broker or other nominee will generally be the withholding agent for the payment made to the Non-U.S. Holder pursuant to the Offer. Such U.S. brokers or other nominees may withhold or require certifications in this regard. Non-U.S. Holders tendering shares held through a U.S. broker or other nominee should consult such U.S. broker or other nominee and their own tax advisors to determine the particular withholding procedures that will be applicable to them. Notwithstanding the foregoing, even if a Non-U.S. Holder tenders shares held in its own name as a holder of record and delivers to the Depositary (and potentially any other applicable tax withholding agent) a properly completed IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable form) before any payment is made, the applicable tax withholding agent may withhold 30% of the gross proceeds unless the applicable tax withholding agent determines that a reduced rate under an applicable income tax treaty or exemption from withholding is applicable, regardless of whether the payment is properly exempt from U.S. federal income tax under the "complete termination," "substantially disproportionate," or "not essentially equivalent to a dividend" test.

To obtain a reduced rate of withholding under an applicable income tax treaty, a Non-U.S. Holder must deliver to the (and potentially any other applicable tax withholding agent) a properly completed IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable form) before the payment is made. To obtain an exemption from withholding on the grounds that the gross proceeds paid pursuant to the Offer are effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business within the United States, a Non-U.S. Holder must deliver to the (and potentially any other applicable tax withholding agent) a properly completed IRS Form W-8ECI (or successor form). The applicable form can be obtained from the Depositary (and/or other applicable withholding agent). A Non-U.S. Holder that qualifies for an exemption from withholding on these grounds generally will be required to file a U.S. federal income tax return and generally will be subject to U.S. federal income tax on income derived from the

sale of shares pursuant to the Offer in the manner and to the extent described in Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase as if it were a U.S. Holder, and in the case of a foreign corporation, an additional branch profits tax may be imposed at a rate of 30% (or a lower rate specified in an applicable income tax treaty), with respect to such income.

A Non-U.S. Holder may be eligible to obtain a refund of all or a portion of any tax withheld if the Non-U.S. Holder (i) meets the “complete termination,” “substantially disproportionate” or “not essentially equivalent to a dividend” tests described in Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase that would characterize the exchange as a sale (as opposed to a dividend) with respect to which the Non-U.S. Holder is not subject to U.S. federal income tax or (ii) is otherwise able to establish that no tax or a reduced amount of tax is due.

As described in Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase, withholding of 15% of the amount realized will be imposed on a Non-U.S. Holder (including, for this purpose, a foreign partnership) whose ownership of the shares exceeds a certain threshold (the “FIRPTA Withholding”). In order to avoid the FIRPTA Withholding, (1) each U.S. Holder (including a U.S. Holder who is exempt from backup withholding) must submit to the Depositary a properly completed IRS Form W-9, as described above, and (2) each Non-U.S. Holder (including, for this purpose, foreign partnerships) must submit the enclosed FIRPTA Certificate and **CHECK BOX 1** certifying that such Non-U.S. Holder’s ownership of the shares has not exceeded the relevant threshold. If a Non-U.S. Holder is unable to make the certification in **BOX 1** on the FIRPTA Certificate, such Non-U.S. Holder must submit the enclosed FIRPTA Certificate and **CHECK BOX 2** shall take necessary steps to ensure that his, her or its broker or other financial or tax advisor withholds an amount necessary to satisfy any applicable FIRPTA Withholding obligations. **By participating in the Offer and CHECKING BOX 2 on the FIRPTA Certificate, you expressly agree to indemnify and hold the Company harmless for any liability related to any FIRPTA Withholding obligations.**

NON-U.S. HOLDERS ARE URGED TO CONSULT THEIR OWN TAX ADVISORS REGARDING THE APPLICATION OF U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX WITHHOLDING AND FIRPTA WITHHOLDING, INCLUDING ELIGIBILITY FOR A WITHHOLDING TAX REDUCTION OR EXEMPTION, AND THE REFUND PROCEDURE.

10. *Requests for Assistance or Additional Copies.* Questions and requests for assistance or additional copies of the Offer to Purchase, this Letter of Transmittal and the Notice of Guaranteed Delivery may be directed to the Information Agent at its address set forth on the last page of this Letter of Transmittal.

11. *Lost, Destroyed or Stolen Certificates.* If your certificate(s) for part or all of your shares has been lost, stolen, destroyed or mutilated, you should contact American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC’s Shareholder Service Department at 1-800-937-5449 for information regarding replacement of lost securities. You should also check the box for “Lost Certificates” in the appropriate box on page 2 and promptly send the completed Letter of Transmittal to the Depositary. Upon receipt of your request by phone or Letter of Transmittal, the Depositary will provide you with instructions on how to obtain a replacement certificate. You may be asked to post a bond to secure against the risk that the certificate may be subsequently recirculated. There may be a fee and additional documents may be required to replace lost certificates. This Letter of Transmittal and related documents cannot be processed until the procedures for replacing lost, stolen, destroyed or mutilated certificates have been followed. You are urged to send the properly completed Letter of Transmittal to the Depositary immediately to ensure timely processing of documentation. If you have questions, you may contact the Depositary’s Shareholder Service Department at 1-800-937-5449.

12. *Conditional Tenders.* As described in Sections 1 and 6 of the Offer to Purchase, stockholders may condition their tenders on all or a minimum number of their tendered shares being purchased.

If you wish to make a conditional tender, you must indicate this in the box captioned “Conditional Tender” in this Letter of Transmittal and, if applicable, in the Notice of Guaranteed Delivery. In the box in this Letter of

Transmittal and, if applicable, in the Notice of Guaranteed Delivery, you must calculate and appropriately indicate the minimum number of shares that must be purchased from you if any are to be purchased from you. As discussed in Sections 1 and 5 of the Offer to Purchase, proration may affect whether the Company accepts conditional tenders and may result in shares tendered pursuant to a conditional tender being deemed withdrawn if the required minimum number of shares would not be purchased. If, because of proration, the minimum number of shares that you designate will not be purchased, the Company may accept conditional tenders by random lot, if necessary. However, to be eligible for purchase by random lot, you must have tendered all your shares of common stock and checked the box so indicating. Upon selection by lot, if any, the Company will limit its purchase in each case to the designated minimum number of shares. All tendered shares will be deemed unconditionally tendered unless the “Conditional Tender” box is completed.

The conditional tender alternative is made available so that a stockholder may seek to structure the purchase of shares pursuant to the Offer in such a manner that the purchase will be treated as a sale of such shares by the stockholder, rather than the payment of a dividend to the stockholder, for U.S. federal income tax purposes. It is the tendering stockholder’s responsibility to calculate the minimum number of shares that must be purchased from the stockholder in order for the stockholder to qualify for sale (rather than distribution) treatment for U.S. federal income tax purposes. Each stockholder is urged to consult his or her own tax advisor. No assurances can be provided that a conditional tender will achieve the intended U.S. federal income tax results in all cases. See Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase.

13. *Order of Purchase in Event of Proration.* As described in Section 1 of the Offer to Purchase, stockholders may designate the order in which their shares are to be purchased in the event of proration. The order of purchase may have an effect on the U.S. federal income tax classification of any gain or loss on the shares purchased. See Section 1 and Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase.

14. *Restricted Stock Units.* Holders of restricted stock unit awards may not tender such restricted stock units in the Offer unless and until the underlying shares have vested and the restrictions on such awards have lapsed. Once shares underlying the restricted stock unit awards have vested and the restrictions on such awards have lapsed, some or all of such shares may be tendered.

IMPORTANT: THIS LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL, TOGETHER WITH ANY REQUIRED SIGNATURE GUARANTEES, OR, IN THE CASE OF A BOOK-ENTRY TRANSFER, OR AN AGENT’S MESSAGE, TOGETHER WITH CERTIFICATE(S) OR BOOK-ENTRY CONFIRMATION OR A PROPERLY COMPLETED AND DULY EXECUTED NOTICE OF GUARANTEED DELIVERY AND ALL OTHER REQUIRED DOCUMENTS, MUST BE RECEIVED BY THE DEPOSITARY PRIOR TO THE EXPIRATION TIME AND EITHER CERTIFICATES FOR TENDERED SHARES MUST BE RECEIVED BY THE DEPOSITARY OR SHARES MUST BE DELIVERED PURSUANT TO THE PROCEDURES FOR BOOK-ENTRY TRANSFER, IN EACH CASE PRIOR TO THE EXPIRATION TIME, OR THE TENDERING STOCKHOLDER MUST COMPLY WITH THE PROCEDURES FOR GUARANTEED DELIVERY.

IMPORTANT TAX INFORMATION

Under the U.S. federal income tax law, a stockholder whose tendered shares are accepted for payment is required by law to provide the Depositary (and potentially any other applicable tax withholding agent) (as payer) with such stockholder’s correct TIN on the enclosed IRS Form W-9 (or otherwise must indicate on such form that such stockholder is awaiting a TIN, or otherwise establish an exemption from backup withholding). If such stockholder is an individual, the TIN is generally such stockholder’s social security number. If the Depositary (and potentially any other applicable tax withholding agent) is not provided with the correct TIN, the stockholder may be subject to a \$50 penalty imposed by the IRS and payments that are made to such stockholder with respect to shares purchased pursuant to the tender offer may be subject to backup withholding tax of 24%.

Certain stockholders including, among others, all corporations and certain Non-U.S. Holders, are not subject to these backup withholding requirements. In order for a Non-U.S. Holder to qualify as an exempt recipient, such Non-U.S. Holder must submit an IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable IRS Form or substitute forms), signed under penalties of perjury, attesting to such stockholder's exempt status. An IRS Form W-8BEN or W-8BEN-E (or other applicable IRS Form) can be obtained from the IRS website, at <https://www.irs.gov>, or the Depositary (and/or any other applicable tax withholding agent). Exempt stockholders (other than Non-U.S. Holders) should furnish their TIN, enter any code(s) that may apply to such stockholder in the "Exemptions" box on the face of the IRS Form W-9, and sign, date and return the IRS Form W-9 to the Depositary (and potentially any other applicable tax withholding agent). See the accompanying instructions to IRS Form W-9 for additional instructions. Stockholders should consult their tax advisors as to qualification for exemption from backup withholding tax and the procedures for obtaining such exemption.

If backup withholding tax applies, the applicable tax withholding agent is required to withhold 24% of any payments made to the stockholder. Backup withholding is not an additional tax. Rather, the U.S. federal income tax liability of persons subject to backup withholding will be reduced by the amount of tax withheld. If backup withholding results in an overpayment of taxes, a refund may be obtained, provided the required information is furnished to the IRS on a timely basis.

Purpose of IRS Form W-9

To prevent backup withholding tax on payments that are made to a stockholder with respect to shares purchased pursuant to the Offer, the stockholder is required to notify the Depositary and any other applicable tax withholding agent of such stockholder's correct TIN by completing the enclosed IRS Form W-9 certifying that (a) the TIN provided on IRS Form W-9 is correct (or that such stockholder is awaiting a TIN) and (b) that (i) such stockholder has not been notified by the IRS that such stockholder is subject to backup withholding tax as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends or (ii) the IRS has notified such stockholder that such stockholder is no longer subject to backup withholding tax.

What Number to Give the Depositary (and Potentially Any Other Applicable Tax Withholding Agent)

The stockholder is required to give the Depositary (and potentially any other applicable tax withholding agent) the TIN of the record holder of the shares tendered hereby. If the shares are in more than one name or are not in the name of the actual owner, consult the enclosed instructions to IRS Form W-9 for additional guidance on which number to report. If the tendering stockholder has not been issued a TIN and has applied for a number or intends to apply for a number in the near future, the stockholder should write "Applied For" in Part I, and sign and date the IRS Form W-9. If "Applied For" is written in Part I and the Depositary (and potentially any other applicable tax withholding agent) is not provided with a TIN by the time for payment, the applicable tax withholding agent will withhold 24% of all payments of the purchase price to such stockholder until a TIN is provided.

Print or
type
See
Specific
Instructions
on page 2.

1 Name (as shown on your income tax return). Name is required on this line; do not leave this line blank.

2 Business name/disregarded entity name, if different from above

3 Check appropriate box for federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1.
Check only **one** of the following seven boxes.

☐ Individual/sole proprietor or single-member LLC

☐ C Corporation

☐ S Corporation

☐ Partnership

☐ Trust/estate

☐ Limited liability company. Enter the tax classification (C=C corporation, S=S corporation, P=Partnership) u _____
Note: Check the appropriate box in the line above for the tax classification of the single-member owner. Do not check LLC if the LLC is classified as a single-member LLC that is disregarded from the owner unless the owner of the LLC is another LLC that is **not** disregarded from the owner for U.S. federal tax purposes. Otherwise, a single-member LLC that is disregarded from the owner should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner.

☐ Other (see instructions) u _____

4 Exemptions (codes apply only to certain entities, not individuals; see instructions on page 3):

Exempt payee code (if any) _____

Exemption from FATCA reporting code (if any) _____
(Applies to accounts maintained outside the U.S.)

5 Address (number, street, and apt. or suite no.) See instructions.

6 City, state, and ZIP code

7 List account number(s) here (optional)

Requester's name and address (optional)

Part I

Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. The TIN provided must match the name given on line 1 to avoid backup withholding. For individuals, this is generally your social security number (SSN). However, for a resident alien, sole proprietor, or disregarded entity, see the instructions for Part I, later. For other entities, it is your employer identification number (EIN). If you do not have a number, see *How to get a TIN*, later.

Note: If the account is in more than one name, see the instructions for line 1. Also see *What Name and Number To Give the Requester* for guidelines on whose number to enter.

Social security number

-

-

or

Employer identification number

-

Part II

Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I certify that:

1. The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me); and

2. I am not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding; and

3. I am a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below); and

4. The FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting is correct.

Certification instructions. You must cross out item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you are currently subject to backup withholding because you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, item 2 does not apply. For mortgage interest paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), and generally, payments other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the certification, but you must provide your correct TIN. See the instructions for Part II, later.

Sign
Here

Signature of
U.S. person u

Date u

General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future developments. For the latest information about developments related to Form W-9 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to www.irs.gov/FormW9.

Purpose of Form
An individual or entity (Form W-9 requester) who is required to file an information return with the IRS must obtain your correct taxpayer identification number (TIN) which may be your social security number (SSN), individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN), adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN), or employer identification number (EIN), to report on an information return the amount paid to you, or other amount reportable on an information return. Examples of information returns include, but are not limited to, the following.

- Form 1099-DIV (dividends, including those from stocks or mutual funds)
- Form 1099-MISC (various types of income, prizes, awards, or gross proceeds)
- Form 1099-B (stock or mutual fund sales and certain other transactions by brokers)
- Form 1099-S (proceeds from real estate transactions)
- Form 1099-K (merchant card and third party network transactions)
- Form 1098 (home mortgage interest), 1098-E (student loan interest), 1098-T (tuition)
- Form 1099-C (canceled debt)
- Form 1099-A (acquisition or abandonment of secured property)

Use Form W-9 only if you are a U.S. person (including a resident alien), to provide your correct TIN.
If you do not return Form W-9 to the requester with a TIN, you might be subject to backup withholding. See What is backup withholding, later.

Cat. No. 10231X

Form **W-9** (Rev. 10-2018)

- By signing the filled-out form, you:
1. Certify that the TIN you are giving is correct (or you are waiting for a number to be issued),
 2. Certify that you are not subject to backup withholding, or
 3. Claim exemption from backup withholding if you are a U.S. exempt payee. If applicable, you are also certifying that as a U.S. person, your allocable share of any partnership income from a U.S. trade or business is not subject to the withholding tax on foreign partners' share of effectively connected income, and
 4. Certify that FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that you are exempt from the FATCA reporting, is correct. See *What is FATCA reporting*, later, for further information.
- Note:** If you are a U.S. person and a requester gives you a form other than Form W-9 to request your TIN, you must use the requester's form if it is substantially similar to this Form W-9.
- Definition of a U.S. person.** For federal tax purposes, you are considered a U.S. person if you are:
- An individual who is a U.S. citizen or U.S. resident alien;
 - A partnership, corporation, company, or association created or organized in the United States or under the laws of the United States;
 - An estate (other than a foreign estate); or
 - A domestic trust (as defined in Regulations section 301.7701-7).

Special rules for partnerships. Partnerships that conduct a trade or business in the United States are generally required to pay a withholding tax under section 1446 on any foreign partners' share of effectively connected taxable income from such business. Further, in certain cases where a Form W-9 has not been received, the rules under section 1446 require a partnership to presume that a partner is a foreign person, and pay the section 1446 withholding tax. Therefore, if you are a U.S. person that is a partner in a partnership conducting a trade or business in the United States, provide Form W-9 to the partnership to establish your U.S. status and avoid section 1446 withholding on your share of partnership income.

- In the cases below, the following person must give Form W-9 to the partnership for purposes of establishing its U.S. status and avoiding withholding on its allocable share of net income from the partnership conducting a trade or business in the United States.
- In the case of a disregarded entity with a U.S. owner, the U.S. owner of the disregarded entity and not the entity;
 - In the case of a grantor trust with a U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner, generally, the U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner of the grantor trust and not the trust; and
 - In the case of a U.S. trust (other than a grantor trust), the U.S. trust (other than a grantor trust) and not the beneficiaries of the trust.

Foreign person. If you are a foreign person or the U.S. branch of a foreign bank that has elected to be treated as a U.S. person, do not use Form W-9. Instead, use the appropriate Form W-8 or Form 8233 (see Pub. 515, Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities).

Nonresident alien who becomes a resident alien. Generally, only a nonresident alien individual may use the terms of a tax treaty to reduce or eliminate U.S. tax on certain types of income. However, most tax treaties contain a provision known as a "saving clause." Exceptions specified in the saving clause may permit an exemption from tax to continue for certain types of income even after the payee has otherwise become a U.S. resident alien for tax purposes.

- If you are a U.S. resident alien who is relying on an exception contained in the saving clause of a tax treaty to claim an exemption from U.S. tax on certain types of income, you must attach a statement to Form W-9 that specifies the following five items.
1. The treaty country. Generally, this must be the same treaty under which you claimed exemption from tax as a nonresident alien.
 2. The treaty article addressing the income.
 3. The article number (or location) in the tax treaty that contains the saving clause and its exceptions.
 4. The type and amount of income that qualifies for the exemption from tax.
 5. Sufficient facts to justify the exemption from tax under the terms of the treaty article.

Example. Article 20 of the U.S.-China income tax treaty allows an exemption from tax for scholarship income received by a Chinese student temporarily present in the United States. Under U.S. law, this student will become a resident alien for tax purposes if his or her stay in the United States exceeds 5 calendar years. However, paragraph 2 of the first Protocol to the U.S.-China treaty (dated April 30, 1984) allows the provisions of Article 20 to continue to apply even after the Chinese student becomes a resident alien of the United States. A Chinese student who qualifies for this exception (under paragraph 2 of the first protocol) and is relying on

this exception to claim an exemption from tax on his or her scholarship or fellowship income would attach to Form W-9 a statement that includes the information described above to support that exemption.

If you are a nonresident alien or a foreign entity, give the requester the appropriate completed Form W-8 or Form 8233.

Backup Withholding

What is backup withholding? Persons making certain payments to you must under certain conditions withhold and pay to the IRS 24% of such payments. This is called "backup withholding." Payments that may be subject to backup withholding include interest, tax-exempt interest, dividends, broker and barter exchange transactions, rents, royalties, nonemployee pay, payments made in settlement of payment card and third party network transactions, and certain payments from fishing boat operators. Real estate transactions are not subject to backup withholding.

You will not be subject to backup withholding on payments you receive if you give the requester your correct TIN, make the proper certifications, and report all your taxable interest and dividends on your tax return.

Payments you receive will be subject to backup withholding if:

1. You do not furnish your TIN to the requester,
 2. You do not certify your TIN when required (see the instructions for Part II for details),
 3. The IRS tells the requester that you furnished an incorrect TIN,
 4. The IRS tells you that you are subject to backup withholding because you did not report all your interest and dividends on your tax return (for reportable interest and dividends only), or
 5. You do not certify to the requester that you are not subject to backup withholding under 4 above (for reportable interest and dividend accounts opened after 1983 only).
- Certain payees and payments are exempt from backup withholding. See *Exempt payee code*, later, and the separate Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

Also see *Special rules for partnerships*, earlier.

What is FATCA Reporting?

The Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) requires a participating foreign financial institution to report all United States account holders that are specified United States persons. Certain payees are exempt from FATCA reporting. See *Exemption from FATCA reporting code*, later, and the Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

Updating Your Information

You must provide updated information to any person to whom you claimed to be an exempt payee if you are no longer an exempt payee and anticipate receiving reportable payments in the future from this person. For example, you may need to provide updated information if you are a C corporation that elects to be an S corporation, or if you no longer are tax exempt. In addition, you must furnish a new Form W-9 if the name or TIN changes for the account; for example, if the grantor of a grantor trust dies.

Penalties

- Failure to furnish TIN.** If you fail to furnish your correct TIN to a requester, you are subject to a penalty of \$50 for each such failure unless your failure is due to reasonable cause and not to willful neglect.
- Civil penalty for false information with respect to withholding.** If you make a false statement with no reasonable basis that results in no backup withholding, you are subject to a \$500 penalty.

Criminal penalty for falsifying information. Willfully falsifying certifications or affirmations may subject you to criminal penalties including fines and/or imprisonment.

Misuse of TINs. If the requester discloses or uses TINs in violation of federal law, the requester may be subject to civil and criminal penalties.

Specific Instructions

Line 1

You must enter one of the following on this line; **do not** leave this line blank. The name should match the name on your tax return.

If this Form W-9 is for a joint account (other than an account maintained by a foreign financial institution (FFI)), list first, and then circle, the name of the person or entity whose number you entered in Part I of Form W-9. If you are providing Form W-9 to an FFI to document a joint account, each holder of the account that is a U.S. person must provide a Form W-9.

a. **Individual.** Generally, enter the name shown on your tax return. If you have changed your last name without informing the Social Security Administration (SSA) of the name change, enter your first name, the last name as shown on your social security card, and your new last name.

Note: ITIN applicant: Enter your individual name as it was entered on your Form W-7 application, line 1a. This should also be the same as the name you entered on the Form 1040/1040A/1040EZ you filed with your application.

b. **Sole proprietor or single-member LLC.** Enter your individual name as shown on your 1040/1040A/1040EZ on line 1. You may enter your business, trade, or “doing business as” (DBA) name on line 2.

c. **Partnership, LLC that is not a single-member LLC, C corporation, or S corporation.** Enter the entity’s name as shown on the entity’s tax return on line 1 and any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.

d. **Other entities.** Enter your name as shown on required U.S. federal tax documents on line 1. This name should match the name shown on the charter or other legal document creating the entity. You may enter any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.

e. **Disregarded entity.** For U.S. federal tax purposes, an entity that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner is treated as a “disregarded entity.” See Regulations section 301.7701-2(c)(2)(iii). Enter the owner’s name on line 1. The name of the entity entered on line 1 should never be a disregarded entity. The name on line 1 should be the name shown on the income tax return on which the income should be reported. For example, if a foreign LLC that is treated as a disregarded entity for U.S. federal tax purposes has a single owner that is a U.S. person, the U.S. owner’s name is required to be provided on line 1. If the direct owner of the entity is also a disregarded entity, enter the first owner that is not disregarded for federal tax purposes. Enter the disregarded entity’s name on line 2, “Business name/disregarded entity name.” If the owner of the disregarded entity is a foreign person, the owner must complete an appropriate Form W-8 instead of a Form W-9. This is the case even if the foreign person has a U.S. TIN.

Line 2

If you have a business name, trade name, DBA name, or disregarded entity name, you may enter it on line 2.

Line 3

Check the appropriate box on line 3 for the U.S. federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1. Check only one box on line 3.

IF the entity/person on line 1 is a(n) . . .	THEN check the box for . . .
• Corporation	Corporation
• Individual	Individual/sole proprietor or single-member LLC
• Sole proprietorship, or	
• Single-member limited liability company (LLC) owned by an individual and disregarded for U.S. federal tax purposes.	
• LLC treated as a partnership for U.S. federal tax purposes,	
• LLC that has filed Form 8832 or 2553 to be taxed as a corporation, or	Limited liability company and enter the appropriate tax classification. (P= Partnership; C= C corporation; or S= S corporation)
• LLC that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner but the owner is another LLC that is not disregarded for U.S. federal tax purposes.	
• Partnership	
• Trust/estate	Trust/estate

Line 4, Exemptions

If you are exempt from backup withholding and/or FATCA reporting, enter in the appropriate space on line 4 any code(s) that may apply to you.

Exempt payee code.

- Generally, individuals (including sole proprietors) are not exempt from backup withholding.
- Except as provided below, corporations are exempt from backup withholding for certain payments, including interest and dividends.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding for payments made in settlement of payment card or third party network transactions.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding with respect to attorneys’ fees or gross proceeds paid to attorneys, and corporations that provide medical or health care services are not exempt with respect to payments reportable on Form 1099-MISC.

- The following codes identify payees that are exempt from backup withholding. Enter the appropriate code in the space in line 4.
- 1—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a), any IRA, or a custodial account under section 403(b)(7) if the account satisfies the requirements of section 401(f)(2)
 - 2—The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities
 - 3—A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or possession, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities
 - 4—A foreign government or any of its political subdivisions, agencies, or instrumentalities
 - 5—A corporation
 - 6—A dealer in securities or commodities required to register in the United States, the District of Columbia, or a U.S. commonwealth or possession
 - 7—A futures commission merchant registered with the Commodity Futures Trading Commission
 - 8—A real estate investment trust
 - 9—An entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940
 - 10—A common trust fund operated by a bank under section 584(a)
 - 11—A financial institution
 - 12—A middleman known in the investment community as a nominee or custodian
 - 13—A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947
- The following chart shows types of payments that may be exempt from backup withholding. The chart applies to the exempt payees listed above, 1 through 13.

IF the payment is for . . .	THEN the payment is exempt for . . .
Interest and dividend payments	All exempt payees except for 7
Broker transactions	Exempt payees 1 through 4 and 6 through 11 and all C corporations. S corporations must not enter an exempt payee code because they are exempt only for sales of noncovered securities acquired prior to 2012.
Barter exchange transactions and patronage dividends	Exempt payees 1 through 4
Payments over \$600 required to be reported and direct sales over \$5,000 ¹	Generally, exempt payees 1 through 5 ²
Payments made in settlement of payment card or third party network transactions	Exempt payees 1 through 4

¹ See Form 1099-MISC, Miscellaneous Income, and its instructions.

² However, the following payments made to a corporation and reportable on Form 1099-MISC are not exempt from backup withholding: medical and health care payments, attorneys’ fees, gross proceeds paid to an attorney reportable under section 6045(f), and payments for services paid by a federal executive agency.

Exemption from FATCA reporting code. The following codes identify payees that are exempt from reporting under FATCA. These codes apply to persons submitting this form for accounts maintained outside of the United States by certain foreign financial institutions. Therefore, if you are only submitting this form for an account you hold in the United States, you may leave this field blank. Consult with the person requesting this form if you are uncertain if the financial institution is subject to these requirements. A requester may indicate that a code is not required by providing you with a Form W-9 with “Not Applicable” (or any similar indication) written or printed on the line for a FATCA exemption code.

- A—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a) or any individual retirement plan as defined in section 7701(a)(37)
- B—The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities
- C—A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or possession, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities
- D—A corporation the stock of which is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, as described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i)
- E—A corporation that is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as a corporation described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i)
- F—A dealer in securities, commodities, or derivative financial instruments (including notional principal contracts, futures, forwards, and options) that is registered as such under the laws of the United States or any state

G—A real estate investment trust

H—A regulated investment company as defined in section 851 or an entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940

I—A common trust fund as defined in section 584(a)

J—A bank as defined in section 581

K—A broker

L—A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947(a)(1)

M—A tax exempt trust under a section 403(b) plan or section 457(g) plan

Note: You may wish to consult with the financial institution requesting this form to determine whether the FATCA code and/or exempt payee code should be completed.

Line 5

Enter your address (number, street, and apartment or suite number). This is where the requester of this Form W-9 will mail your information returns. If this address differs from the one the requester already has on file, write NEW at the top. If a new address is provided, there is still a chance the old address will be used until the payor changes your address in their records.

Line 6

Enter your city, state, and ZIP code.

Part I. Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. If you are a resident alien and you do not have and are not eligible to get an SSN, your TIN is your IRS individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN). Enter it in the social security number box. If you do not have an ITIN, see *How to get a TIN* below.

If you are a sole proprietor and you have an EIN, you may enter either your SSN or EIN.

If you are a single-member LLC that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner, enter the owner’s SSN (or EIN, if the owner has one). Do not enter the disregarded entity’s EIN. If the LLC is classified as a corporation or partnership, enter the entity’s EIN.

Note: See *What Name and Number To Give the Requester*, later, for further clarification of name and TIN combinations.

How to get a TIN. If you do not have a TIN, apply for one immediately. To apply for an SSN, get Form SS-5, Application for a Social Security Card, from your local SSA office or get this form online at www.SSA.gov. You may also get this form by calling 1-800-772-1213. Use Form W-7, Application for IRS Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, to apply for an ITIN, or Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, to apply for an EIN. You can apply for an EIN online by accessing the IRS website at www.irs.gov/Businesses and clicking on Employer Identification Number (EIN) under Starting a Business. Go to www.irs.gov/Forms to view, download, or print Form W-7 and/or Form SS-4. Or, you can go to www.irs.gov/OrderForms to place an order and have Form W-7 and/or SS-4 mailed to you within 10 business days.

If you are asked to complete Form W-9 but do not have a TIN, apply for a TIN and write “Applied For” in the space for the TIN, sign and date the form, and give it to the requester. For interest and dividend payments, and certain payments made with respect to readily tradable instruments, generally you will have 60 days to get a TIN and give it to the requester before you are subject to backup withholding on payments. The 60-day rule does not apply to other types of payments. You will be subject to backup withholding on all such payments until you provide your TIN to the requester.

Note: Entering “Applied For” means that you have already applied for a TIN or that you intend to apply for one soon.

Caution: A disregarded U.S. entity that has a foreign owner must use the appropriate Form W-8.

Part II. Certification

To establish to the withholding agent that you are a U.S. person, or resident alien, sign Form W-9. You may be requested to sign by the withholding agent even if item 1, 4, or 5 below indicates otherwise.

For a joint account, only the person whose TIN is shown in Part I should sign (when required). In the case of a disregarded entity, the person identified on line 1 must sign. Exempt payees, see *Exempt payee code*, earlier.

Signature requirements. Complete the certification as indicated in items 1 through 5 below.

1. Interest, dividend, and barter exchange accounts opened before 1984 and broker accounts considered active during 1983. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

2. Interest, dividend, broker, and barter exchange accounts opened after 1983 and broker accounts considered inactive during 1983. You must sign the certification or backup withholding will apply. If you are subject to backup withholding and you are merely providing your correct TIN to the requester, you must cross out item 2 in the certification before signing the form.

3. Real estate transactions. You must sign the certification. You may cross out item 2 of the certification.

4. Other payments. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification unless you have been notified that you have previously given an incorrect TIN. “Other payments” include payments made in the course of the requester’s trade or business for rents, royalties, goods (other than bills for merchandise), medical and health care services (including payments to corporations), payments to a nonemployee for services, payments made in settlement of payment card and third party network transactions, payments to certain fishing boat crew members and fishermen, and gross proceeds paid to attorneys (including payments to corporations).

5. Mortgage interest paid by you, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, qualified tuition program payments (under section 529), ABLE accounts (under section 529A), IRA, Coverdell ESA, Archer MSA or HSA contributions or distributions, and pension distributions. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

What Name and Number To Give the Requester

For this type of account:	Give name and SSN of:
1. Individual	The individual
2. Two or more individuals (joint account) other than an account maintained by an FFI	The actual owner of the account or, if combined funds, the first individual on the account ¹
3. Two or more U.S. persons (joint account maintained by an FFI)	Each holder of the account
4. Custodial account of a minor (Uniform Gift to Minors Act)	The minor ²
5. a. The usual revocable savings trust (grantor is also trustee)	The grantor-trustee ¹
b. So-called trust account that is not a legal or valid trust under state law	The actual owner ¹
6. Sole proprietorship or disregarded entity owned by an individual	The owner ³
7. Grantor trust filing under Optional Form 1099 Filing Method 1 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i)(A))	The grantor*
For this type of account:	Give name and EIN of:
8. Disregarded entity not owned by an individual	The owner
9. A valid trust, estate, or pension trust	Legal entity ⁴
10. Corporation or LLC electing corporate status on Form 8832 or Form 2553	The corporation
11. Association, club, religious, charitable, educational, or other tax-exempt organization	The organization
12. Partnership or multi-member LLC	The partnership
13. A broker or registered nominee	The broker or nominee
14. Account with the Department of Agriculture in the name of a public entity (such as a state or local government, school district, or prison) that receives agricultural program payments	The public entity
15. Grantor trust filing under the Form 1041 Filing Method or the Optional Form 1099 Filing Method 2 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i)(B))	The trust

¹ List first and circle the name of the person whose number you furnish. If only one person on a joint account has an SSN, that person’s number must be furnished.

² Circle the minor’s name and furnish the minor’s SSN.

³ You must show your individual name and you may also enter your business or DBA name on the "Business name/disregarded entity" name line. You may use either your SSN or EIN (if you have one), but the IRS encourages you to use your SSN.

⁴ List first and circle the name of the trust, estate, or pension trust. (Do not furnish the TIN of the personal representative or trustee unless the legal entity itself is not designated in the account title.) Also see *Special rules for partnerships*, earlier.

***Note:** The grantor also must provide a Form W-9 to trustee of trust.

Note: If no name is circled when more than one name is listed, the number will be considered to be that of the first name listed.

Secure Your Tax Records From Identity Theft

Identity theft occurs when someone uses your personal information such as your name, SSN, or other identifying information, without your permission, to commit fraud or other crimes. An identity thief may use your SSN to get a job or may file a tax return using your SSN to receive a refund.

To reduce your risk:

- Protect your SSN,
- Ensure your employer is protecting your SSN, and
- Be careful when choosing a tax preparer.

If your tax records are affected by identity theft and you receive a notice from the IRS, respond right away to the name and phone number printed on the IRS notice or letter.

If your tax records are not currently affected by identity theft but you think you are at risk due to a lost or stolen purse or wallet, questionable credit card activity or

credit report, contact the IRS Identity Theft Hotline at 1-800-908-4490 or submit Form 14039.

For more information, see Pub. 5027, Identity Theft Information for Taxpayers.

Victims of identity theft who are experiencing economic harm or a systemic problem, or are seeking help in resolving tax problems that have not been resolved through normal channels, may be eligible for Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) assistance. You can reach TAS by calling the TAS toll-free case intake line at 1-877-777-4778 or TTY/TDD 1-800-829-4059.

Protect yourself from suspicious emails or phishing schemes. Phishing is the creation and use of email and websites designed to mimic legitimate business emails and websites. The most common act is sending an email to a user falsely claiming to be an established legitimate enterprise in an attempt to scam the user into surrendering private information that will be used for identity theft.

The IRS does not initiate contacts with taxpayers via emails. Also, the IRS does not request personal detailed information through email or ask taxpayers for the PIN numbers, passwords, or similar secret access information for their credit card, bank, or other financial accounts.

If you receive an unsolicited email claiming to be from the IRS, forward this message to phishing@irs.gov. You may also report misuse of the IRS name, logo, or other IRS property to the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration (TIGTA) at 1-800-366-4484. You can forward suspicious emails to the Federal Trade Commission at spam@uce.gov or report them at www.ftc.gov/complaint. You can contact the FTC at www.ftc.gov/idtheft or 877-IDTHEFT (877-438-4338). If you have been the victim of identity theft, see www.IdentityTheft.gov and Pub. 5027.

Visit www.irs.gov/IdentityTheft to learn more about identity theft and how to reduce your risk.

Privacy Act Notice

Section 6109 of the Internal Revenue Code requires you to provide your correct TIN to persons (including federal agencies) who are required to file information returns with the IRS to report interest, dividends, or certain other income paid to you; mortgage interest you paid; the acquisition or abandonment of secured property; the cancellation of debt; or contributions you made to an IRA, Archer MSA, or HSA. The person collecting this form uses the information on the form to file information returns with the IRS, reporting the above information. Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and possessions for use in administering their laws. The information also may be disclosed to other countries under a treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce civil and criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism. You must provide your TIN whether or not you are required to file a tax return. Under section 3406, payers must generally withhold a percentage of taxable interest, dividend, and certain other payments to a payee who does not give a TIN to the payer. Certain penalties may also apply for providing false or fraudulent information.

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES AS FOLLOWS (CHECK ONLY ONE BOX):

FIRPTA Certificate for Non-U.S. Holders and Foreign Partnerships	BOX 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	BOX 2 <input type="checkbox"/>	Note to Tendering Stockholders:
	<p>1. On each date on which the tendering stockholder named below acquired a share, the aggregate fair market value of all shares beneficially or constructively owned by such stockholder did not exceed the product of (i) 5% and (ii) the average price of the Company’s common stock on such date and (iii) the number of shares of the Company’s common stock outstanding on such date;</p> <p>2. To the best of my knowledge, this statement is true, correct and complete; and</p> <p>3. I have the authority to sign this document on behalf of the tendering stockholder named below.</p>	<p>I undertake to take necessary steps to ensure that my broker or other financial or tax advisor withholds an amount necessary to satisfy any applicable FIRPTA withholding obligations.</p>	<p>For information regarding the average price of the Company’s common stock and the number of shares of common stock outstanding on a particular day, stockholders should contact Riviera Resources, Inc. at (281) 840-4000.</p>

The Registered Holder named below understands that this certification may be disclosed to the Internal Revenue Service and that any false statement contained herein could be punished by fine, imprisonment or both.

NAME OF REGISTERED HOLDER:

ADDRESS:

TAXPAYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER (IF ANY):

SIGNATURE:

DATE:

The Letter of Transmittal, certificates for shares and any other required documents should be sent or delivered by each stockholder of the Company or such stockholder's bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee to the Depositary at its address set forth below.

The Depositary for the Offer is:



If delivering by mail, hand, express mail, courier or other expedited service:

American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC
Operations Center
Attn: Reorganization Department
6201 15th Avenue
Brooklyn, New York 11219

By Facsimile Transmission (for Eligible Institutions Only): 1-718-234-5001
Confirm Facsimile Transmission: 1-877-248-6417

**DELIVERY OF THIS LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL TO AN ADDRESS OTHER THAN
AS SET FORTH ABOVE WILL NOT CONSTITUTE A VALID DELIVERY TO THE DEPOSITARY.**

Questions and requests for assistance may be directed to the Information Agent at the address set forth below. Additional copies of the Offer to Purchase, this Letter of Transmittal and the Notice of Guaranteed Delivery may be obtained from the Information Agent. You may also contact your bank, broker, dealer, trust company or other nominee for assistance concerning the Offer.

The Information Agent for the Offer is:

D.F. King & Co., Inc.

48 Wall Street, 22nd Floor
New York, New York 10005
Email: rvra@dfking.com

Stockholders may call toll free: (866) 864-4943
Banks and Brokers may call collect: (212) 269-5550

NOTICE OF GUARANTEED DELIVERY
(Not to be used for Signature Guarantee)
for
Tender of Shares of Common Stock
of
RIVIERA RESOURCES, INC.

THE OFFER, PRORATION PERIOD AND WITHDRAWAL RIGHTS WILL EXPIRE AT
11:59 P.M., NEW YORK CITY TIME, ON TUESDAY, JULY 16, 2019
UNLESS THE OFFER IS EXTENDED (THE "EXPIRATION TIME").

As set forth in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase, dated June 18, 2019 (the "Offer to Purchase" and, together with the related Letter of Transmittal (the "Letter of Transmittal"), as they may be amended or supplemented from time to time, the "Offer"), this form must be used to accept the Offer if (1) certificates representing your shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the "shares"), of Riviera Resources, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), are not immediately available or cannot be delivered to the Depository prior to the Expiration Time (or the procedures for book-entry transfer described in the Offer to Purchase and the Letter of Transmittal cannot be completed on a timely basis) or (2) time will not permit all required documents, including a properly completed and duly executed Letter of Transmittal, to reach the Depository prior to the Expiration Time.

This form, signed and properly completed, may be transmitted by facsimile or delivered by mail or overnight courier to the Depository. See Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase. All capitalized terms used and not defined herein have the same meanings as in the Offer to Purchase.

The Depository for the Offer is:

By Hand, Express Mail, Courier or Other Expedited Service:

American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC
Operations Center
Attention: Reorganization Department
6201 15th Avenue
Brooklyn, NY 11219

By Facsimile Transmission (for Eligible Institutions Only): 1-718-234-5001
Confirm Facsimile Transmission: 1-877-248-6417

DELIVERY OF THIS NOTICE OF GUARANTEED DELIVERY TO AN ADDRESS, OR TRANSMISSION OF INSTRUCTIONS VIA A FACSIMILE NUMBER, OTHER THAN AS SET FORTH ABOVE, WILL NOT CONSTITUTE A VALID DELIVERY.

For this Notice of Guaranteed Delivery to be validly delivered, it must be received by the Depository at the above address, or by facsimile transmission, prior to the Expiration Time. Deliveries of this Notice of Guaranteed Delivery to the Company, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent or The Depository Trust Company ("DTC") will not be forwarded to the Depository and therefore will not be deemed to be validly tendered.

This Notice of Guaranteed Delivery is not to be used to guarantee signatures. If a signature on a Letter of Transmittal is required to be guaranteed by an Eligible Institution under the instructions in the Letter of Transmittal, the signature guarantee must appear in the applicable space provided in the signature box on the Letter of Transmittal.

Ladies and Gentlemen:

The undersigned hereby tenders to the Company, on the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the Offer, receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, the number of shares set forth below, all pursuant to the guaranteed delivery procedures set forth in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase. All capitalized terms used and not defined herein have the same meanings as in the Offer to Purchase.

Number of shares to be tendered: _____ shares. Unless otherwise indicated, it will be assumed that all shares held by the undersigned are to be tendered.

CONDITIONAL TENDER

(See Section 6 of the Offer to Purchase and Instruction 12 of the Letter of Transmittal)

A tendering stockholder may condition his or her tender of shares upon the Company purchasing all or a specified minimum number of the shares tendered, as described in Section 6 of the Offer to Purchase. Unless at least the minimum number of shares you indicate below is purchased by the Company pursuant to the terms of the Offer, none of the shares tendered by you will be purchased. **It is the tendering stockholder's responsibility to calculate the minimum number of shares that must be purchased from the stockholder in order for the stockholder to qualify for sale or exchange (rather than distribution) treatment for United States federal income tax purposes. Stockholders are urged to consult with their own tax advisors before completing this section. No assurances can be provided that a conditional tender will achieve the intended United States federal income tax result for any stockholder tendering shares.** Unless this box has been checked and a minimum number of shares specified, your tender will be deemed unconditional:

☐ The minimum number of shares that must be purchased from me/us, if any are purchased from me/us, is: _____ shares.

If, because of proration, the minimum number of shares designated will not be purchased, the Company may accept conditional tenders by random lot, if necessary. However, to be eligible for purchase by random lot, the tendering stockholder must have tendered all of his or her shares and checked this box:

☐ The tendered shares represent all shares held by the undersigned.

**ALL STOCKHOLDERS TENDERING BY NOTICE OF GUARANTEED DELIVERY
MUST COMPLETE THE FORM BELOW AND HAVE THE GUARANTEE ON
THE FOLLOWING PAGE COMPLETED.**

Certificate Nos. (if available): _____

Name(s) of Record Holder(s): _____

Signature(s): _____ Dated: _____

Name(s): _____

Taxpayer Identification or Social Security Number: _____

Address(es): _____

Daytime Phone Number: (_____) _____-

If shares will be tendered by book-entry transfer, check this box and provide the following information:

Name of Tendering Institution: _____

DTC Account Number: _____

THE GUARANTEE SET FORTH BELOW MUST BE COMPLETED.

GUARANTEE (NOT TO BE USED FOR SIGNATURE GUARANTEE)

The undersigned, a firm that is a member in good standing of the Securities Transfer Agents Medallion Program or a bank, broker, dealer, credit union, savings association or other entity that is also an “eligible guarantor institution,” as the term is defined in Rule 17Ad-15 (the “Eligible Institution”) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), hereby guarantees that (1) the above named person(s) “own(s)” the shares tendered hereby within the meaning of Rule 14e-4 under the Exchange Act, (2) such tender of shares complies with Rule 14e-4 under the Exchange Act, and (3) it will deliver to the Depository either the certificates representing the shares tendered hereby, in proper form for transfer, or confirmation of book-entry transfer of such shares into the Depository’s account at DTC, in any such case, together with a properly completed and duly executed Letter of Transmittal or an Agent’s Message (as defined in the Offer to Purchase) in the case of a book-entry transfer, and any required signature guarantees and other documents required by the Letter of Transmittal, within two trading days (as defined in the Offer to Purchase) after the date of receipt by the Depository of this Notice of Guaranteed Delivery.

The Eligible Institution that completes this form must communicate the guarantee to the Depository and must deliver the Letter of Transmittal and certificates for shares to the Depository within the time period shown herein. Failure to do so could result in financial loss to such Eligible Institution.

Name of Firm: _____

Authorized Signature: _____

Name: _____

(Please Type or Print)

Title: _____

Address: _____

Zip Code: _____

Area Code and Telephone Number: _____

Dated: _____

NOTE: DO NOT SEND CERTIFICATES FOR SHARES WITH THIS NOTICE. CERTIFICATES FOR SHARES SHOULD BE SENT WITH YOUR LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

RIVIERA RESOURCES, INC.

**Offer to Purchase for Cash
up to 2,666,666 Shares of its Common Stock
at a Purchase Price of \$15.00 per Share**

**THE OFFER, PRORATION PERIOD AND WITHDRAWAL RIGHTS WILL EXPIRE AT
11:59 P.M., NEW YORK CITY TIME, ON TUESDAY, JULY 16, 2019
UNLESS THE OFFER IS EXTENDED (THE "EXPIRATION TIME").**

June 18, 2019

To Brokers, Dealers, Commercial Banks,
Trust Companies and Other Nominees:

We have been appointed by Riviera Resources, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), to act as Information Agent in connection with the Company's offer to purchase for cash up to 2,666,666 shares of its common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the "shares"), at a price of \$15.00 per share, without interest, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the Offer to Purchase dated June 18, 2019 (the "Offer to Purchase") and the related Letter of Transmittal (the "Letter of Transmittal," and together with the Offer to Purchase, as they may be amended or supplemented from time to time, the "Offer"). Please furnish copies of the enclosed materials to those of your clients for whom you hold shares registered in your name or in the name of your nominee.

For your information, and for forwarding to those of your clients for whom you hold shares registered in your name or in the name of your nominee, we are enclosing the following documents:

1. Offer to Purchase, dated June 18, 2019;
2. Letter of Transmittal (including the Form W-9), for your use in accepting the Offer and tendering shares of, and for the information of, your clients;
3. A form of letter that may be sent to your clients for whose accounts you hold shares registered in your name or in the name of a nominee, with an Instruction Form provided for obtaining such client's instructions with regard to the Offer;
4. Notice of Guaranteed Delivery with respect to shares, to be used to accept the Offer if certificates representing your clients' shares are not immediately available or cannot be delivered to you to be further delivered to the Depositary prior to the Expiration Time (or the procedures for book-entry transfer cannot be completed on a timely basis), or if time will not permit all required documents, including a properly completed and duly executed Letter of Transmittal, to reach the Depositary prior to the Expiration Time; and
5. Return envelope addressed to American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC, as the Depositary.

The Offer is not conditioned upon any minimum number of shares being tendered. The Offer is, however, subject to a number of terms and conditions. See Section 7 of the Offer to Purchase. Please see Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase for a summary of material United States federal income tax consequences to stockholders of an exchange of shares for cash pursuant to the Offer, including with respect to withholding requirements.

Your prompt action is requested. We urge you to contact your clients as promptly as possible. Please note that the Offer, proration period and withdrawal rights will expire at 11:59 p.m., New York City time, on Tuesday, July 16, 2019, unless the Offer is extended or terminated. Under no circumstances will interest be paid on the purchase price of the shares regardless of any extension of, or amendment to, the Offer or any delay in paying for such shares.

For shares to be tendered validly pursuant to the Offer:

- the certificates for the shares, or confirmation of receipt of the shares pursuant to the procedures for book-entry transfer set forth in the Offer to Purchase, together with a properly completed and duly executed Letter of Transmittal, including any required signature guarantees, or an agent's message (as defined in the Letter of Transmittal) in the case of a book-entry transfer, and any other documents required by the Letter of Transmittal, must be received prior to the Expiration Time by the Depositary at its address set forth on the back cover page of the Offer to Purchase; or
- the tendering stockholder must, prior to the Expiration Time, comply with the guaranteed delivery procedures set forth in the Offer to Purchase and thereafter timely deliver the shares subject to such notice of guaranteed delivery in accordance with such procedures.

Although the Company's Board of Directors has authorized the Offer, none of the Board of Directors, the Company, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent or the Depositary, or any of our or their affiliates, has made, and they are not making, any recommendation to your clients as to whether they should tender or refrain from tendering their shares. The Company has not authorized any person to make any such recommendation. Your clients must make their own decision as to whether to tender their shares and, if so, how many shares to tender. In doing so, your clients should read carefully the information in, or incorporated by reference in, the Offer to Purchase and in the Letter of Transmittal, including the purpose and effects of the Offer. See Section 2 of the Offer to Purchase. Your clients are urged to discuss their decision with their own tax advisors, financial advisors and/or brokers.

The Company's directors, executive officers and affiliates are entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. We do not know whether or to what extent our directors or executive officers will participate in the Offer. In addition, certain funds affiliated with Fir Tree Capital Management LP, Elliott Associates, L.P., York Capital Management, L.P. and P. Schoenfeld Asset Management LP, which are affiliated with certain members of the Company's Board of Directors (the "Affiliated Holders") are also entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. The Affiliated Holders have informed us that they may tender shares that they beneficially own in the Offer, however, we do not know whether they will tender any, some or all of their shares in the Offer. The Affiliated Holders collectively held 40,518,819 shares, or approximately 63.7% of the issued and outstanding common stock as of June 14, 2019.

The Company will not pay any fees or commissions to brokers, dealers or other persons (other than fees to the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent and the Depositary, as described in the Offer to Purchase) for soliciting tenders of shares pursuant to the Offer. However, the Company will, on request, reimburse you for customary mailing and handling expenses incurred by you in forwarding copies of the enclosed Offer and related materials to your clients. The Company will pay or cause to be paid all stock transfer taxes, if any, payable on the transfer to it of shares purchased pursuant to the Offer, except as otherwise provided in the Offer to Purchase (see Section 5 of the Offer to Purchase).

The Offer is not being made to, nor will tenders be accepted from or on behalf of, stockholders in any jurisdiction in which the making or acceptance of offers to sell shares would not be in compliance with the laws of that jurisdiction. If the Company becomes aware of any such jurisdiction where the making of the Offer or the acceptance of shares pursuant to the Offer is not in compliance with applicable law, the Company will make a good faith effort to comply with the applicable law. If, after such good faith effort, the Company cannot comply with the applicable law, the Offer will not be made to (nor will tenders be accepted from or on behalf of) the stockholders residing in such jurisdiction. In any jurisdiction where the securities, blue sky or other laws require the Offer to be made by a licensed broker or dealer, the Offer will be deemed to be made on the Company's behalf by the Dealer Manager, or by one or more registered brokers or dealers licensed under the laws of that jurisdiction.

Very truly yours,

D.F. King & Co., Inc.

Questions and requests for assistance may be directed to the Information Agent or the Dealer Manager, and requests for additional copies of the enclosed materials may be directed to the Information Agent, at the telephone numbers and addresses listed below.

The Information Agent for the Offer is:

D. F. King & Co., Inc.
48 Wall Street, 22nd Floor
New York, New York 10005
Email: rvra@dfking.com

Stockholders may call toll free: (866) 864-4943
Banks and Brokers may call collect: (212) 269-5550

The Dealer Manager for the Offer is:

Citigroup Global Markets Inc.
388 Greenwich Street
New York, NY 10013

Banks, Brokers and Stockholders
Call U.S. Toll-Free: (877) 531-8365

Nothing contained in this letter or in the enclosed documents shall render you or any other person the agent of the Company, the Dealer Manager, the Depositary, the Information Agent or any affiliate of any of them or authorize you or any other person to give any information or use any document or make any statement on behalf of any of them with respect to the Offer other than the enclosed documents and the statements contained therein.

RIVIERA RESOURCES, INC.

**Offer to Purchase for Cash
up to 2,666,666 Shares of its Common Stock
at a Purchase Price of \$15.00 per Share**

**THE OFFER, PRORATION PERIOD AND WITHDRAWAL RIGHTS WILL EXPIRE AT
11:59 P.M., NEW YORK CITY TIME, ON TUESDAY, JULY 16, 2019
UNLESS THE OFFER IS EXTENDED (THE “EXPIRATION TIME”).**

June 18, 2019

To Our Clients:

Enclosed for your consideration are the Offer to Purchase, dated June 18, 2019 (the “Offer to Purchase”) and the related Letter of Transmittal (the “Letter of Transmittal” and, together with the Offer to Purchase, as they may be amended or supplemented from time to time, the “Offer”), by Riviera Resources, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the “Company”), to purchase for cash up to 2,666,666 shares of its common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the “shares”), at a price of \$15.00 per share, without interest, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the Offer.

All shares properly tendered before the Expiration Time and not properly withdrawn will be purchased by the Company at the purchase price of \$15.00 per share, less any applicable withholding taxes and without interest, on the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, including the proration provisions and conditional tender provisions. The Company reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to purchase more than 2,666,666 shares in the Offer, subject to applicable law. Shares not purchased because of proration provisions or conditional tenders will be returned to the tendering stockholders at the Company’s expense promptly after the expiration of the Offer. See Section 1 and Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase.

If the number of shares properly tendered is less than or equal to 2,666,666 shares (or such greater number of shares as the Company may elect to purchase pursuant to the Offer, subject to applicable law), the Company will, on the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, purchase all shares so tendered.

On the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, if at the expiration of the Offer more than 2,666,666 shares (or such greater number of shares as the Company may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law) are properly tendered, the Company will buy shares first, on a pro rata basis from all stockholders who properly tender shares, subject to any conditional tenders, and second, if necessary to permit the Company to purchase 2,666,666 shares (or any such greater number of shares as the Company may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law), from holders who have tendered shares subject to the condition that a specified minimum number of the holder’s shares are purchased in the Offer, as described in Section 6 of the Offer to Purchase (for which the condition was not initially satisfied, and provided the holders tendered all of their shares) by random lot, to the extent feasible. See Section 1, Section 3 and Section 6 of the Offer to Purchase.

We are the owner of record (directly or indirectly) of shares held for your account. As such, we are the only ones who can tender your shares, and then only pursuant to your instructions. **We are sending you the Letter of Transmittal for your information only; you cannot use it to tender shares we hold for your account.**

Please instruct us, by completing the attached Instruction Form, as to whether you wish us to tender all or any portion of the shares we hold for your account on the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer.

Please note the following:

1. You may tender your shares at a price of \$15.00 per share, as indicated in the attached Instruction Form, without interest.
2. You should consult with your broker or other financial or tax advisor on the possibility of designating the priority in which your shares will be purchased in the event of proration.
3. The Offer is not conditioned upon any minimum number of shares being tendered. The Offer is, however, subject to a number of terms and conditions. See Section 7 of the Offer to Purchase.
4. The Offer, proration period and withdrawal rights will expire at 11:59 p.m., New York City time, on Tuesday, July 16, 2019, unless the Offer is extended or terminated.
5. The Offer is for 2,666,666 shares, constituting approximately 4.2% of the total number of outstanding shares of the Company's common stock as of June 14, 2019.
6. Tendering stockholders who are registered stockholders or who tender their shares directly to American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC will not be obligated to pay any brokerage commissions or fees to the Company, solicitation fees, or, except as set forth in the Offer to Purchase and the Letter of Transmittal, stock transfer taxes on the Company's purchase of shares under the Offer.
7. If you wish to make your tender conditional upon the purchase of all shares tendered or upon the Company's purchase of a specified minimum number of the shares that you tender, you may elect to do so and may thereby avoid possible proration of your tender. The Company's purchase of shares from all tenders that are so conditioned, to the extent necessary, will be determined by random lot. To elect such a condition, complete the section captioned "Conditional Tender" in the attached Instruction Form.
8. Any tendering stockholder or other payee who is a United States Holder (as defined in Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase) and who fails to complete, sign and return to the Depositary the Form W-9 included with the Letter of Transmittal (or such other Internal Revenue Service form as may be applicable) may be subject to United States federal income tax backup withholding of 24% of the gross proceeds paid to the United States Holder or other payee pursuant to the Offer, unless such holder establishes that such holder is exempt from backup withholding. In order to avoid backup withholding, any tendering stockholder who is a Non-United States Holder (as defined in Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase) must file an appropriate IRS Form W-8, attesting to such stockholder's exemption from backup withholding. The form can be obtained from the IRS website at www.irs.gov. See Sections 3 and 14 of the Offer to Purchase.
9. As described in Section 14 of the Offer to Purchase, withholding of 15% of the amount realized will be imposed on a Non-U.S. Holder (including, for this purpose, a foreign partnership) whose ownership of the shares exceeds a certain threshold (the "FIRPTA Withholding"). In order to avoid the FIRPTA Withholding, (1) each U.S. Holder (including a U.S. Holder who is exempt from backup withholding) must submit to the Depositary a properly completed Form W-9 as described above, and (2) each Non-U.S. Holder (including, for this purpose, foreign partnerships) must submit the enclosed FIRPTA Certificate and **CHECK BOX 1** certifying that such Non-U.S. Holder's ownership of the shares has not exceeded the requisite threshold. If a Non-U.S. Holder is unable to make the certification in **BOX 1** on the FIRPTA Certificate, such Non-U.S. Holder must submit the enclosed FIRPTA Certificate and **CHECK BOX 2** certifying that such Non-U.S. Holder shall take necessary steps to ensure that his, her or its broker or other financial or tax advisor withholds, and promptly pays over, an amount necessary to satisfy any applicable FIRPTA Withholding obligations. **By participating in the Offer and CHECKING BOX 2 on the FIRPTA Certificate, you expressly agree to indemnify and hold the Company harmless for any liability related to any FIRPTA Withholding obligations.**

If any tendered shares are not purchased, or if less than all shares evidenced by a shareholder's certificates are tendered, certificates for unpurchased shares will be returned promptly after the expiration or termination of the Offer or the valid withdrawal of the shares, or, in the case of shares tendered by book-entry transfer at DTC, the shares will be credited to the appropriate account maintained by the tendering shareholder at DTC, in each case at the Company's expense. The Company also expressly reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to purchase additional shares subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements. See Section 1 of the Offer to Purchase.

If you wish to have us tender all or any portion of your shares, please so instruct us by completing, executing, detaching and returning to us the attached Instruction Form. An envelope to return your Instruction Form to us is enclosed.

If you authorize us to tender your shares, we will tender all your shares unless you specify otherwise on the attached Instruction Form.

Your prompt action is requested. Your Instruction Form should be forwarded to us in ample time to permit us to submit a tender on your behalf prior to the Expiration Time. Please note that, unless the Company has already accepted your tendered shares for payment, you may withdraw your tendered shares at any time after 11:59 p.m. New York City time, on Tuesday, August 13, 2019, the 40th business day following the commencement of the Offer.

The Offer is being made solely under the Offer to Purchase and the related Letter of Transmittal and is being made to all record holders of the shares. The Offer is not being made to, nor will tenders be accepted from or on behalf of, stockholders in any jurisdiction in which the making or acceptance of offers to sell shares would not be in compliance with the laws of that jurisdiction. If the Company becomes aware of any such jurisdiction where the making of the Offer or the acceptance of shares pursuant to the Offer is not in compliance with applicable law, the Company will make a good faith effort to comply with the applicable law. If, after such good faith effort, the Company cannot comply with the applicable law, the Offer will not be made to (nor will tenders be accepted from or on behalf of) the stockholders residing in such jurisdiction. In any jurisdiction where the securities, blue sky or other laws require the Offer to be made by a licensed broker or dealer, the Offer will be deemed to be made on the Company's behalf by the Dealer Manager, or by one or more registered brokers or dealers licensed under the laws of that jurisdiction.

Although the Company's Board of Directors has authorized the Offer, none of the Board of Directors, the Company, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent or the Depositary, or any of our or their affiliates, has made, and they are not making, any recommendation to you as to whether you should tender or refrain from tendering your shares. The Company has not authorized any person to make any such recommendation. You must make your own decision as to whether to tender any of your shares and, if so, how many shares to tender. In doing so, you should read carefully the information in, or incorporated by reference in, the Offer, including the purpose and effects of the Offer. You are urged to discuss your decision with your own tax advisor, financial advisor and/or broker.

The Company's directors, executive officers and affiliates are entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. We do not know whether or to what extent our directors or executive officers will participate in the Offer. In addition, certain funds affiliated with Fir Tree Capital Management LP, Elliott Associates, L.P., York Capital Management, L.P. and P. Schoenfeld Asset Management LP, which are affiliated with certain members of the Company's Board of Directors (the "Affiliated Holders") are also entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. We do not know whether or to what extent the Affiliated Holders will participate in the Offer. The Affiliated Holders collectively held 40,518,819 shares, or approximately 63.7% of the issued and outstanding common stock as of June 14, 2019.

**INSTRUCTION FORM WITH RESPECT TO
RIVIERA RESOURCES, INC.**

**Offer to Purchase for Cash
up to 2,666,666 Shares of its Common Stock
at a Purchase Price of \$15.00 per Share**

The undersigned acknowledges receipt of your letter and the enclosed Offer to Purchase, dated June 18, 2019, and the Letter of Transmittal by Riviera Resources, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the “Company”), to purchase for cash up to 2,666,666 shares of its common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the “shares”) at a price of \$15.00 per share, without interest, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the Offer.

The undersigned hereby instruct(s) you to tender to the Company the number of shares indicated below or, if no number is indicated, all shares you hold for the account of the undersigned, on the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer.

In participating in the Offer, the tendering stockholder acknowledges that (1) the Offer is established voluntarily by the Company, it is discretionary in nature and it may be extended, modified, suspended or terminated by the Company as provided in the Offer to Purchase, (2) the tendering stockholder is voluntarily participating in the Offer, (3) the future value of the shares is unknown and cannot be predicted with certainty, (4) the tendering stockholder has received the Offer to Purchase and the Letter of Transmittal, as amended or supplemented, (5) any foreign exchange obligations triggered by the tendering stockholder’s tender of shares or the receipt of proceeds are solely his or her responsibility, and (6) regardless of any action that the Company takes with respect to any or all income/capital gains tax, social security or insurance tax, transfer tax or other tax-related items (“Tax Items”) related to the Offer and the disposition of shares, the tendering stockholder acknowledges that the ultimate liability for all Tax Items is and remains his or her sole responsibility. In that regard, the tendering stockholder authorizes the Company to withhold all applicable Tax Items that the Depositary or other withholding agent is legally required to withhold. The tendering stockholder consents to the collection, use and transfer, in electronic or other form, of the tendering stockholder’s personal data as described in this document by and among, as applicable, the Company, its subsidiaries and third party administrators for the exclusive purpose of implementing, administering and managing his or her participation in the Offer. No authority herein conferred or agreed to be conferred will be affected by, and all such authority will survive, the death or incapacity of the undersigned. All obligations of the undersigned hereunder will be binding upon the heirs, personal and legal representatives, administrators, trustees in bankruptcy, successors and assigns of the undersigned.

The undersigned understands that the Company holds certain personal information about him or her, including, as applicable, but not limited to, the undersigned’s name, home address and telephone number, date of birth, social security number or other identification number, nationality, any shares of common stock held in the Company and details of all options or any other entitlement to shares outstanding in the undersigned’s favor, for the purpose of implementing, administering and managing his or her stock ownership (“Data”). The undersigned understands that Data may be transferred to any third parties assisting in the implementation, administration and management of the Offer, that these recipients may be located in his or her country or elsewhere and that the recipient’s country may have different data privacy laws and protections than his or her country. The undersigned understands that he or she may request a list with the names and addresses of any potential recipients of the Data. The undersigned authorizes the recipients to receive, possess, use, retain and transfer the Data, in electronic or other form, for the purposes of implementing, administering and managing his or her participation in the Offer, including any requisite transfer of such Data as may be required to a broker or other third party with whom the undersigned held any shares. The undersigned understands that Data will be held only as long as is necessary to implement, administer and manage his or her participation in the Offer. The undersigned understands that he or she may, at any time, view Data, request additional information about storage and processing of Data, require any necessary amendments to Data or refuse or withdraw the consents herein, in any case without cost. The

undersigned understands, however, that refusing or withdrawing his or her consent may affect his or her ability to participate in the Offer. For more information on the consequences of his or her refusal to consent or withdrawal of consent, the undersigned understands that he or she may contact the Depositary.

Number of shares to be tendered by you for the account of the undersigned: _____ shares. Unless otherwise indicated, it will be assumed that all shares held by us for your account are to be tendered.

CONDITIONAL TENDER

(See Section 6 of the Offer to Purchase and Instruction 12 of the Letter of Transmittal)

A tendering stockholder may condition his or her tender of shares upon the Company purchasing all or a specified minimum number of the shares tendered, as described in Section 6 of the Offer to Purchase. Unless at least the minimum number of shares you indicate below is purchased by the Company pursuant to the terms of the Offer, none of the shares tendered by you will be purchased. **It is the tendering stockholder's responsibility to calculate the minimum number of shares that must be purchased from the stockholder in order for the stockholder to qualify for sale or exchange (rather than distribution) treatment for United States federal income tax purposes. Stockholders are urged to consult with their own tax advisors before completing this section. No assurances can be provided that a conditional tender will achieve the intended United States federal income tax result for any stockholder tendering shares.** Unless this box has been checked and a minimum number of shares specified, your tender will be deemed unconditional:

☐ The minimum number of shares that must be purchased from me/us, if any are purchased from me/us, is: _____ shares.

If, because of proration, the minimum number of shares designated will not be purchased, the Company may accept conditional tenders by random lot, if necessary. However, to be eligible for purchase by random lot, the tendering stockholder must have tendered all of his or her shares and checked this box:

☐ The tendered shares represent all shares held by the undersigned.

**ALL STOCKHOLDERS WISHING TO GIVE INSTRUCTIONS PURSUANT
TO THIS INSTRUCTION FORM MUST COMPLETE THE FORM BELOW.**

UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY, THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES AS FOLLOWS (CHECK ONLY ONE BOX):

**FIRPTA
Certificate for
Non-U.S.
Holders
and Foreign
Partnerships**

BOX 1

☐

1. On each date on which the tendering stockholder named below acquired a share, the aggregate fair market value of all shares beneficially or constructively owned by such stockholder did not exceed the product of (i) 5% and (ii) the average price of the Company's common stock on such date and (iii) the number of shares of the Company's common stock outstanding on such date;

2. To the best of my knowledge, this statement is true, correct and complete; and

3. I have the authority to sign this document on behalf of the tendering stockholder named below.

BOX 2

☐

I undertake to take necessary steps to ensure that my broker or other financial or tax advisor withholds an amount necessary to satisfy any applicable FIRPTA withholding obligations.

I acknowledge and agree to indemnify and hold the Company harmless for any liability related to FIRPTA Withholding obligations.

Note to Tendering Stockholders:

For information regarding the average price of the Company's common stock and the number of shares of common stock outstanding on a particular day, stockholders should contact Riviera Resources, Inc. at (281) 840-4000.

The tendering stockholder named below understands that this certification may be disclosed to the Internal Revenue Service and that any false statement contained herein could be punished by fine, imprisonment or both.

NAME OF TENDERING STOCKHOLDER:

ADDRESS:

TAXPAYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER (IF ANY):

SIGNATURE:

DATE:

**ALL STOCKHOLDERS WISHING TO GIVE INSTRUCTIONS PURSUANT
TO THIS INSTRUCTION FORM MUST COMPLETE THE FORM BELOW.**

The method of delivery of this document is at the election and risk of the tendering stockholder. If delivery is by mail, then registered mail with return receipt requested, properly insured, is recommended. In all cases, sufficient time should be allowed to ensure timely delivery.

Signature(s): _____ Dated: _____

Name(s): _____

Taxpayer Identification or Social Security Number: _____

Address(es): _____

Daytime Phone Number: (_____) _____ - _____

This announcement is neither an offer to purchase nor a solicitation of an offer to sell shares (as defined below). The Offer (as defined below) is made solely by the Offer to Purchase, dated June 18, 2019, and the related Letter of Transmittal, as they may be amended or supplemented from time to time. The information contained or referred to therein is incorporated herein by reference. The Offer is not being made to, nor will tenders be accepted from or on behalf of, holders of shares in any jurisdiction in which the making or acceptance of offers to sell shares would not be in compliance with the laws of that jurisdiction. If the Company (as defined below) becomes aware of any such jurisdiction where the making of the Offer or the acceptance of shares pursuant to the Offer is not in compliance with applicable law, the Company will make a good faith effort to comply with the applicable law. If, after such good faith effort, the Company cannot comply with the applicable law, the Offer will not be made to (nor will tenders be accepted from or on behalf of) the stockholders residing in such jurisdiction. In any jurisdiction where the securities, blue sky or other laws require the Offer to be made by a licensed broker or dealer, the Offer will be deemed to be made on behalf of the Company by the Dealer Manager (as defined below), or by one or more registered brokers or dealers licensed under the laws of that jurisdiction.

RIVIERA RESOURCES, INC.

Notice of Offer to Purchase for Cash up to 2,666,666 Shares of its Common Stock at a Purchase Price of \$15.00 per Share

Riviera Resources, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the “Company”), is offering to purchase for cash up to 2,666,666 shares of its common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the “shares”), at a price of \$15.00 per share, without interest, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the Offer to Purchase dated June 18, 2019 (the “Offer to Purchase”) and the related Letter of Transmittal (the “Letter of Transmittal,” and together with the Offer to Purchase, as they may be amended or supplemented from time to time, the “Offer”).

**THE OFFER, PRORATION PERIOD AND WITHDRAWAL RIGHTS WILL EXPIRE AT
11:59 P.M., NEW YORK CITY TIME, ON TUESDAY, JULY 16, 2019
UNLESS THE OFFER IS EXTENDED.**

The Offer is not conditioned upon any minimum number of shares being tendered. The Offer is, however, subject to a number of other terms and conditions as specified in the Offer to Purchase.

Although the Company’s Board of Directors has authorized the Offer, none of the Board of Directors, the Company, the Dealer Manager, the Information Agent (as defined below) or the Depositary, nor any of their respective affiliates, has made, and they are not making, any recommendation to the Company’s stockholders as to whether to tender or refrain from tendering their shares. The Company has not authorized any person to make any such recommendation. Stockholders must make their own decision as to whether to tender their shares and, if so, how many shares to tender. In doing so, stockholders should read carefully the information in, or incorporated by reference in, the Offer, including the purpose and effects of the Offer. Stockholders are urged to discuss their decision with their own tax advisors, financial advisors and/or brokers.

The Company’s Board of Directors believes that the Offer represents a prudent use of the Company’s financial resources in light of its business profile, assets, anticipated future performance and financial condition. As of June 15, 2019, the Company had approximately \$74.6 million in cash and cash equivalents. The purpose of the Offer is to return cash to the Company’s stockholders by providing them with the opportunity to tender all or a portion of their shares and thereby receive a return of some or all of their investment if they so elect. In addition, if the Company completes the Offer, stockholders who do not participate in the Offer or otherwise sell their shares of our common stock will automatically increase their relative percentage ownership interest in the Company and its future operations.

The Company will purchase at \$15.00 per share up to 2,666,666 shares properly tendered, and not properly withdrawn, prior to the Expiration Time (as defined below), upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, including the proration and conditional tender provisions (as described in the Offer to Purchase). Under no circumstances will the Company pay interest on the purchase price for the shares, regardless of any delay in making payment. The Company reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to purchase more than 2,666,666 shares under the Offer, subject to applicable law.

The term “Expiration Time” means 11:59 p.m., New York City time, on Tuesday, July 16, 2019, unless the Company, in its sole discretion, shall have extended the period of time during which the Offer will remain open, in which event the term “Expiration Time” shall refer to the latest time and date at which the Offer, as so extended by the Company, shall expire.

As of June 14, 2019, there were 63,621,542 shares outstanding. Assuming that the Offer is fully subscribed, the number of shares that will be purchased under the Offer is 2,666,666 shares, or approximately 4.2% of the shares outstanding as of June 14, 2019.

The Company’s directors, executive officers and affiliates and certain of our stockholders who are affiliated with certain members of the Company’s Board of Directors (the “Affiliated Holders”) are entitled to participate in the Offer on the same basis as all other stockholders. We do not know whether or to what extent the Company’s directors, executive officers and affiliates and the Affiliated Holders will participate in the Offer. The Affiliated Holders collectively beneficially owned 40,518,819 shares, or approximately 63.7% of the issued and outstanding common stock as of June 14, 2019.

Upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, if more than 2,666,666 shares (or such greater number of shares as the Company may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law) have been properly tendered and not properly withdrawn prior to the Expiration Time, the Company will purchase properly tendered shares in the following order of priority:

- *first*, subject to the conditional tender provisions described in Section 6 of the Offer to Purchase, the Company will purchase all shares properly tendered and not properly withdrawn, on a pro rata basis with appropriate adjustments to avoid purchases of fractional shares, as described in Section 1 of the Offer to Purchase; and
- *second*, if necessary to permit the Company to purchase 2,666,666 shares (or such greater number of shares as the Company may elect to purchase, subject to applicable law), shares conditionally tendered (for which the condition was not initially satisfied) and not properly withdrawn, will, to the extent feasible, be selected for purchase by random lot. To be eligible for purchase by random lot, stockholders whose shares are conditionally tendered must have tendered all of their shares.

If any tendered shares are not purchased, or if less than all shares evidenced by a shareholder’s certificates are tendered, certificates for unpurchased shares will be returned promptly after the expiration or termination of the Offer or the valid withdrawal of the shares, or, in the case of shares tendered by book-entry transfer at DTC, the shares will be credited to the appropriate account maintained by the tendering shareholder at DTC, in each case at the Company’s expense.

Stockholders wishing to tender their shares must follow the procedures set forth in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase and in the Letter of Transmittal. Stockholders wishing to tender their shares but who are unable to deliver them physically or by book-entry transfer prior to the Expiration Time, or who are unable to make delivery of all required documents to the Depositary prior to the Expiration Time, may tender their shares by complying with the procedures set forth in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase for tendering by Notice of Guaranteed Delivery.

The proration period is the period for accepting shares on a pro rata basis in the event that the Offer is oversubscribed. The proration period will expire at the Expiration Time. If proration of tendered shares is required, we will determine the proration factor promptly following the Expiration Time.

For purposes of the Offer, the Company will be deemed to have accepted for payment, subject to the proration and conditional tender provisions of the Offer, shares that are properly tendered and not properly withdrawn, only when, as and if the Company gives oral or written notice to American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC (the “Depository”) of its acceptance of the shares for payment pursuant to the Offer.

Upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the Offer, the Company will accept for payment and pay the Purchase Price per share for all of the shares accepted for payment pursuant to the Offer promptly after the Expiration Time. In all cases, payment for shares tendered and accepted for payment pursuant to the Offer will be made promptly, taking into account any time necessary to determine any proration, but only after timely receipt by the Depository of (1) certificates for shares, or a timely book-entry confirmation of the deposit of shares into the Depository’s account at DTC (as defined in the Offer to Purchase), (2) a validly completed and duly executed Letter of Transmittal including any required signature guarantees, or, in the case of a book-entry transfer, an agent’s message and (3) any other required documents.

The Company expressly reserves the right, in its sole discretion and subject to applicable law, at any time and from time to time, and regardless of whether or not any of the conditions to the Offer set forth in Section 7 of the Offer to Purchase have occurred or are deemed by the Company to have occurred, to extend the period of time the Offer is open and delay acceptance for payment of, and payment for, any shares by giving oral or written notice of such extension to the Depository and making a public announcement of such extension no later than 9:00 a.m., New York City time, on the next business day after the last previously scheduled Expiration Time. In the event of an extension, the term “Expiration Time” will refer to the latest time and date at which the Offer, as extended by the Company, will expire. During any such extension, all shares previously tendered and not properly withdrawn will remain subject to the Offer and to the right of a tendering shareholder to withdraw such shareholder’s shares.

The Company also expressly reserves the right, in its sole discretion and subject to applicable law regardless of whether any of the circumstances described in the Offer to Purchase shall have occurred or shall be deemed by the Company to have occurred, to amend the Offer in any respect, including without limitation by increasing or decreasing the consideration offered. The Company further expressly reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to terminate the Offer and reject for payment and not pay for any shares not theretofore accepted for payment or paid for, subject to applicable law, or to postpone payment for shares, upon the occurrence of any of the conditions to the Offer specified in Section 7 of the Offer to Purchase. The Company will give oral or written notice of such amendment, termination or postponement to the Depository and will make a public announcement of such amendment, termination or postponement of the Offer in accordance with applicable law. The Company’s reservation of the right to delay payment for shares that it has accepted for payment is limited by Rule 13e-4(f)(5) and Rule 14e-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), which requires that the Company must pay the consideration offered or return the shares tendered promptly after termination or withdrawal of the Offer.

Shares tendered in the Offer may be withdrawn at any time prior to the Expiration Time. In addition, unless the Company has already accepted such tendered shares for payment, stockholders may withdraw their tendered shares at any time after 11:59 p.m., New York City time, on Tuesday, August 13, 2019, the 40th business day following the commencement of the Offer. Except as otherwise provided in the Offer to Purchase, tenders of shares pursuant to the Offer are irrevocable. For a withdrawal to be effective, a written or facsimile notice of withdrawal must be received in a timely manner by the Depository at its address set forth on the back cover page of the Offer to Purchase, and any notice of withdrawal must specify the name of the tendering shareholder, the number of shares to be withdrawn and the name of the registered holder of the shares to be withdrawn, if different from the person who tendered the shares. If the certificates for shares to be withdrawn have been delivered or otherwise identified to the Depository, then, before the release of those certificates, the tendering shareholder also must submit the serial numbers shown on those particular certificates for shares to be withdrawn and, unless an Eligible Institution (as defined in the Offer to Purchase) has tendered those shares, the signature(s) on the notice of withdrawal must be guaranteed by an Eligible Institution. If shares have been tendered pursuant

to the procedures for book-entry transfer described in Section 3 of the Offer to Purchase, the notice of withdrawal also must specify the name and the number of the account at DTC to be credited with the withdrawn shares and must otherwise comply with DTC's procedures.

All questions as to the form and validity, including the time of receipt, of any notice of withdrawal will be determined by the Company, in its sole discretion, and will be final and binding on all parties absent a finding to the contrary by a court of competent jurisdiction. The Company reserves the absolute right to waive any defect or irregularity in the notice of withdrawal or method of withdrawal of shares by any shareholder, whether or not the Company waives similar defects or irregularities in the case of any other shareholder. None of the Company, the Dealer Manager, the Depositary, the Information Agent or any other person will be obligated to give notice of any defects or irregularities in any notice of withdrawal, nor will any of them incur liability for failure to give any such notice.

Generally, United States stockholders will be subject to United States federal income taxation when they receive cash from the Company in exchange for the shares they tender. Their receipt of cash for tendered shares will generally be treated as either (1) consideration received in a sale or exchange or (2) a distribution with respect to such shares. All stockholders should read carefully the Offer to Purchase for additional information regarding certain tax issues and should consult their own tax advisor regarding the tax consequences of the Offer.

The Offer to Purchase and the Letter of Transmittal contain important information that stockholders should read carefully before they make any decision with respect to the Offer. Copies of the Offer to Purchase and the related Letter of Transmittal will be mailed to record holders of Shares whose names appear on the Company's stockholder list and will be furnished to brokers, dealers, commercial banks, trust companies and similar persons whose names, or the names of whose nominees, appear on the stockholder list or, if applicable, who are listed as participants in a clearing agency's security position listing for subsequent transmittal to beneficial owners of shares. Persons who hold vested rights to purchase or otherwise acquire shares will be provided a copy of the Offer to Purchase and the related Letter of Transmittal upon request to the Information Agent at the telephone numbers and address set forth below. Such persons should read the Offer to Purchase for further information regarding how they can participate in the Offer.

The information required to be disclosed by Rule 13e-4(d)(1) under the Exchange Act is contained in the Offer to Purchase and is incorporated herein by reference.

Please direct any questions or requests for assistance to D.F. King & Co., Inc. (the "Information Agent") or Citigroup Global Markets Inc. (the "Dealer Manager") at their respective telephone numbers and addresses set forth below. Please direct requests for copies of the Offer to Purchase, the Letter of Transmittal or the Notice of Guaranteed Delivery to the Information Agent at the telephone numbers and address set forth below. The Information Agent will promptly furnish to stockholders additional copies of these materials at the Company's expense. Stockholders may also contact their broker, dealer, commercial bank, trust company or other nominee for assistance concerning the Offer.

The Depositary for the Offer is:

American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC

Operations Center
Attention: Reorganization Department
6201 15th Avenue
Brooklyn, NY 11219

By Facsimile Transmission (for Eligible Institutions Only): 1-718-234-5001

Confirm Facsimile Transmission: 1-877-248-6417

The Information Agent for the Offer is:

D.F. King & Co., Inc.

48 Wall Street, 22nd Floor
New York, New York 10005
Email: rvra@dfking.com

Stockholders may call toll free: (866) 864-4943
Banks and Brokers may call collect: (212) 269-5550

The Dealer Manager for the Offer is:

Citigroup Global Markets Inc.

388 Greenwich Street
New York, NY 10013

Banks, Brokers and Stockholders
Call U.S. Toll-Free: (877) 531-8365



NEWS RELEASE

RIVIERA RESOURCES ANNOUNCES COMMENCEMENT OF TENDER OFFER TO PURCHASE UP TO 2,666,666 SHARES OF ITS COMMON STOCK AT A PURCHASE PRICE OF \$15.00 PER SHARE

HOUSTON, June 18, 2019 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) – Riviera Resources, Inc. (OTCQX: RVRA) (“Riviera” or the “Company”) today announced that it is commencing a tender offer to purchase for cash up to 2,666,666 shares of its common stock (the “shares”) at a purchase price of \$15.00 per share. The number of shares proposed to be purchased in the tender offer represents approximately 4.2% of the Company’s currently outstanding common stock. The Company announced its intention to make the offer after the market closed on June 13, 2019. The Company will use its cash on hand to fund the offer. Pro forma for the tender offer, the Company expects to have a positive cash balance to maintain operational flexibility.

Pursuant to the tender offer, the Company’s stockholders may tender all or a portion of their shares. Stockholders will receive the purchase price in cash, subject to applicable withholding and without interest, subject to the conditions of the tender offer, including the provisions relating to proration and conditional tenders in the event that the number of shares properly tendered and not properly withdrawn exceeds 2,666,666. These provisions are described in the Offer to Purchase and in the Letter of Transmittal relating to the tender offer that will be distributed to stockholders and filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the “Commission”).

The tender offer will not be conditioned upon any minimum number of shares being tendered; however, the tender offer will be subject to a number of other terms and conditions specified in the Offer to Purchase. The tender offer and withdrawal rights will expire at 11:59 p.m., New York City time, on Tuesday, July 16, 2019, unless extended or terminated. Tenders of shares must be made prior to the expiration of the tender offer and may be withdrawn at any time prior to the expiration of the tender offer. Stockholders wishing to tender their shares but who are unable to deliver them physically or by book-entry transfer prior to the expiration of the tender offer, or who are unable to make delivery of all required documents to the depositary prior to the expiration of the tender offer, may tender their shares by complying with the procedures set forth in the Offer to Purchase for tendering by notice of guaranteed delivery. D. F. King & Co., Inc. is serving as information agent for the tender offer. Citigroup Global Markets Inc. is acting as dealer manager. American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC is acting as the depositary for the tender offer.

The Company’s Board of Directors has authorized the tender offer. However, none of the Company, the Company’s Board of Directors, the dealer manager, the information agent or the depositary makes any recommendation to stockholders as to whether to tender or refrain from tendering their shares. No person is authorized to make any such recommendation. Stockholders must make their own decision as to whether to tender their shares and, if so, how many shares to tender. In doing so, stockholders should read carefully the information in, or incorporated by reference in, the Offer to Purchase and in the Letter of Transmittal (as they may be amended or supplemented), including the purposes and effects of the offer. Stockholders are urged to discuss their decisions with their own tax advisors, financial advisors and/or brokers.

NEWS RELEASE FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY

This news release is for informational purposes only and is not an offer to buy or the solicitation of an offer to sell any shares of the Company’s common stock. The offer is being made solely by the Offer to Purchase and the related Letter of Transmittal, as they may be amended or supplemented. Stockholders and investors are urged to read the Company’s tender offer statement on Schedule TO to be filed contemporaneously with the Commission in connection with the tender offer, which will include as exhibits the Offer to Purchase, the related Letter of Transmittal and other offer materials, as well as any amendments or supplements to the Schedule TO when they become available, because they contain important information. Each of these documents will be filed with the SEC, and investors may obtain them for free from the SEC at its website (www.sec.gov) or from D. F. King & Co., Inc., the information agent for the tender offer, by telephone at: (866) 864- 4943 (toll-free), by email at: rvra@dfking.com or in writing to: 48 Wall Street, 22nd Floor, New York, NY 10005; or from Citigroup Global Markets Inc., the dealer manager for the tender offer, by telephone at: (718) 248-3532 (toll-free) or in writing to: 390-388 Greenwich Street, New York, NY 10013-2396.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Statements made in this press release that are not historical facts are “forward-looking statements.” These statements are based on certain assumptions and expectations made by the Company which reflect management’s experience, estimates and perception of historical trends, current conditions, and anticipated future developments. Such statements are subject to a number of assumptions, risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the control of the Company, which may cause actual results to differ materially from those implied or anticipated in the forward-looking statements. These include risks relating to our ability to consummate the tender offer, financial and operational performance and results of the Company, low or declining commodity prices and demand for oil, natural gas and natural gas liquids, ability to hedge future production, ability to replace reserves and efficiently develop current reserves, the capacity and utilization of midstream facilities and the regulatory environment. These and other important factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated or implied in the forward-looking statements. Please read “Risk Factors” in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K, Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and other public filings. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information or future events, except as required by applicable law.

ABOUT RIVIERA RESOURCES

Riviera Resources, Inc. is an independent oil and natural gas company with a strategic focus on efficiently operating its mature low-decline assets, developing its growth-oriented assets, and returning capital to its stockholders. Riviera’s properties are located in the Hugoton Basin, East Texas, North Louisiana, Michigan/Illinois, the Uinta Basin and Mid-Continent regions. Riviera also owns Blue Mountain Midstream LLC, a midstream company centered in the core of the Merge play in the Anadarko Basin.

CONTACT:

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